Research Aid: Cryptonyms and Terms in Declassified CIA Files
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Term	Definition
A-287	Cryptonym for Josef Stigler.
ABN	Anti-Bolshevik Bloc of Nations (ABN). Stanislaw Stankiewicz was a member of the ABN Central Committee.
Abramtchik, Mikola	AECAMBISTA-4, CAMBISTA-4 (cryptonyms). Associated with AEQUOR and AEDEPOT/AEREADY Projects. See also AMCOMLIB, BNR, CHAURUS, SONR.
ACEN	Assembly of Captive European Nations (ACEN).
ACKERMAN	Gehlen Organization alias for Ebrulf Zuber.
ACROBAT	Cryptonym for Yury Lopatinsky.
Adenauer, Konrad	UPTHRUST (cryptonym).
AEABYSS	AEABYSS Project involved information collected on Salzgitter Industriebau GmbH. Walter Mehnert associated with Project.
AEABYSS-1	Cryptonym for Walter Mehnert.
AEACRE	AEACRE (1952-64) established a mechanism for the planning and conduct of REDSOX operations via a Domestic Operations Base (DOB) used for the interrogation, assessment, training, briefing, and preparation for dispatch of agents for infiltration into the USSR. Aleks Kurgvel, Tscherim Soobzokov associated with Project.
AEASTER	AEASTER was a program in near east areas to spot, recruit, and train Circassians and other Russian emigres and send them back into the USSR. Tscherim Soobzokov associated with Project.
AEBALCONY	AEBALCONY (1960-62) was designed to use U.S. citizens with Baltic language fluency in "mounted" and "piggy-back" legal traveler operations into Soviet-occupied Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania. Jouzas Brazaitis, Vilis Hazners, Edgars Laipenieks associated with Project.
AEBASIN	AEFREEMAN (1953-64), which included AEBASIN/AEROOT (1953-60), AEFLAG (1955-62), and AEPOLE (formerly AECHAMP (1949-59)), was designed to strengthen resistance to communism and harrass the Soviet regime in the Baltic countries. AEBASIN/AEROOT supported Estonian emigres and émigré activities aganist the Estonian SSR. AEFLAG was aimed at people of the Latvian SSR. AEPOLE (formerly AECHAMP (formerly BGLAPIN)) targeted the Lithuanian SSR. These projects provided intelligence and operational data from Baltic countries through radio broadcasts, mailing operations, liaison with emigre organizations, political and psychological (PP) briefings for legal travelers and exploitation of other media such as demonstrations. Aleks Kurgvel, Elmar Lipping, Romulus Mandel associated with AEBASIN/AEROOT Project. Vilis Hazners associated with AEFLAG Project. Antanas Bernotas, Jouzas Brazaitis, Stasys Rastikis associated with AEPOLE Project. Alexandras Lileikis associated with AECHAMP Project. ILgvars Skaistlauks considered for possible use on AECHAMP Project.
AEBASIN-4	Cryptonym for Elmar Lipping.
AEBATH	AEDOGMA / AEBATH (1947-61), which supported the activities of the Principal Agent (PA), Michael Korzhan, was designed to produce CI/CE information on two Ukrainian nationalist groups in Germany; positive intelligence on other Ukrainian groups in Germany and Western Europe; information on Soviet penetration of Orthodox churches; and miscellaneous CE and other support activities beginning in 1947. In 1959, the PA was transferred to Paris to report on the efforts of the Soviet Services in emigre circles; and to act as a spotter in Soviet emigre circles for REDSKIN opportunities. The PA was not very productive in Paris and the project was terminated in 1961.
AEBATH-1	Cryptonym for Michael Korzhan.

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Term	Definition
AEBEEHIVE	QRDYNAMIC/QRPLUMB (formerly AEBEEHIVE) (1970-91) superceded Project AERODYNAMIC and supported the Ukrainian émigré organization ZP / UHVR (Ukrainian Supreme Liberation Council) with a New York publishing arm called Prolog Research Corporation (QRTENURE, AETENURE) and a Munich Office, Ukrainian Society for Foreign Studies (QRTERRACE, AETERRACE), publisher of the monthly journal Suchasnist. CIA terminated QRPLUMB after the fall of the Berlin Wall in 1991 and provided funds to enable Prolog to transition to a privately-funded company. In 1992, Prolog's monthly Ukrainian journal Suchasnist (Contemporary Times) was successfully transitioned to a publishing company in Kiev, Ukraine and thereafter was published as a collaborative effort between Prolog and a Ukrainian group in Kiev. Ivan Hrinioch, Mykola Lebed, Yury Lopatinsky, Lyubomir Ortinskiy associated with Project.
AEBLOSSOM	AEBLOSSOM provided training for selected projects dealing with Latvia. Rudolf Kocins, Juris Spade considered for possible use on Project.
AEBOLSTER-1	Cryptonym for Michael Rudko.
AECADILT-10	Cryptonym for Wilhelm Gruenwaldt.
AECAMBARO-1	Cryptonym for Freds Launags.
AECAMBARO-2	Cryptonym for Arturs Brombergs.
AECAMBISTA-1	Cryptonym for the Byelorussian National Council (BNR). Mikola Abramtchik in Paris was the head of the BNR.
AECAMBISTA-16	Cryptonym for Vitaut Tumash.
AECAMBISTA-17	Cryptonym for Stanislaw Stankiewicz.
AECAMBISTA-2	Cryptonym for Major Boris Ragula.
AECAMBISTA-4	Cryptonym for Mikola Abramtchik.
AECAMUSO-2	Cryptonym for Edvins Ozolins.
AECANOE-3	Cryptonym for Vilis Janums.
AECAPELIN-1	Cryptonym for Michael Korzhan.
AECAPELIN-2	Cryptonym for Volodymyr Bohdan Slymakovsky.
AECARRERA	AECARRERA (1953-58) exploited REDCAP opportunities (collection of information on Soviets stationed abroad) arising out of the propaganda distributed by AEVIRGIL and collected positive intelligence through debriefings of East German nationals visiting the AECARRERA office in Berlin in response to AEVIRGIL materials ballooned into East Germany. Wilhelm Gruenwaldt associated with Project.
AECARTHAGE	AERODYNAMIC (formerly CARTEL, ANDROGEN, AECARTHAGE) (1949-70) refers to CIA support for ZP/UHVR (Ukrainian Supreme Liberation Council), which began in 1949. CIA helped to establish in New York City the Prolog Research and Publishing Company in 1953 as ZP/UHVR's publishing and research arm. Prolog, through an affiliate in Munich, published periodicals and selected books and pamphlets which sought to exploit and increase nationalist and other dissident tendencies in the Soviet Ukraine. ZP/UHVR operational activity concentrated on propaganda and contact operations. In 1970, AERODYNAMIC was redesignated QRPLUMB. The file includes AERODYNAMIC Development and Plans (Vol. 1-8), Operations (Vol. 9-41), and Contact Reports (Vol. 42-47). Yaroslav Fedyk, Ivan Hrinioch, Mykola Lebed, Yury Lopatinsky, Lyubomir Ortinskiy associated with Project. Roman Tymewycz a clerical employee in Branch Office of Project AERODYNAMIC.
AECASSOWARY-1	Cryptonym for Ukrainian émigré organization, ZP/UHVR, Foreign Representation of the Ukrainian Supreme Liberation Council.

Term	Definition
AECASSOWARY-2	Cryptonym for Mykola Lebed.
AECASSOWARY-27	Cryptonym for Lyubomir Ortinskiy.
AECASSOWARY-3	Cryptonym for Ivan Hrinioch.
AECASSOWARY-6	Cryptonym for Yaroslav Fedyk.
AECAVATINA	Cryptonym for either Organization of Ukrainian Nationalists (OUN) or Foreign Section of Organization of Ukrainian Nationalists (Zch/OUN).
AECAVATINA-1	Cryptonym for Stefan Bandera.
AECAVATINA-12	Cryptonym for Ivan Kashuba.
AECAVATINA-2	Cryptonym for Yaroslav Stetsko.
AECAVATINA-5	Cryptonym for Bodhan Pidhainy.
AECAVATINA-6	Cryptonym for the Bandera faction of the Organization of Ukrainian Nationalists (OUN-B).
AECHAMP	AEFREEMAN (1953-64), which included AEBASIN/AEROOT (1953-60), AEFLAG (1955-62), and AEPOLE (formerly AECHAMP (1949-59)), was designed to strengthen resistance to communism and harrass the Soviet regime in the Baltic countries. AEBASIN/AEROOT supported Estonian emigres and émigré activities aganist the Estonian SSR. AEFLAG was aimed at people of the Latvian SSR. AEPOLE (formerly AECHAMP (formerly BGLAPIN)) targeted the Lithuanian SSR. These projects provided intelligence and operational data from Baltic countries through radio broadcasts, mailing operations, liaison with emigre organizations, political and psychological (PP) briefings for legal travelers and exploitation of other media such as demonstrations. Aleks Kurgvel, Elmar Lipping, Romulus Mandel associated with AEBASIN/AEROOT Project. Vilis Hazners associated with AEFLAG Project. Antanas Bernotas, Jouzas Brazaitis, Stasys Rastikis associated with AEPOLE Project. Alexandras Lileikis associated with AECHAMP Project. ILgvars Skaistlauks considered for possible use on AECHAMP Project. See AEGEAN/CAPSTAN.
AECHAMP-7	Cryptonym for Alexandras Lileikis.
AECHEROOT	Atomic energy sampling program.
AECOB	AECOB, approved in 1950, was a vehicle for foreign intelligence (FI) operations into and within Soviet Latvia and involved infiltration and exfiltration of black agents and the recruitment of legally resident agents in the USSR, especially Latvia. ZRLYNCH was approved in 1950 for use of the Latvian Resistance Movement, which had been formed in 1944, as a vehicle for clandestine activities within the USSR. ZRLYNCH was renewed in 1952 as a part of AECOB, which then provided both FI and political and psychological (PP) activities. AECOB / ZRLYNCH PP project was terminated in 1955. AECOB FI project was terminated in 1959. Roberts Ancans, Andrejs Apsits, Nikolajs Balodis, Arturs Brombergs, Freds Launags, Edvins Ozolins, Janis Ozolins, Janis Presnikovs, Alfreds Riekstins, Peteris Rungis, ILmars Rupners, Arturs Stankevics, Vidvuds Sveics, Voldis Viksna associated with Project. Janis Ozols considered for possible use on Project.
AECOB-1	Cryptonym for Voldis Viksna.
AECOB-10	Cryptonym for Andrejs Apsits.
AECOB-3	Cryptonym for Arturs Stankevics.
AECOB-4	Cryptonym for ILmars Rupners.
AECOB-5	Cryptonym for Peteris Rungis.
AECOB-6	Cryptonym for Janis Presnikovs.
AECOB-7	Cryptonym for Vidvuds Sveics.
AECOB-8	Cryptonym for Janis Ozolins.

Term	Definition
AECONFIDE-1	Cryptonym for Walther Block.
AECORSAIR-3	Cryptonym for Ignatz Apyrubis.
AECUPBOARD	Program to establish and maintain a communications channel via open mailing of packages to the USSR.
AEDEPOT	AEDEPOT (formerly AEREADY) (1957-65) was designed to provide a trained "Hot War" cadre of agents who could be used during a period of heightened tensions/increased alert or during actual hostilities against the Soviet Union. Mikola Abramtchik, Constantine Mierlak, Tscherim Soobzokov associated with Project.
AEDOGMA	AEDOGMA / AEBATH (1947-61), which supported the activities of the Principal Agent (PA), Michael Korzhan, was designed to produce CI/CE information on two Ukrainian nationalist groups in Germany; positive intelligence on other Ukrainian groups in Germany and Western Europe; information on Soviet penetration of Orthodox churches; and miscellaneous CE and other support activities beginning in 1947. In 1959, the PA was transferred to Paris to report on the efforts of the Soviet Services in emigre circles; and to act as a spotter in Soviet emigre circles for REDSKIN opportunities. The PA was not very productive in Paris and the project was terminated in 1961.
AEDOGMA-1	Cryptonym for Michael Korzhan.
AEFLAG	AEFREEMAN (1953-64), which included AEBASIN/AEROOT (1953-60), AEFLAG (1955-62), and AEPOLE (formerly AECHAMP (1949-59)), was designed to strengthen resistance to communism and harrass the Soviet regime in the Baltic countries. AEBASIN/AEROOT supported Estonian emigres and émigré activities aganist the Estonian SSR. AEFLAG was aimed at people of the Latvian SSR. AEPOLE (formerly AECHAMP (formerly BGLAPIN)) targeted the Lithuanian SSR. These projects provided intelligence and operational data from Baltic countries through radio broadcasts, mailing operations, liaison with emigre organizations, political and psychological (PP) briefings for legal travelers and exploitation of other media such as demonstrations. Aleks Kurgvel, Elmar Lipping, Romulus Mandel associated with AEBASIN/AEROOT Project. Vilis Hazners associated with AEFLAG Project. Antanas Bernotas, Jouzas Brazaitis, Stasys Rastikis associated with AEPOLE Project. Alexandras Lileikis associated with AECHAMP Project. ILgvars Skaistlauks considered for possible use on AECHAMP Project.
AEFORD	PBSTEAM (formerly EUCHRE, later AEFORD) (1948-50) provided the services, experience, and backgound of a Russian specialist, Gustav Hilger, not only for CIA but also for other U.S. Government agencies.

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Term	Definition
AEFREEMAN	AEFREEMAN (1953-64), which included AEBASIN/AEROOT (1953-60), AEFLAG (1955-62), and AEPOLE (formerly AECHAMP (1949-59)), was designed to strengthen resistance to communism and harrass the Soviet regime in the Baltic countries. AEBASIN/AEROOT supported Estonian emigres and émigré activities aganist the Estonian SSR. AEFLAG was aimed at people of the Latvian SSR. AEPOLE (formerly AECHAMP (formerly BGLAPIN)) targeted the Lithuanian SSR. These projects provided intelligence and operational data from Baltic countries through radio broadcasts, mailing operations, liaison with emigre organizations, political and psychological (PP) briefings for legal travelers and exploitation of other media such as demonstrations. Aleks Kurgvel, Elmar Lipping, Romulus Mandel associated with AEBASIN/AEROOT Project. Vilis Hazners associated with AEFLAG Project. Antanas Bernotas, Jouzas Brazaitis, Stasys Rastikis associated with AEPOLE Project. Alexandras Lileikis associated with AECHAMP Project. ILgvars Skaistlauks considered for possible use on AECHAMP Project.
AEGEAN	AEGEAN (formerly CAPSTAN) provided FI (foreign intelligence) from the Baltic States and USSR using support bases developed in the Lithuanian SSR as transit points. AEGEAN/CAPSTAN work continued under Project AECHAMP.
AEGIDEON	AESAURUS / AENOBLE (initially AEROSOL, renamed AEGIDEON / AENOBLE in 1958) operation (1950-61) maintained communications with agents of the National Alliance of Russian Solidarists (Narodno Trudovoi Soyuz or NTS (CABOCHE-1, PDGIDEON, SHUBA-100)). NTS was founded in 1930s by Russian emigres with extreme rightest and anti-Semitic views and collaborated closely with the Nazis in Russia, providing local administrators, propagandists, and informants. NTS rebuilt itself in 1945 as an anti-Soviet émigré organization inside the USSR and with its own newspaper "Possev." This project sought the development and exploitation of NTS agents as long-term hot war assets and as sources of operational positive and psychological intelligence. The Project included Operation CARCASS, training/dispatch into USSR of agents to organize resistance groups and collect FI; Operation SPAIN to establish NTS groups in US zone/Germany and Austria against Soviet occupation forces through propaganda, defection, resistance, and collecting FI; Operation RADIO to establish a mobile covert radio operated by NTS for propaganda into East Zone. See also QKDROOP.
AEGLOBE	Soviet Merchant Marine personnel.
AEGRIP	Soviet Military Intelligence Directorate.
AEHAWKEYE-1	Cryptonym for Freds Launags.
AEISSUE-1	Cryptonym for Heinrich Bandholz.
AEJAMMER	AEJAMMER provided translations and exploitation of Soviet mail intercept programs. Aleks Kurgvel associated with Project.
AEJAMMER-8	Cryptonym for Aleks Kurgvel.
AEJETSET	Cryptonym for Erik Heine vs Yuri Raus lawsuit in Baltimore.
AEKICK	Soviet Committee for State Security, KGB.
AEKILO-2	Cryptonym for Vilis Hazners.
AELADLE	Anatoliy Golitsyn, Soviet defector and former KGB officer.
AELICTOR-1	Cryptonym for Ignatz Apyrubis.
AELUNG	Cryptonym for Aleks Kurgvel.

Term	Definition
AEMANNER	AEMANNER (1955-58) was an operation to collect intelligence on the Lithuanian SSR by spotting, recruiting, and training Lithuanians who planned to return to Lithuania; spotting, recruiting, and training Lithuanian merchant seamen who would be on vessels calling at Lithuanian SSR ports; exploiting existing postal channels between Lithuanian SSR and the West; and interrogating persons coming out of the Lithuanian SSR. Ignatz Apyrubis and Alexandras Lileikis associated with Project.
AEMANNER-23	Cryptonym for Ignatz Apyrubis.
AEMANNER-7	Cryptonym for Alexandras Lileikis.
AEMARSH	AEMARSH (1953-59) involved collecting foreign intelligence on the Soviet regime in Latvia through sources residing in the Latvian SSR, legal travelers, and all possible legal means. The Institute for Latvian Culture (AEMINX) was established as a cover facility engaged in the preservation and development of Latvian national culture, collection of information on Latvian national life, and the safeguarding and preserving of physical, spiritual, and moral conditions of Latvians who were separated from their homeland. Alfreds Berzins, Aleksandrs Burmeisters, Janis Cirulis, Vilis Hazners, Peteris Janelsins, Freds Launags, Herberts Zagars associated with Project.
AEMARSH-1	Cryptonym for Herberts Zagars.
AEMARSH-14	Cryptonym for Alfreds Berzins.
AEMARSH-15	Cryptonym for Peteris Janelsins.
AEMINX	Cryptonym for the Institute for Latvian Culture that was established as a cover facility under Project AEMARSH.
AENIDUS	BND/CIA joint operations against Karlshorst, the Soviet compound in East Berlin.
AENOBLE	AESAURUS / AENOBLE (initially AEROSOL, renamed AEGIDEON / AENOBLE in 1958) operation (1950-61) maintained communications with agents of the National Alliance of Russian Solidarists (Narodno Trudovoi Soyuz or NTS (CABOCHE-1, PDGIDEON, SHUBA-100)). NTS was founded in 1930s by Russian emigres with extreme rightest and anti-Semitic views and collaborated closely with the Nazis in Russia, providing local administrators, propagandists, and informants. NTS rebuilt itself in 1945 as an anti-Soviet émigré organization inside the USSR and with its own newspaper "Possev." This project sought the development and exploitation of NTS agents as long-term hot war assets and as sources of operational positive and psychological intelligence. The Project included Operation CARCASS, training/dispatch into USSR of agents to organize resistance groups and collect FI; Operation SPAIN to establish NTS groups in US zone/Germany and Austria against Soviet occupation forces through propaganda, defection, resistance, and collecting FI; Operation RADIO to establish a mobile covert radio operated by NTS for propaganda into East Zone. See also QKDROOP.
AEPAYOFF	Information collected on the Soviet Trade Mission in Bonn, Germany.
AEPIONEER	AEPIONEER provided personnel to do translations. Aleks Kurgvel associated with Project.
AEPIONEER-6	Cryptonym for Aleks Kurgvel.
AEPLIMSOLL	Shipyards at Kiel, Germany.

Term	Definition
AEPOLE	AEFREEMAN (1953-64), which included AEBASIN/AEROOT (1953-60), AEFLAG (1955-62), and AEPOLE (formerly AECHAMP (1949-59)), was designed to strengthen resistance to communism and harrass the Soviet regime in the Baltic countries. AEBASIN/AEROOT supported Estonian emigres and émigré activities aganist the Estonian SSR. AEFLAG was aimed at people of the Latvian SSR. AEPOLE (formerly AECHAMP (formerly BGLAPIN)) targeted the Lithuanian SSR. These projects provided intelligence and operational data from Baltic countries through radio broadcasts, mailing operations, liaison with emigre organizations, political and psychological (PP) briefings for legal travelers and exploitation of other media such as demonstrations. Aleks Kurgvel, Elmar Lipping, Romulus Mandel associated with AEBASIN/AEROOT Project. Vilis Hazners associated with AEFLAG Project. Antanas Bernotas, Jouzas Brazaitis, Stasys Rastikis associated with AEPOLE Project. Alexandras Lileikis associated with AECHAMP Project. ILgvars Skaistlauks considered for possible use on AECHAMP Project.
AEPOLE-1 organization	Lithuanian émigré organization in West Germany.
AEPOLE-5	Cryptonym for Stasys Rastikis.
AEPOLE-8	Cryptonym for Jouzas Brazaitis.
AEPRIMER	AEPRIMER's (1957-59) objective was to establish long-term, durable assets illegally infiltrated into the Byelorussian SSR. Candidates for these assets were to be recommended by the Byelorussian National Council (BNR). However, AEQUOR/FI had similar objectives and was terminated in 1956 when information about AEQUOR Team 2 in Byelorussia surfaced in Pravda. In addition, AEQUOR's relationship with the BNR was terminated for security reasons. AEPRIMER's association with the BNR was limited to its President (Mikola Abramtchik) and his representative (Francis Kushel) in New York. AEPRIMER was terminated in 1959. Constantine Mierlak associated with Project.
AEPRIMER-1	Cryptonym for Constantine Mierlak.
AEQUOR	AEQUOR Project (1951-62) involved operations into Byelorussia through the exploitation of the Byelorussia National Council (BNR), and later evolved into primarily supporting the publication of a Byelorussian language weekly newspaper. Mikola Abramtchik, Francis Kushel, Boris Ragula, Stanislaw Stankiewicz, Vitaut Tumash associated with Project. See AEPRIMER.
AEREADY	AEDEPOT (formerly AEREADY) (1957-65) was designed to provide a trained "Hot War" cadre of agents who could be used during a period of heightened tensions/increased alert or during actual hostilities against the Soviet Union. Mikola Abramtchik, Constantine Mierlak, Tscherim Soobzokov associated with Project.
AEREADY-2	Cryptonym for Constantine Mierlak.
AEREALITY	AEREALITY was the Soviet Realities Orientation Training Program. Aleks Kurgvel associated with Project.
AERECOVER	CARECOVER (formerly AERECOVER) was a net of Soviet military intelligence agents in Wiesbaden.

Term	Definition
AERODYNAMIC	AERODYNAMIC (formerly CARTEL, ANDROGEN, AECARTHAGE) (1949-70) refers to CIA support for ZP/UHVR (Ukrainian Supreme Liberation Council), which began in 1949. CIA helped to establish in New York City the Prolog Research and Publishing Company in 1953 as ZP/UHVR's publishing and research arm. Prolog, through an affiliate in Munich, published periodicals and selected books and pamphlets which sought to exploit and increase nationalist and other dissident tendencies in the Soviet Ukraine. ZP/UHVR operational activity concentrated on propaganda and contact operations. In 1970, AERODYNAMIC was redesignated QRPLUMB. The file includes AERODYNAMIC Development and Plans (Vol. 1-8), Operations (Vol. 9-41), and Contact Reports (Vol. 42-47). Yaroslav Fedyk, Ivan Hrinioch, Mykola Lebed, Yury Lopatinsky, Lyubomir Ortinskiy associated with Project. Roman Tymewycz a clerical employee in Branch Office of Project AERODYNAMIC.
AEROOT	AEFREEMAN (1953-64), which included AEBASIN/AEROOT (1953-60), AEFLAG (1955-62), and AEPOLE (formerly AECHAMP (1949-59)), was designed to strengthen resistance to communism and harrass the Soviet regime in the Baltic countries. AEBASIN/AEROOT supported Estonian emigres and émigré activities aganist the Estonian SSR. AEFLAG was aimed at people of the Latvian SSR. AEPOLE (formerly AECHAMP (formerly BGLAPIN)) targeted the Lithuanian SSR. These projects provided intelligence and operational data from Baltic countries through radio broadcasts, mailing operations, liaison with emigre organizations, political and psychological (PP) briefings for legal travelers and exploitation of other media such as demonstrations. Aleks Kurgvel, Elmar Lipping, Romulus Mandel associated with AEBASIN/AEROOT Project. Vilis Hazners associated with AEFLAG Project. Antanas Bernotas, Jouzas Brazaitis, Stasys Rastikis associated with AEPOLE Project. Alexandras Lileikis associated with AECHAMP Project. ILgvars Skaistlauks considered for possible use on AECHAMP Project.
AEROOT-7	Cryptonym for Romulus Mandel.
AEROSOL	AESAURUS / AENOBLE (initially AEROSOL, renamed AEGIDEON / AENOBLE in 1958) operation (1950-61) maintained communications with agents of the National Alliance of Russian Solidarists (Narodno Trudovoi Soyuz or NTS (CABOCHE-1, PDGIDEON, SHUBA-100)). NTS was founded in 1930s by Russian emigres with extreme rightest and anti-Semitic views and collaborated closely with the Nazis in Russia, providing local administrators, propagandists, and informants. NTS rebuilt itself in 1945 as an anti-Soviet émigré organization inside the USSR and with its own newspaper "Possev." This project sought the development and exploitation of NTS agents as long-term hot war assets and as sources of operational positive and psychological intelligence. The Project included Operation CARCASS, training/dispatch into USSR of agents to organize resistance groups and collect FI; Operation SPAIN to establish NTS groups in US zone/Germany and Austria against Soviet occupation forces through propaganda, defection, resistance, and collecting FI; Operation RADIO to establish a mobile covert radio operated by NTS for propaganda into East Zone. See also QKDROOP.

Term	Definition
AESAURUS	AESAURUS / AENOBLE (initially AEROSOL, renamed AEGIDEON / AENOBLE in 1958) operation (1950-61) maintained communications with agents of the National Alliance of Russian Solidarists (Narodno Trudovoi Soyuz or NTS (CABOCHE-1, PDGIDEON, SHUBA-100)). NTS was founded in 1930s by Russian emigres with extreme rightest and anti-Semitic views and collaborated closely with the Nazis in Russia, providing local administrators, propagandists, and informants. NTS rebuilt itself in 1945 as an anti-Soviet émigré organization inside the USSR and with its own newspaper "Possev." This project sought the development and exploitation of NTS agents as long-term hot war assets and as sources of operational positive and psychological intelligence. The Project included Operation CARCASS, training/dispatch into USSR of agents to organize resistance groups and collect FI; Operation SPAIN to establish NTS groups in US zone/Germany and Austria against Soviet occupation forces through propaganda, defection, resistance, and collecting FI; Operation RADIO to establish a mobile covert radio operated by NTS for propaganda into East Zone. See also QKDROOP.
AESCREEN	AESCREEN was Russian language transcription unit. Aleks Kurgvel associated with Project.
AESIDECAR-2	Cryptonym for Edgars Laipenieks.
AETARGET	AETARGET provided information about Soviet audio monitoring programs. Aleks Kurgvel associated with Project.
AETENURE	Prolog Research Corporation, the New York publishing arm of Project QRPLUMB.
AETERRACE	Ukrainian Society for Foreign Studies, which was the Munich office of QRPLUMB and published the monthly journal Suchasnist.
AETOMAC-1	Cryptonym for the Byelorussian Central Council (BZR/BCR).
AETOMAC-2	Cryptonym for Radislaw Ostrowsky.
AETOPHAT	Information collected on the Soviet Embassy near Bonn, Germany.
AEVAIN-14	Cryptonym for Aleksandrs Burmeisters.
AEVAIN-24	Cryptonym for Janis Cirulis.
AEVIRGIL	AEVIRGIL (1953-63) provided a controlled, anti-communist émigré organization for political and psychological activities against the Soviet target. The particular émigré organization, which was called the Central Association of Post-War Emigres (TsOPE) and located in Munich, produced and disseminated Russian language leaflets and a monthly magazine (Svoboda), held propaganda meetings and press conferences, and was engaged in psychological warfare against the Soviet target. Wilhelm Gruenwaldt associated with Project.
AEVIRGIL-109	Cryptonym for Wilhelm Gruenwaldt.
AFU Program	AFU Program/UJLENTIL refers to SATURN Program's Berlin and East German foreign intelligence staybehind observer/reporter teams.
AIN	Activities associated with the Armenians during 1952-54. Drostamat Kanayan associated with Project.
AJAJA	Cable indicator for CIA Near East Division.
AKULE	CIA Latin America Division.
ALBERT	Gehlen Organization alias for Andreas Haderlein.
Albert, Ludwig	V-2600 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). ANDERS (Gehlen Organization alias).
Albert, Theodor Von	GRANOLITE-30 (cryptonym).
ALBERTI, Dr. Ernst	Gehlen Organization alias for Emil Augsburg.

Term	Definition
ALCATRAZ	Project ALCATRAZ involved penetration of Communist Party of Germany. Hildegard Beetz associated with Project. Herbert Von Strempel, Kuno Wirsich considered for possible use by OSS/SSU/CIG on Project.
ALLEYCAT-14	Cryptonym for Roberts Stiglics.
ALLMANN, Heinrich	Gehlen Organization alias for Erich Olbrueck.
ALTHAUS, Dr. Ernst	Gehlen Organization alias for Emil Augsburg.
AMCOMLIB	American Committee for the Liberation of the Peoples of Russia (AMCOMLIB) was a part of Project QKACTIVE. Mikola Abramtchik was the representative of a coordinating committee of non-Russian organizations representing six nationalities (Ukrainians, Georgians, Azerbaijani, North Caucasians, Armenians, and Byelorussians), which was founded in Europe to represent non-Russian groups willing to associate themselves with AMCOMLIB. PBAFFIRM (cryptonym). PBCHORD (cryptonym for Munich Office of AMCOMLIB).
AMIS	Austrian Military Intelligence Service (AMIS). GREENSOAP (cryptonym).
Amt Blank	Amt Blank was the predecessor organization of a part of West Germany's Ministry of Defense under Theodore Blank, the first postwar Minister of Defense during the Adenauer administration. Colonel Friedrich Wilhelm Heinz associated with Amt Blank.
Ancans, Roberts	CATTURA (cryptonym). Associated with AECOB/ZRLYNCH Project.
ANDERS	Gehlen Organization alias for Ludwig Albert.
Anders, Heinz	Heinz SCHAUTH, Peter ANDERS, Peter KIRCHNER (Gehlen Organization aliases).
ANDERS, Peter	Gehlen Organization alias for Heinz Anders.
ANDROGEN	AERODYNAMIC (formerly CARTEL, ANDROGEN, AECARTHAGE) (1949-70) refers to CIA support for ZP/UHVR (Ukrainian Supreme Liberation Council), which began in 1949. CIA helped to establish in New York City the Prolog Research and Publishing Company in 1953 as ZP/UHVR's publishing and research arm. Prolog, through an affiliate in Munich, published periodicals and selected books and pamphlets which sought to exploit and increase nationalist and other dissident tendencies in the Soviet Ukraine. ZP/UHVR operational activity concentrated on propaganda and contact operations. In 1970, AERODYNAMIC was redesignated QRPLUMB. The file includes AERODYNAMIC Development and Plans (Vol. 1-8), Operations (Vol. 9-41), and Contact Reports (Vol. 42-47). Yaroslav Fedyk, Ivan Hrinioch, Mykola Lebed, Yury Lopatinsky, Lyubomir Ortinskiy associated with Project. Roman Tymewycz a clerical employee in Branch Office of Project AERODYNAMIC.
Angerer, Johann	PP-5 (Otto Von Bolschwing's cryptonym for a member of his PP Net (Austrian Police and a counterintelligence network) in Austria).
ANT	OSS/SSU cryptonym for Klavoli Voss.
ANTLER	Cryptonym for Mykola Lebed.
ANTONOV, Rostislav	Pseudonym for Sergie Shebalin.
APOSTLES	Couriers sent by ZPUHVR to the Ukraine beginning in 1949.
Apsits, Andrejs	TILBURY-1, AECOB-10 (cryptonyms). Associated with AECOB Project.
Apyrubis, Ignatz	AELICTOR-1, AECORSAIR-3, AEMANNER-23 (cryptonyms). Associated with Project AEMANNER.
AQUATIC	CIA Technical Services Division (TSD).
Aradi, Zsolt	CRABBE, SARAZEN (OSS cryptonyms). KILKENNY, CARRYALL (CIA cryptonyms). Malcolm W. STEVENS (pseudonym).
AREDIT	Plan BAZAR and Project AREDIT included intelligence reporting on Near East matters. Ugo Dadone associated with Projects.

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Term	Definition
Arlt, Fritz	V-2881 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). WERNER (Gehlen Organization alias).
Arrow Cross	The Hungarian Arrow Cross was formed in the 1930s as the leading Hungarian fascist political party, led by Ferenc Szalasi. The Arrow Cross party ruled Hungary from 15 Oct. 1944 to Jan. 1945 and, during that time, sent 80,000 Jews on a death march to the Austrian border.
ASCHAM, Robert A.	Pseudonym for Director of Central Intelligence Allen Dulles.
Aso. Tatsuo	STBRANT-1, TLBRANT, LFSALAD (cryptonyms).
Augsburg, Emil	V-2907 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). Dr. Ernst ALBERTI, Dr. Ernst ALTHAUS, Dr. KRAUSS (Gehlen Organization aliases).
AVOCET	Cryptonym for Heinz Schmalschlager.
BACH, Andre	Gehlen Organization alias for Andreas Biederbick.
BACHMANN, Helmuth	Gehlen Organization alias for Reinhardt Baumert.
BAER	Gehlen Organization alias for Guenter Hans Bernau.
BALDRIAN	Gehlen Organization alias for Kurt Behnke.
BALLACH, George A.	Alias for Tscherim Soobzokov.
Balli Kombetar	An anti-Communist and anti-Fascist resistance organization set up in 1939 at the time of Italy's occupation of Albania. Hasan Dosti was President of Balli Kombetar (1949-54).
Balodis, Nikolajs	CAMUSO-3 (cryptonym). Boris LOVETSKY (pseudonym). Associated with Project AECOB/ZRLYNCH.
Baltrusch, Fritz	V-2665.5 (Gehlen Organization V-Number).
Bandera, Stefan	AECAVATINA-1, CAVATINA-1 (cryptonyms).
Bandholz, Heinrich	AEISSUE-1, CATOMIC-3, CATOPHAT-1 (cryptonyms). Associated with CATOPHAT Project.
BAOR	British Army of the Rhine.
BARLEY	OSS/SSU cryptonym for Ulrich Wirth.
BAUER, Alfred	Gehlen Organization alias for Adolf Puchta.
Bauer, Hans	V-9107 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). Erich WOLF (Gehlen Organization alias).
BAUER, Heinz	Gehlen Organization alias for Joseph Schreieder.
Baumert, Reinhardt	Helmuth BACHMANN (Gehlen Organization alias).
BAZAR	Plan BAZAR and Project AREDIT included intelligence reporting on Near East matters. Ugo Dadone associated with Projects.
BCR	AETOMAC-1 (cryptonym for BZR/BCR). Byelorussian emigration was split into two organizations -- the BZR/BCR (Beloruska Zentralna Rada or Byelorussian Central Council) and the BNR (Beloruska Nationalna Rada or Byelorussian National Council or Council of the Byelorussian Peoples Republic). The BZR/BCR, which was created during the German occupation of Byelorussia and supported by the Germans, was headed by Radislaw Ostrowsky. The BNR, which included a Cadre School and a Study Group, was headed by Mikola Abramtchik in Paris and Major Boris Ragula was its Operations Chief. Francis Kushel was BNR's military representative in New York.
BDJ	Bund Deutsche Jugend (BDJ) or League of German Youth, an organization in Project LCPROWL. KMPRUDE (cryptonym).
BEAUTYSHOP	Polish Government Employees in East Berlin.

Term	Definition
BECRIPPLE	BECRIPPLE Project (1954-60) provided Polish operations run from Berlin and other Stations/Bases with support assets such as a secure safehouse on the economy; garage for a German plated vehicle; an agent/cutout for obtaining credit investigations on persons of operational interest; an agent for monitoring local Polish emigre activity; an agent for obtaining clandesting photographs of West Berlin Polish installations and other support facilities. Hellmuth Goerz, Wilhelm Ludtke associated with Project.
BECRIPPLE-2	Cryptonym for Wilhelm Ludtke.
BEDOX	East Europe, Czechoslovakia, and Poland.
BEDUFFY	Polish underground organization.
Beetz, Hildegard	CAMISE, GAMBIT (cryptonyms). FELICITAS (alias used by Beetz when she was an agent for Amt VI, RSHA, 1940-45). Hildegard Blum (SSU pseudonym). Hildegard Purwin, widowed Blum, divorced Beetz, nee Burkhardt. Associated with Projects QKDEMON (fomerly EDUCATOR and UMPIRE) and ALCATRAZ.
BEFINAL-103	Cryptonym for Josef Urban while monitoring his peddling of fabricated intelligence reports.
Behnke, Kurt	BALDRIAN (Gehlen Organization alias). UJDOWN (CIA cryptonym during German investigation of Behnke as a suspect MfS or Soviet agent during 1954-59. Behnke was also known to Heinz Felfe, a KGB penetration of Gehlen/BND for 10 years until his arrest in 1961.)
BEKING	BEKING Project provided live letter drops and phone cutout facilities for Berlin Base Polish operations. Hellmuth Goerz associated with Project.
BELLADONNA	BELLADONNA involved collection of foreign intelligence on USSR and TRIDENT involved collection of counterintelligence on USSR through Ukrainian emigre activities and personalities (1946-48). Ivan Hrinioch, Michael Korzhan, Mykola Lebed, Yury Lopatinsky, Myron Matviyeyko associated with Projects.
BELVEDERE-6B	Cryptonym for Otto Anton Silberberg.
Ben-Nathan, Asher	CONDUCTOR (cryptonym). Associated with Project SYMPHONY. Asher Ben-Nathan aka Arthur PIER.
Benuzzi, Valerio	DEODAR-1 (cryptonym).
Berger, Friedrich	Friedrich Von SARTORIUS (Rote Kapelle alias in WWII).
BERGER, Hans Guenter	Gehlen Organization alias for Guenter Hans Bernau.
BERGER, Paul	Gehlen Organization alias for Otto Hoffmann.
BERGMANN, EDUARD	Gehlen Organization alias for Erich Heidschuch.
BERGSTROM, Professor Karl	Pseudonym for Nikolai Poppe.
Berisha, Destan	THROWOFF-3, BLUEJAY-12 (cryptonyms). Anton POPOV (alias). Associated with Project BGFIEND.
Bernau, Guenter Hans	V-3399 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). BAER, BRACHT, Hans Guenter BERGER (Gehlen Organization aliases).
BERNHARD Operation	Operation BERNHARD was a German operation in WWII to counterfeit British and American money using about 140 Jewish inmates of the Sachsenhausen concentration camp near Berlin. The Jewish inmates were experts in such fields as printing, binding, photography, and engraving. SS Sturmbannfuhrer Bernhard Kruger oversaw this work.
Bernotas, Antanas	Associated with Project AEPOLE.
Berschneider, Josef	Considered for possible use on Project KMMANLY.
Berthold-Bernard, Herbert	JIGGER (OSS cryptonym).
Berzins, Alfreds	AEMARSH-14 (cryptonym). Robert T. GOFORTH (pseudonym). Associated with Project AEMARSH.

Term	Definition
BESMIRCH	BESMIRCH (1953-55) was designed to provide Polish operations with communications links over the Polish-German border through the use of legal travellers. Wilhelm Ludtke associated with Project.
BESMIRCH-2	Cryptonym for Wilhelm Ludtke.
BfV	West German Office for the Protection of the Constitution, Internal Security Service. West German equivalent of the FBI.
BGACTRESS	CIA International Organizations Division (IOD).
BGCALLUS	BGCALLUS was the cryptonym for the Institute for the Study of the USSR, which was a part of QKACTIVE (included this Institute, radio broadcasts, and other activities). Stanislaw Stankiewicz was Chairman of the Learned Council of BGCALLUS. Karl Toennies was considered for possible use on Project QKACTIVE.
BGCANE Regulations	CIA Office of Policy Coordination (OPC) regulations.
BGCONVOY	BGCONVOY (formerly QKSTAIR) (1950-55) was the basic political and psychological (PP) and paramilitary (PM) program against Bulgaria with the objective of conducting psychological warfare (PW) operations against the Bulgarian regime and establishing in the country resistance organizations capable of PM activity of various types. BGCONVOY also provided for the development and exploitation of the Principal Agent, Ivan Docheff, who was leader of the Bulgarian National Front, and the newspaper published by the group.
BGENGINE	Estonian National Council (ENR).
BGFIEND	OBOPUS (formerly BGFIEND) (1949-58) was initially a joint US-British covert action program designed to overthrow the Soviet dominated regime of Enver Hoxha in Albania and evolved into establishing and exploiting National Committee for Free Albania (NCFA), propaganda media, infiltration agents, and economic warfare. VALUABLE was the British Albanian plan. The file includes Country Plan for Albania (V. 1); Project Outline, Reviews, Termination (V. 2); OBLIVIOUS: NCFA (V. 3); BGFIEND/JBPARSON: Albanian Holding/Training Camp W. Germany (V. 4); BGFIEND RED Team (V. 5); BGFIEND APPLE Team (V. 6); BGFIEND WILLOW Team (V. 7); BGFIEND-VALUABLE Leaflet Drops (V. 8); OBTUSE: Propaganda Campaign (V. 9); OBTEST: Clandestine Radio Broadcasts (V. 10); OBHUNT & OBSIDIOUS: Infiltration Missions (V. 11); BGSPEED: Vessel for Offshore Propaganda Missions (V. 12); BGFIEND Operations (V. 13-30); Photographs (V. 31). Hasan Dosti associated with OBLIVIOUS (part of OBOPUS). Xhaver Deva Principal Agent (PA) on BGFIEND. Destan Berisha, Ahmet Kabashi, Shaqir Kabashi associated with BGFIEND.
BGFIGHTER	Staybehind programs.
BGFINESSE	Indicator for mail pouches.
BGGYPSY	Communist.
BGHABIT	US Army Counterintelligence Corps (Army/CIC or CIC).
BGHIVES organization	Intelligence organization.

Term	Definition
BGLAPIN	AEFREEMAN (1953-64), which included AEBASIN/AEROOT (1953-60), AEFLAG (1955-62), and AEPOLE (formerly AECHAMP (1949-59)), was designed to strengthen resistance to communism and harrass the Soviet regime in the Baltic countries. AEBASIN/AEROOT supported Estonian emigres and émigré activities aganist the Estonian SSR. AEFLAG was aimed at people of the Latvian SSR. AEPOLE (formerly AECHAMP (formerly BGLAPIN)) targeted the Lithuanian SSR. These projects provided intelligence and operational data from Baltic countries through radio broadcasts, mailing operations, liaison with emigre organizations, political and psychological (PP) briefings for legal travelers and exploitation of other media such as demonstrations. Aleks Kurgvel, Elmar Lipping, Romulus Mandel associated with AEBASIN/AEROOT Project. Vilis Hazners associated with AEFLAG Project. Antanas Bernotas, Jouzas Brazaitis, Stasys Rastikis associated with AEPOLE Project. Alexandras Lileikis associated with AECHAMP Project. ILgvars Skaistlauks considered for possible use on AECHAMP Project.
BGMURDER	West Germany.
BGPACKAGE	Scientific and technical operational matters.
BGRHYTHM	CIA Office of Policy Coordination (OPC).
BGSPEED	Vessel for offshore propaganda missions associated with Project BGFIEND.
BGWOEFUL	Counterespionage in East Europe, Slovakia, Hungary.
Bickler, Hermann	MAIR, SCHMIDT, WINKLER (Gehlen Organization aliases).
Biederbick, Andreas	V-4985 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). Andre BACH, Alfred BRENNER, DANIEL (Gehlen Organization aliases).
Billmaier, Kurt	HOPKALIT (Polish Intelligence Service cryptonym).
BIOPHORE	BIOPHORE Project provided information on Argentine immigration (1954-58). Jan Durcansky associated with Project.
BIOPHORE-1	Cryptonym for Jan Durcansky.
BIS	British Intelligence Service (BIS). JAGUAR, SMOTH, SMYOPIA (cryptonyms).
Bitschnau, Wolfram	TT-1 (Otto Von Bolschwing's cryptonym for a member of his TT Net (Vorarlberg Security Directorate Unit) in Austria).
BKA	West German Federal Criminal Police (Bundeskriminalamt (BKA)). CADOME, CAMEN (cryptonyms).
BKCROWN	Central Intelligence Agency (CIA).
BKHERALD	Central Intelligence Agency (CIA).
BKTRUST	Central Intelligence Agency (CIA).
Bleil, Richard	CATRANSIT-28, CAGENERAL-27 (cryptonyms). Associated with CATRANSIT and CAGENERAL Programs.
Block, Walther	AECONFIDE-1, CASUSTAIN-8 (cryptonyms). Associated with CASUSTAIN Project.
BLUEJAY-12	Cryptonym for Destan Berisha.
Blum, Hildegard	SSU pseudonym for Hildegard Beetz. Hildegard Purwin, widowed Blum, divorced Beetz, nee Burkhardt.
BND	West German Foreign Intelligence Service (BND). CAFEAT, CASCOPE, CATIDE, CATRIBE, CATUSK, HBLAURITE, QAFEAT, UJDUSK, UPHILL, UPSWING (cryptonyms).

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Term	Definition
BNR	AECAMBISTA-1, CAMBISTA-1 (cryptonyms for BNR). Byelorussian emigration was split into two organizations -- the BZR/BCR (Beloruska Zentralna Rada or Byelorussian Central Council) and the BNR (Beloruska Nationalna Rada or Byelorussian National Council or Council of the Byelorussian Peoples Republic). The BZR/BCR, which was created during the German occupation of Byelorussia and supported by the Germans, was headed by Radislaw Ostrowsky. The BNR, which included a Cadre School and a Study Group, was headed by Mikola Abramtchik in Paris and Major Boris Ragula was its Operations Chief. Francis Kushel was BNR's military representative in New York.
Boehm, Anton	V-6732 prior to 1950 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). CC-2 1950-53 (Otto Von Bolschwing's (V-B) cryptonym for a member of his CC Net (V-B's Headquarter's staff and direct contacts) in Austria).
Boehrsch, Herbert	V-2713 (Gehlen Organization V-Number).
Bohle, Ernst Wilhelm	CALABRIA (cryptonym).
BOLERO	BOLERO refers to the group of Germans from Foreign Armies East and headed by Reinhard Gehlen immediately after the war. The BOLERO group merged with the KEYSTONE group (headed by Herman Baun) to form the Gehlen Organization with Gehlen as Chief.
Bolschwing, Otto Von	GROSSBAHN, UNREST, and USAGE (cryptonyms).
BORCHERS, Hermann	Gehlen Organization alias for Hans Sander.
BORCHERT, Ernst	Gehlen Organization alias for Erich Deppner.
Borghese, Junio Valerio	Associated with OSS Plan IVY (1944-45).
BOULDER	BOULDER Project was a training program. Lyubomir Ortinskiy associated with Project.
BRACHT	Gehlen Organization alias for Guenter Hans Bernau.
Brazaitis, Jouzas	AEPOLE-8 (cryptonym). Associated with Project AEPOLE and Project AEBALCONY.
BRENNER, Andre	Gehlen Organization alias for Andreas Biederbick.
Bricha	Bricha (Hebrew for "escape") was the organized illegal mass immigration movement of Jews from Eastern Europe across the occupied zones and into Israel after WWII. The aim was to reach the coasts, where clandestine ships arranged by the Aliyah Bet organization could transfer the DPs to Palestine. Founded by Abba Kovner and other surviving partisans of Vilna, Bricha began operations in July 1945. In 1946 as the exodus of survivors intensified, a network of way stations was established that would route the survivors through Poland and into the US-occupied Zone of Germany. The US Zone commanders and the Czech government tacitly permitted the infiltration. Soldiers from the Jewish Brigade and the underground Jewish army in Palestine administered the program and funds were provided by JDC. Bricha operatives who escorted the DPs were frequently survivors themselves. Between August 1945 and June 1946, Bricha figures showed approximately 48,000 refugees had left Poland in this way. An unknown total number of Jews reached Palestine via Bricha, but estimates range from 80,000 to 250,000. See SYMPHONY.
Brombergs, Arturs	RNPILLOW and AECAMBARO-2 (cryptonyms), Lyman M. HEMERET (pseudonym), Arturs LINDE (alias). Associated with AECOB/ZRLYNCH Project.
Bross, Alarich	RNMOOSEY, KM-64, JG-3534 (cryptonyms). Associated with LCPROWL Project.
BRUCKNER, Paul	Alias for Andreas Lottum.
Brueckner, Ernst	CARPETMAKER, CASTIRRUP-1 (cryptonyms when he was Liaison Contact at BKA).

Term	Definition
Brunner, Alois	George FISHER (alias).
BURKHARDT	Gehlen Organization alias for Friedrich Busch.
Burkhardt, Hildegard	Hildegard Purwin, widowed Blum, divorced Beetz, nee Burkhardt.
Burmeisters, Aleksandrs	AEVAIN-14 (cryptonym). Associated with AEMARSH Project.
Busch, Friederich	V-2982 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). BURKHARDT (Gehlen Organization alias). UJDRUG (CIA cryptonym when the Germans ran him as a double agent against the KGB in Fall PANOPTIKUM).
BZR	AETOMAC-1 (cryptonym for BZR/BCR). Byelorussian emigration was split into two organizations -- the BZR/BCR (Beloruska Zentralna Rada or Byelorussian Central Council) and the BNR (Beloruska Nationalna Rada or Byelorussian National Council or Council of the Byelorussian Peoples Republic). The BZR/BCR, which was created during the German occupation of Byelorussia and supported by the Germans, was headed by Radislaw Ostrowsky. The BNR, which included a Cadre School and a Study Group, was headed by Mikola Abramtchik in Paris and Major Boris Ragula was its Operations Chief. Francis Kushel was BNR's military representative in New York.
CABAKER	West German Social Democratic Party (SPD).
CABALLETA-2	Cryptonym for Sven-Gunner Treuhoff.
CABANJO	Cryptonym for Theo Saevecke when he was Liaison Contact at BKA.
CABATON	CABATON (1956-64) provided accommodation addresses in Bonn and Frankfurt. Erich Neugebauer, Johannes Hirsemann associated with Project.
CABATON-165	Cryptonym for Erich Neugebauer.
CABATON-39	Cryptonym for Johannes Hirsemann.
CABATON-46	Cryptonym for Georg Umpfenbach.
Cabell, General Charles P.	William F. ORDWAY (pseudonym). General Charles P. Cabell was the Deputy Director of Central Intelligence (DDCI) when Allen Dulles was the Director of Central Intelligence (DCI) from 1953-62.
CABEZONE	Defector Reception Center (DRC) in Frankfurt, Germany.
CABOCHE-1	Cryptonym for National Alliance of Russian Solidarists (Narodno Trudovoi Soyuz (NTS)), which reportedly was founded in the 1930s by Russian emigres with extreme rightest and anti-Semitic views and collaborated closely with the Nazis in Russia, providing local administrators, propagandists, and informants. The NTS rebuilt itself on purely anti-Communist grounds in 1945. After the war, the NTS has its own newspaper "Possev." See also AESAURUS, QKDROOP.
CABOLT	CIA cryptonym for Joseph Schreieder as Liaison Contact at the LfV.
CACHINO-4	Cryptonym for Sergie Shebalin.
CACINNABAR	Foreign intelligence program to train and maintain multi-purpose staybehind agents who could be used for clandestine communications.
CACROZE	Office of Coordinator Advisor, Germany.
CACUS-4	Cryptonym for Otto Hantel.
CADENTINE	CADENTINE Project subsidized a West German youth group. Leonid Von Cube associated with Project.
CADENTINE-4	Cryptonym for Leonid Von Cube.
CADINGY	Cryptonym for Hans Joachim Kudoke.
CADOME	West German Federal Criminal Police (Bundeskriminalamt (BKA)).
CADORY	Cable indicator for German covert action.
CADRAIN	Political/psychological project office in Berlin.

Term	Definition
CADRASTIC	CADROWN (formerly TPEMBER Apparat, CADRASTIC) (1952-55) was approved in 1952 as Amendment 3 to Project TPEMBER to establish a paramilitary resistance apparat in East Germany for escape and evasion and other staybehind resistance activities in case of war with the USSR. TPEMBER (later CADROIT) (1949-55) supported a campaign to expose and to prevent where possible, illegal actions, breaches of justice, and acts of inhumanity committed and tolerated by authorities in East Germany. This was effected through the League of Free Jurists in East Germany.
CADRE	OSS/SSU cryptonym for Georgs Gaston Kulikovskis.
CADRIER	Cryptonym for Karl Heinz Marbach.
CADROIT	CADROIT (formerly TPEMBER) (1949-55) subsidized and guided the Investigative Committee of Free Jurists (Untersuchungsausschuss freiheitlicher Juristen (UfJ)), which developed from one person as the head of a notional committee in West Berlin to an active organization with a West Berlin Headquarters staff of 75 and about 2,000 East German covert contacts, many from the legal profession and/or East German government. The UfJ, with CIA assistance, conducted extensive propaganda campaigns in East Germany, based mainly on information from East German informants, to expose illegal actions, breaches of justice, and acts of inhumanity committed and tolerated by authorities in East Germany. An outgrowth of the UfJ-sponsored International Congress of Jurists in Berlin (1952) was the establishment of the International Commission of Jurists in The Hague, which was supported by CIA under Project QKFEARFUL. CADROIT also included CADROWN (1952-55), a paramilitary organization established in East Germany for wartime use. Helmut Casemir associated with Project CADROIT.
CADROIT-4	Cryptonym for Helmut Casemir.
CADROWN	CADROWN (formerly TPEMBER Apparat, CADRASTIC) (1952-55) was approved in 1952 as Amendment 3 to Project TPEMBER to establish a paramilitary resistance apparat in East Germany for escape and evasion and other staybehind resistance activities in case of war with the USSR. TPEMBER (later CADROIT) (1949-55) supported a campaign to expose and to prevent where possible, illegal actions, breaches of justice, and acts of inhumanity committed and tolerated by authorities in East Germany. This was effected through the League of Free Jurists in East Germany.
CADRUG	German Mission Office of Security.
CADUCITY	Cryptonym for Fredrich Otto Lehmann.
CAECTOMY	Surveillance/investigative team in Frankfurt.
CAECTOMY-18	Cryptonym for Georg Umpfenbach.
CAESAR	Plan CAESAR was considered by the OSS as a double agent operation against the Japanese Intelligence Service in Italy (1945). Jose Garrette considered for possible use on Project.
CAFEAT	Cryptonym for West German Foreign Intelligence Service (BND).
CAFIGHT	CAFIGHT involved operations against the Soviet target in the Hamburg area. Hans Waldemar Seebode associated with Project.
CAFIGHT-2	Cryptonym for Hans Waldemar Seebode.
CAFILA	Cryptonym for Gerhard Von Schwerin, who was Konrad Adenauer's military advisor.
CAGENERAL	CAGENERAL (1958-67) provided accommodation address custodians for Munich Operations Base clandestine operations. Richard Bleil assoiated with Program.

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Term	Definition
CAGENERAL-27	Cryptonym for Richard Bleil.
CAGER	Cable indicator for German Station.
CAHECTIC-4	Cryptonym for Helmut Casemir.
CAHELM	CAHELM involved operations to penetrate the German Communist China Friendship Society and other extremist groups. Hans Waldemar Seebode associated with Project.
CAHELM-1	Cryptonym for Hans Waldemar Seebode.
CAHESSITE	West German Defense Ministry.
CAINFER-1	Cryptonym for Werner Goettsch.
CAISSON-10	Cryptonym for Erwin Regen.
CAISSON-19	Cryptonym for Carl Heinz Mueller.
CAJERSEY	Kampfgruppe gegen Unmenschlichkeit (KgU), or Fighting Group against Inhumanity. See DTLINEN.
CALABEL-1	Cryptonym for Gustav Hilger
CALABRIA	Cryptonym for Ernst Wilhelm Bohle.
CALAMITOUS-1	Cryptonym for Franciszek Drzewiecki.
CA-LAND	CA-LAND was joint Swedish/SSU boat operation into Latvia. Edvins Ozolins associated with Project.
CALESA-1	Cryptonym for Kurt Reichert.
CALL	Cable indicator for West German foreign intelligence.
CALLENDER, Kenneth H.	Pseudonym for James McCargar.
CALLIKAK	Mail and telephone intercept program established by US Army in Germany after WWII.
CAMBARO-1	Cryptonym for Freds Launags.
CAMBIO	Project CAMBIO (Mar.-Nov. 1951) provided information on operating procedures, personnel, daily movement of trucks and trains from particular locations in Soviet Zone of Germany. Horst Paul Vettermann associated with Project.
CAMBIO-0	Cryptonym for Horst Paul Vettermann.
CAMBISTA-1	Cryptonym for the Byelorussian National Council (BNR). Mikola Abramtchik in Paris was the head of the BNR.
CAMBISTA-10	Cryptonym for Francis Kushel.
CAMBISTA-16	Cryptonym for Vitaut Tumash.
CAMBISTA-17	Cryptonym for Stanislaw Stankiewicz.
CAMBISTA-2	Cryptonym for Major Boris Ragula.
CAMBISTA-4	Cryptonym for Mikola Abramtchik.
CAMEL	OSS/SSU cryptonym for George Srb.
CAMEN	West German Federal Criminal Police (Bundeskriminalamt (BKA)).
CAMEO	OSS/SSU cryptonym for Murat Ferid.
CAMERA	OSS/SSU cryptonym for Fritz Schwend.
CAMISADE	CAMISADE (formerly FORD) are OSS/SSU/CIG cryptonyms for Joachim Weinert.
CAMISE	Cryptonym for Hildegard Beetz.
CAMISOLE	OSS/SSU/CIG cryptonym for Victor Larionoff.
CAMLET-1	Cryptonym for Arno Scholz.
CAMOG	Cable indicator for operations and support activities in Munich not related to the BND.
CAMOMILE	OSS/SSU cryptonym for Kuno Wirsich.
CAMPHOR	Cryptonym for Leonid Tschoudnowsky.
CAMPUS	US Army Counterintelligence Corps operation (1949-53) to identify individuals with Nazi backgrounds in the emerging West German Government.
CAMUSO-1	Cryptonym for Alfreds Riekstins.

Term	Definition
CAMUSO-2	Cryptonym for Edvins Ozolins.
CAMUSO-3	Cryptonym for Nikolajs Balodis.
CAMY	CIA Office of Policy Coordination/German Desk.
CANAKIN	OSS/SSU/CIG/CIA cryptonym for Georg Gerebkov.
CANCAN	OSS/SSU/CIG cryptonym for Heinz Karl Krull.
CANDIDA	Cryptonym for Heinz Schmalschlager.
CANNABIN	OSS/SSU cryptonym for Ulrich Wirth.
CANNONADE	OSS/SSU cryptonym for Georg Meyer.
CANUCK	Cryptonym for Sergie Froehlich.
CANZONET	Cryptonym for George Spitz.
CAPANEUS	Cryptonym (late 1940s) for Myron Matviyeyko.
CAPARISON	Cryptonym for Ivan Hrinioch.
CAPEDAL	CASTONE/CAPEDAL involved surveillance and investigations supporting Munich Base. Eduard Fischer associated with Project.
CAPEDAL-1	Cryptonym for Eduard Fischer.
CAPEDAL-3	Cryptonym for Josef Flachslander.
CAPELIN-1	Cryptonym for Michael Korzhan.
CAPELIN-2	Cryptonym for Volodymyr Bohdan Slymakovsky.
CAPELLA	OSS/SSU cryptonym for Guenther Wischmann when he was an agent of Fritz Schwend.
CAPOTE	Cryptonym for Friedrich Wilhelm Heinz, who was associated with Amt Blank, the predecessor organization of part of West Germany's Ministry of Defense.
CAPRAIRIE Team	Surveillance team.
CAPRIFORM	Cryptonym for Gerhard Von Mende.
CAPSTAN	AEGEAN (formerly CAPSTAN) provided FI (foreign intelligence) from the Baltic States and USSR using support bases developed in the Lithuanian SSR as transit points. AEGEAN/CAPSTAN work continued under Project AECHAMP.
CAPSULA	Fried. Krupp A.G.
CAPSULA-1	Cryptonym for Alfred Krupp Von Bohlen und Halbach.
CARAVEL	Cryptonym for Paul Dickopf.
CARBODYDRATE	Cryptonym for Helmut Casemir.
CARCASS Operation	AESAURUS / AENOBLE (initially AEROSOL, renamed AEGIDEON / AENOBLE in 1958) operation (1950-61) maintained communications with agents of the National Alliance of Russian Solidarists (Narodno Trudovoi Soyuz or NTS (CABOCHE-1, PDGIDEON, SHUBA-100)). NTS was founded in 1930s by Russian emigres with extreme rightest and anti-Semitic views and collaborated closely with the Nazis in Russia, providing local administrators, propagandists, and informants. NTS rebuilt itself in 1945 as an anti-Soviet émigré organization inside the USSR and with its own newspaper "Possev." This project sought the development and exploitation of NTS agents as long-term hot war assets and as sources of operational positive and psychological intelligence. The Project included Operation CARCASS, training/dispatch into USSR of agents to organize resistance groups and collect FI; Operation SPAIN to establish NTS groups in US zone/Germany and Austria against Soviet occupation forces through propaganda, defection, resistance, and collecting FI; Operation RADIO to establish a mobile covert radio operated by NTS for propaganda into East Zone. See also QKDROOP.
CARDIFF	Alias for Joachim Weinert when he was agent of NKVD officer Captain FNU Skurin.

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Term	Definition
CARECOVER	CARECOVER (formerly AERECOVER) was a net of Soviet military intelligence agents in Wiesbaden.
CARETINA	Cryptonym for Heinz Pannwitz.
CARETIRE-2	Cryptonym for Hans Czech.
CARLSON, Mr. W.	Alias for Aleks Kurgvel.
CAROAST-3	Cryptonym for Josef Flachslander.
CARPETMAKER	Cryptonym for Ernst Brueckner as Liaison Contact at BKA.
CARRIAGE	Polygraph test.
CARRYALL	Cryptonym for Zsolt Aradi.
Carstenn, Friedrich	JG-7091 (cryptonym). Associated with LCPROWL Apparat Project.
CART	Cable Indicator for counterespionage investigation reports.
CARTEL	AERODYNAMIC (formerly CARTEL, ANDROGEN, AECARTHAGE) (1949-70) refers to CIA support for ZP/UHVR (Ukrainian Supreme Liberation Council), which began in 1949. CIA helped to establish in New York City the Prolog Research and Publishing Company in 1953 as ZP/UHVR's publishing and research arm. Prolog, through an affiliate in Munich, published periodicals and selected books and pamphlets which sought to exploit and increase nationalist and other dissident tendencies in the Soviet Ukraine. ZP/UHVR operational activity concentrated on propaganda and contact operations. In 1970, AERODYNAMIC was redesignated QRPLUMB. The file includes AERODYNAMIC Development and Plans (Vol. 1-8), Operations (Vol. 9-41), and Contact Reports (Vol. 42-47). Yaroslav Fedyk, Ivan Hrinioch, Mykola Lebed, Yury Lopatinsky, Lyubomir Ortinskiy associated with Project. Roman Tymewycz a clerical employee in Branch Office of Project AERODYNAMIC.
CARTEL-1	Cryptonym for Ivan Hrinioch.
CARTEL-2	Cryptonym for Mykola Lebed.
CARTEL-3	Cryptonym for Yury Lopatinsky.
CARTEL-6	Cryptonym for Yaroslav Fedyk.
CARVER	West German Foreign Office.
CASCOPE	Cryptonym for West German Foreign Intelligence Service (BND).
Casemir, Helmut	CADROIT-4, CAHECTIC-4, CARBOHYDRATE, LINCOLN (cryptonyms). Associated with Project CADROIT.
CASNIDE	CASNIDE was Gehlen Organization program (1955) to develop escape and evasion capabilities in West Germany in support of US European Command requirements.
CASPHERE	Cryptonym for Ludwig Erhard during 1963-66.
CASSOWARY-1	Cryptonym for Ukrainian émigré organization, ZP/UHVR, Foreign Representation of the Ukrainian Supreme Liberation Council.
CASSOWARY-2	Cryptonym for Mykola Lebed.
CASSOWARY-27	Cryptonym for Lyubomir Ortinskiy.
CASSOWARY-3	Cryptonym for Ivan Hrinioch.
CASSOWARY-6	Cryptonym for Yaroslav Fedyk.
CASTABIA	Refugee debriefing program.
CASTIRRUP	Security Group of the West German Federal Criminal Police (Bundeskriminalamt).
CASTIRRUP-1	Cryptonym for Ernst Brueckner as Liaison Contact at BKA.
CASTONE	CASTONE/CAPEDAL involved surveillance and investigations supporting Munich Base. Eduard Fischer, Josef Flachslander associated with Project.
CASTONE-16	Cryptonym for Josef Flachslander.
CASTONE-4	Cryptonym for Eduard Fischer.

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Term	Definition
CASUSTAIN	CASUSTAIN involved operations against the Soviet target in Northern Germany. Walther Block, Inge Marie Gehrich, Hans Waldemar Seebode associated with Project.
CASUSTAIN-15	Cryptonym for Inge Marie Gehrich.
CASUSTAIN-5	Cryptonym for Hans Waldemar Seebode.
CASUSTAIN-8	Cryptonym for Walther Block.
CATADPOLE	CATADPOLE Project involved surveillance and investigative activities in Frankfurt area. Heinz Till considered for possible use on Project.
CATADPOLE-1	Cryptonym for Georg Umpfenbach.
CATARATA	Cryptonym for Sergie Shebalin.
CATARSI	Cable indicator for Berlin Base operational support.
CATIDE	West German Foreign Intelligence Service (BND).
CATOMIC	CATOMIC (1970-74) superceded CATOPHAT and included access agent operations against the Soviet Embassy near Bonn and the Soviet Trade Mission near Cologne as well as operations to recruit or insert assets in West German companies which deal with the Soviet Union and Communist China. Heinrich Bandholz associated with Project.
CATOMIC-3	Cryptonym for Heinrich Bandholz.
CATOPHAT	CATOPHAT operation (1967-70) used an access agent directed against the Soviet Embassy near Bonn, West Germany and the Soviet Trade Mission near Cologne, West Germany. CATOPHAT was superceded by CATOMIC. Heinrich Bandholz associated with Project.
CATOPHAT-1	Cryptonym for Heinrich Bandholz.
CATRANSIT	CATRANSIT (1964-69) was launched by Berlin Operations Base (BOB) and provided for the development and maintenance of a courier pool that would sustain secure communication with agents residing in East Berlin and/or East Germany. This progam was necessary because BOB's communications with most of its agents in East Berlin were severed when the Berlin Wall was erected in Aug. 1961. Richard Bleil associated with Program.
CATRANSIT-28	Cryptonym for Richard Bleil.
CATRIBE	West German Foreign Intelligence Service (BND).
CATROJANHORSE	Soviet Consulate in Hamburg.
CATTURA	Cryptonym for Roberts Ancans.
CATUSK	West German Foreign Intelligence Service (BND).
CAUSA-1	Cryptonym for Hans Globke.
CAUTERY	CAUTERY Project involved debriefing refugees for intelligence leads concerning likely defectors. Johann Dosse, Werner Franz Glasenapp, Heinrich Kutzler, Hans Lobbes, Andreas Lottum, Wilhelm Ludtke, Elfina Mellenthin, Walter Mellenthin, Theo Saevecke, Horst Paul Vettermann associated with Project.
CAUTERY-1	Cryptonym for Hans Lobbes.
CAUTERY-10	Cryptonym for Elfina Mellenthin.
CAUTERY-16	Cryptonym for Horst Paul Vettermann.
CAUTERY-18	Cryptonym for Heinrich Kutzler.
CAUTERY-2	Cryptonym for Theo Saevecke.
CAUTERY-3	Cryptonym for Walter Mellenthin.
CAUTERY-4	Cryptonym for Wilhelm Ludtke.
CAUTERY-5	Cryptonym for Werner Franz Glasenapp.
CAUTERY-6	Cryptonym for Johann Dosse.
CAUTERY-8	Cryptonym for Andreas Lottum.
CAVATA	LfV, which were the Field Offices of the BfV (Office for the Protection of the Constitution, Internal Security Service).

Term	Definition
CAVATA-16	Cryptonym for Hubert Schruebbers.
CAVATA-17	Cryptonym for Erich Wenger as Liaison Contact at BfV.
CAVATINA	Cryptonym for either Organization of Ukrainian Nationalists (OUN) or Foreign Section of Organization of Ukrainian Nationalists (Zch/OUN).
CAVATINA-1	Cryptonym for Stefan Bandera.
CAVATINA-12	Cryptonym for Ivan Kashuba.
CAVATINA-2	Cryptonym for Yaroslav Stetsko.
CAVATINA-5	Cryptonym for Bodhan Pidhainy.
CAVATINA-6	Cryptonym for the Bandera faction of the Organization of Ukrainian Nationalists (OUN-B).
CAVERVE	Interrogations of German prisoners of war (POWs) returning from the Soviet Union.
CAVIRIL	LfV Bavaria.
CAVOICE	Audio operation.
CAWASH	West German Government Ministry of German Affairs.
CAWHISPER	LfV, which were the Field Offices of the BfV (Office for the Protection of the Constitution, Internal Security Service).
CAWHISPER-16	Cryptonym for Hubert Schruebbers.
CAZAMIA	LfV, which were the Field Offices of the BfV (Office for the Protection of the Constitution, Internal Security Service).
CC-12	Otto Von Bolschwing's cryptonym for Josef Hermann Wirth as a member of his CC Net in Austria.
CC-13	Otto Von Bolschwing's cryptonym for Wolfgang Von Pfaundler as a member of his CC Net in Austria.
CC-2	CC-2, during 1950-53, was Otto Von Bolschwing's (V-B) cryptonym for Anton Boehm as a member of his CC Net (V-B's Headquarter's staff and direct contacts) in Austria.
CC-3	Otto Von Bolschwing's cryptonym for Inge Von Der Tann as a member of his CC Net in Austria.
CE	Counterespionage.
CENIS	Cambridge Center for International Studies.
CHARITY	OBDURATE (formerly OBSTACLE, Plan CHARITY) (1954-56), incorporated into OBLONG in 1956, exploited the intelligence potential of a significant Albanian émigré group in Rome (Balli Kombetar). Xhaver Deva associated with Project.
CHAURUS	Byelorussian Liberation Union in Paris that was headed by Mikola Abramtchik.
Chikolov, Alexander	CLAM (OSS/SSU cryptonym).
CHURGIN, Raymond S.	Pseudonym for Freds Launags.
CI	Counterintelligence.
CIA	Central Intelligence Agency (CIA). BKCROWN, BKHERALD, BKTRUST, DYCLAIM, JKLANCE, KUBARK, NWBOLTON, PNEXCEL, PNINFINITE, PNJEWEL, PNPEAK, PNRADIUS, PNREADY, PNVALUE, PNWORLD, RTACTION, RVROCK, TQHIGHROAD, WOFACT, WOFIRM, ZACABAL (cryptonyms). Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) and its predecessor organizations are Coordinator of Information (COI), 11 Jul. 1941 - 12 Jun. 1942; Office of Strategic Services (OSS), 13 Jun. 1942 - 1 Oct. 1945; Strategic Services Unit (SSU), 27 Sep. 1945 - 19 Oct. 1946; Central Intelligence Group (CIG), 22 Jan. 1946 - 18 Sep. 1947; and Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), 25 Sep. 1947.
CIA Contact Division	KUJUMP (cryptonym).
CIA Counterintelligence Center	KUDESK, KUWRAP, WOMUSE (cryptonyms).
CIA DCI	CIA Director of Central Intelligence (DCI).

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Term	Definition
CIA DDCI	CIA Deputy Director of Central Intelligence (DDCI).
CIA DDI	CIA Deputy Director for Intelligence (DDI). KUCHAP, WOROMP (cryptonyms).
CIA DDO	CIA Deputy Director for Operations (DDO). DYCLAW, KUDOVE, SVMACE, WOMACE (cryptonyms).
CIA DS&T	CIA Directorate of Science and Technology (DS&T). KUBASS, WOYARD (cryptonyms).
CIA Directorate of Intelligence	PNORACLE (cryptonym).
CIA East Asia Division	KOBIRD (cryptonym).
CIA Europe Division	KEYWAY (cryptonym).
CIA Europe Division agent training	TOEXCEL (cryptonym).
CIA Foreign Intelligence Staff	WOLENS (cryptonym).
CIA International Activities Division	WOLIME (cryptonym).
CIA International Organizations Division	BGACTRESS (cryptonym).
CIA Latin America Division	AKULE (cryptonym).
CIA Office of Central Reference (OCR)	WOECRU (cryptonym).
CIA Office of General Counsel (OGC)	LCDATA (cryptonym).
CIA Office of National Estimates (ONE)	KUJAZZ, WOHORN (cryptonyms).
CIA Office of Policy Coordination (OPC)	BGCANE, BGRHYTHM, DYCLAVIER, DYCLIP, DYCLUCK, FJCAPE, KNOBBY, VLKIVA, ZACACTUS (cryptonyms).
CIA Office of Political Analysis (OPA)	KUMONK, WOGEAR (cryptonym).
CIA Office of Scientific Intelligence (OSI)	KUKNOB, WOLOBE, ZACALICO (cryptonyms).
CIA Office of Special Operations (OSO).	DYCLEAN, DYCLEMATIS, OGIVE, ZACABIN (cryptonyms).
CIA OSO Technical Guidance	DYCLAMOR (cryptonym)
CIA Soviet Division	REDBLOCK, REDCOAT, REDLEG, REDTOP (cryptonyms).
CIA TSD	CIA Technical Services Division (TSD). AQUATIC, DYCLOTH, KUCITY, KURIOT, MKNOVA, MKTOPAZ, WOACRE, WOLOCK (cryptonyms).
CIC	US Army Counterintelligence Corps (US Army CIC or CIC). BGHABIT, DYMACULE, LNWILT, ODOPAL (cryptonyms).
CIG	Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) and its predecessor organizations are Coordinator of Information (COI), 11 Jul. 1941 - 12 Jun. 1942; Office of Strategic Services (OSS), 13 Jun. 1942 - 1 Oct. 1945; Strategic Services Unit (SSU), 27 Sep. 1945 - 19 Oct. 1946; Central Intelligence Group (CIG), 22 Jan. 1946 - 18 Sep. 1947; and Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), 25 Sep. 1947.
CIRCLE	Plan CIRCLE (1946-48) was a US Army CIC operation that recruited Sergio Mainetto to penetrate ONARMO (Opera Nazionale Assistionza Religiosa Morale Operai), an organization in Rome that sponsored illegal immigration to Spain and South America. The Rome Office of the International Red Cross was staffed with a large number of German sympathizers who were facilitating the immmigration of Germans to South America. ONARMO also appeared to have the blessing of the Vatican. CIA was given access to the information obtained from this operation.
Cirulis, Janis	AEVAIN-24 (cryptonym). Associated with AEMARSH Project.
CKPOLAR	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (USSR).
CLAM	OSS/SSU cryptonym for Alexander Chikolov.
Classen, Wilhelm	JG-9633, RNSPLUNT (cryptonyms). Associated with QKSNITCH (Gesellschaft fuer Wehrkunde (GfW)) under Project KMMANLY.
CLAYTON, Mr. A.	Alias for Aleks Kurgvel.
Clemens, Hans	V-2665 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). Hans CRAMER, HOFFMAN (Gehlen Organization alias). UJDRUM (cryptonym).
CLIP	OSS/SSU cryptonym for Georg Meyer.

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Term	Definition
Code 307/7	SSU cryptonym for Ivan Docheff.
COI	Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) and its predecessor organizations are Coordinator of Information (COI), 11 Jul. 1941 - 12 Jun. 1942; Office of Strategic Services (OSS), 13 Jun. 1942 - 1 Oct. 1945; Strategic Services Unit (SSU), 27 Sep. 1945 - 19 Oct. 1946; Central Intelligence Group (CIG), 22 Jan. 1946 - 18 Sep. 1947; and Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), 25 Sep. 1947.
CONDUCTOR	Cryptonym for Asher Ben-Nathan (aka Arthur PIER).
CONNY	Gehlen Organization alias for Cornelius Van Der Horst.
Coordinator of Information (COI)	Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) and its predecessor organizations are Coordinator of Information (COI), 11 Jul. 1941 - 12 Jun. 1942; Office of Strategic Services (OSS), 13 Jun. 1942 - 1 Oct. 1945; Strategic Services Unit (SSU), 27 Sep. 1945 - 19 Oct. 1946; Central Intelligence Group (CIG), 22 Jan. 1946 - 18 Sep. 1947; and Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), 25 Sep. 1947.
CRABBE	OSS Cryptonym for Zsolt Aradi.
CRAMER, Hans	Gehlen Organization alias for Hans Clemens.
CRASKE, Merritt C.	Alias for Helmut Vogt.
CROWCASS	British Central Registry of War Criminals and Security Suspects. Used by Allies after WWII to identify suspect war criminals.
Cube, Leonid Von	CADENTINE-4 (cryptonym). Associated with CADENTINE Project.
Cuttsem, Marcel Van	EE-2 (Otto Von Bolschwing's cryptonym for a member of his EE Net (Catholic Church Connections) in Austria).
Czech, Hans	CARETIRE-2 (cryptonym when he was Liaison Contact at the BKA).
Dadone, Ugo	DESDEMONA, LACERATOR, JK-78 (cryptonyms). Associated with Plan BAZAR and Project AREDIT.
DANIEL	Gehlen Organization alias for Andreas Biederbick.
Daugavas Vanagi	Latvian Veterans Organization. Vilis Hazners was leader of this organization.
DCI	CIA Director of Central Intelligence
DDCI	CIA Deputy Director of Central Intelligence.
Debrassine, Heinz	JG-7300 (cryptonym). Associated with LCPROWL Apparat.
DECADEL	Cryptonym for Xhaver Deva.
DEHNE, Manfred Peter	Gehlen Organization alias for Fritz Dorn.
DEICHMAN, Josef	Gehlen Organization alias for Josef Didinger.
DELIA	SSU cryptonym for Ivan Docheff.
DENKER	OSS/SSU cryptonym for Paul Dickopf.
DEODAR-1	Cryptonym for Valerio Benuzzi.
Deppner, Erich	V-616 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). Ernst BORCHERT, Egon DIETRICH (Gehlen Organization aliases).
DEPTHLESS-4	Cryptonym for Constantine Papanace.
DERNBURG, Heinz	Gehlen Organization alias for Heinrich Lienhard.
Deryabin, Petr	Soviet defector and former KGB officer.
DESDEMONA	Cryptonym for Ugo Dadone.
DESNEW, Kenneth W.	Pseudonym for Tscherim Soobzokov.
Deutsche Soldaten Zeitung (DSZ)	Deutsche Soldaten Zeitung (DSZ), under Project KMMANLY, was the German Soldiers Newspaper. HTFULFIL, QKNAGNAG (cryptonyms).
Deva, Xhaver	DECADEL (cryptonym). Associated with Projects OBLONG/OBDURATE, ZRNAUNTLE.
DEVILFISH	OSS cryptonym for Sergio Mainetto.
DGB	West German Federation of Trade Unions.
DIA	Defense Intelligence Agency (DIA). LNSHOE (cryptonym).
Dickopf, Paul	CARAVEL (cryptonym). DENKER, HATHOR (OSS/SSU cryptonyms).

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Term	Definition
Didinger, Josef	V-13600 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). Josef DEICHMAN, Josef DORER, Hans DURING (Gehlen Organization alias).
DIETRICH, Egon	Gehlen Organization alias for Erich Deppner.
Dietrich, Wilhelm	TT-2 (Otto Von Bolschwing's cryptonym for a member of his TT Net (Vorarlberg Security Directorate Unit) in Austria). V-6628, formerly V-6606 (Gehlen Organization V-Numbers). GRALDER-1, LANDSEER-10 (cryptonyms).
DILLINGER Operation	Monitoring of the Urban - Lukasch "garbage" collectors.
DIMITROFF, Ivan	Alias for Ivan Docheff.
DISTAFF-60	Cryptonym for Alfred Kurt Krueger.
DIZTAG	Czechoslovakia.
Docheff, Ivan	DELIA, Code 307/7 (SSU cryptomyms). Ivan DIMITROFF (alias). GOMACE, MEMACE (CIA cryptonyms). He was Chief of Bulgarian Section of SSU Project SYBILLE (SSU), and also associated with Projects BGCONVOY, ZRNAUNTLE.
DOEHRING, Horst-Guenther	Gehlen Organization alias for Alexander Dolezalek.
DOKTOR	Gehlen Organization alias for Emmerich Offczarek.
Dolezalek, Alexander	V-3002 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). Horst-Guenther DOEHRING (Gehlen Organization alias).
Domes, Walter	V-12024 (Gelhen Organization alias). Walter DRAHA, Daniel WILDORF (Gehlen Organization aliases).
DORER, Josef	Gehlen Organization alias for Josef Didinger.
Dorn, Fritz	V-3376 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). Manfred Peter DEHNE, Fritz TRAUBE (Gehlen Organization aliases).
Dosse, Johann	CAUTERY-6 (cryptonym). Associated with Project CAUTERY.
Dosti, Hasan	Henry R. MALAMENT (alias). Associated with Project OBLIVIOUS. See also Balli Kombetar, BGFIEND, NCFA, OBOPUS, Shqiperia.
Draganovic, Krunoslav	DYNAMO (US Army cryptonym).
DRAHA, Walter	Gehlen Organization alias for Walter Domes.
DRC	Defector Reception Center (DRC) in Frankfurt, Germany. CABEZONE (cryptonym).
Drzewiecki, Franciszek	CALAMITOUS-1 (cryptonym).
DTBEYOND	DTBEYOND Project provides for the rescue of individuals involved in escape and evasion activities in Germany. Georg Kretzschmar associated with Project.
DTCRUTCH	CIA Office of Special Operations (OSO) Station at Karlsruhle.
DTELDER	US Army European Command (EUCOM).
DTLINEN	DTLINEN (formerly EARTHENWARE, GRAVEYARD) (1951-60) was a CIA covert propaganda, harassment, and sabotage activity subsidizing both the overt and covert the activities of the Kampgruppe gegen Unmenschlichkeit (Fighting Group against Inhumanity (KgU)) against East Germany. The KgU (CAJERSEY), an overt organization, sought to expose conditions in the USSR and Soviet Zone of Germany which were considered crimes against humanity. Heinrich Otto Krause associated with Project. Erich Von Sivers considered for possible use on Project.
DTPILLAR	DTPILLAR (1951-67) refers to CIA support to The Asia Foundation, which undertook programs via private institutions in Asia to counteract the spread and appeal of communism. Karl Herczeg associated with Project. Minoru Maeda considered for possible use on Project.
DTRAPID	Project DTRAPID involved police checks and investigative tasks. Sven-Gunner Truehoff associated with Project.
DTTHICK	Hamburg, West Germany.

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Term	Definition
Dukavits, Anton	KIBITZ-201 (cryptonym). Worked in KIBITZ-15's (Walter Kopp) net in the KIBITZ Project.
Dulles, Allen	Robert A. ASCHAM (pseudonym). Allen Dulles was Director of Central Intelligence (DCI) from 1953-62.
Duplitzer, Emil	V-11718 (Gehlen Organization V-Number).
Durcansky, Jan	BIOPHORE-1 (cryptonym). Associated with Project BIOPHORE.
DURING, Hans	Gehlen Organization alias for Josef Didinger.
DYCLAIM	Central Intelligence Agency (CIA).
DYCLAMOR	CIA Office of Special Operations (OSO) Technical Guidance.
DYCLAVIER	CIA Office of Policy Coordination (OPC).
DYCLAW	CIA Deputy Director for Operations (DDO).
DYCLEAN	CIA Office of Special Operations (OSO).
DYCLEMATIS	CIA Office of Special Operations (OSO).
DYCLIMB	KIBITZ staybehind program's training program.
DYCLIP	CIA Office of Policy Coordination (OPC).
DYCLOTH	CIA Technical Services Division (TSD).
DYCLUCK	CIA Office of Policy Coordination (OPC).
DYCLUTCH	CIA Communications Staff.
DYMACACO	US Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI).
DYMACULE	US Army Counterintelligence Corps (US Army CIC).
DYMADNESS	US Department of Navy.
DYMAGPIE	US Army.
DYMAROON	US Department of State.
DYNAMO	US Army cryptonym for Krunoslav Draganovic.
EARTHENWARE	DTLINEN (formerly EARTHENWARE, GRAVEYARD) (1951-60) was a CIA covert propaganda, harassment, and sabotage activity subsidizing both the overt and covert the activities of the Kampgruppe gegen Unmenschlichkeit (Fighting Group against Inhumanity (KgU)) against East Germany. The KgU (CAJERSEY), an overt organization, sought to expose conditions in the USSR and Soviet Zone of Germany which were considered crimes against humanity. Heinrich Otto Krause associated with Project. Erich Von Sivers considered for possible use on Project.
EARTHWORM	Psychological Warfare.
EBERT	Gehlen Organization alias for Rolf Engel.
ECKERT, Dr. Oskar	Gehlen Organization alias for Emmerich Offczarek.
EDER	Alias for Josef Stigler.
EDUCATOR	QKDEMON (formerly UMPIRE, EDUCATOR) (1949-50) was a psychological warfare project and provided the production and dissemination of covert propaganda against the Soviet Union and its satellites using radio broadcasts and printed material. Hildegard Beetz associated with Project.
EE-1	Otto Von Bolschwing's cryptonym for Hugo Montjoye-Vaufrey as a member of his EE Net (Catholic Church Connections) in Austria.
EE-2	Otto Von Bolschwing's cryptonym for Marcel Van Cuttsem as a member of his EE Net (Catholic Church Connections) in Austria.
EE-4	Otto Von Bolschwing's cryptonym for Otto Schulmeister as a member of his EE Net (Catholic Church Connections) in Austria.
ELLER	Gehlen Organization alias for Fritz Gustav Erdmann.
Engel, Rolf	EBERT (Gehlen Organization alias).
ENGELHARDT, Heinz	Gehlen Organization alias for Heinrich Lienhard.
EQUAL	British cryptonym for the Rote Kapelle.
Erdmann, Fritz Gustav	V-2665.2 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). Fritz LOHRMANN, ELLER (Gehlen Organization aliases).

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Term	Definition
Erhard, Ludwig	CASPHERE (cryptonym) during 1963-66.
Escapee Program	The United States Escapee Program (USEP) or President's Escapee Program (PEP) was established in 1952 to assist escapees from the Soviet Bloc (nationals from Poland, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Albania, Bulgaria, the Baltic States, or the USSR) fleeing from persecution and despair to countries of asylum in Europe. The Department of State, Foreign Operations Administration, had the responsibility of implementing this program, which assisted the escapees to get settled in the western world.
EUCHRE	PBSTEAM (formerly EUCHRE, later AEFORD) (1948-50) provided the services, experience, and backgound of a Russian specialist, Gustav Hilger, for not only CIA but also other U.S. Government agencies.
EUCOM	US Army European Command (EUCOM). DTELDER (cryptonym).
Europaische Wehrkorrespondenz (WWR)	Europaische Wehrkorrespondenz (EWK), under Project KMMANLY, was the European Defense Newsletter.
FALLIBLE	Cryptonym for Horia Sima.
FAMINE	OSS/SSU cryptonym for Murat Ferid.
FBI	Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI). NVGROUP, ODENVY (cryptonyms).
Fedyk, Yaroslav	AECASSOWARY-6, CARTEL-6, CASSOWARY-6 (cryptonyms). Associated with Project AERODYNAMIC.
Feibig, Konrad	V-22352 (formerly V-7038) (Gehlen Organization V-Number). Konrad FIEDLER, Konrad FISCHER (Gehlen Organization aliases).
Feist, Karl Joseph	V-8833 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). Fritz KORF, Dr. Karl WILKE (Gehlen Organization aliases).
FELDMAN, Igor A.	Pseudonym for Alfreds Riekstins
Felfe, Heinz	UJDROWSY (cryptonym). FRIESEN (Gehlen Organization alias).
FELICITAS	Alias used by Hildegard Beetz when she was an agent for Amt VI, RSHA, 1940-45.
Fellner, Anton	HH-1 (Otto Von Bolschwing's cryptonym for Fellner).
Ferid, Murat	FAMINE, CAMEO (OSS/SSU cryptonyms). V-11364 (Gehlen Organization V-Number).
FI	Foreign Intelligence.
FIAT	Field Information Agency Technical (FIAT).
FIDO	OSS/SSU cryptonym for Miron Pankevich.
FIEDLER, Konrad	Gehlen Organization alias for Konrad Fiebig
FINK	Gehlen Organization alias for Alois Fischer.
Finsterer, Werner	V-2354 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). Werner WINTERSTEIN, Fritz WEIGAND, Fritz KAEMMER (Gehlen Organization aliases).
Fischer, Alois	FINK (Gehlen Organization alias).
Fischer, Eduard	CASTONE-4, CAPEDAL-1 (cryptonyms). Associated with CASTONE/CAPEDAL Project.
FISCHER, George	Alias for Alois Brunner.
FISCHER, Konrad	Gehlen Organization alias for Konrad Fiebig
FJCAPE	CIA Office of Policy Coordination (OPC).
FJDRAFT	Cryptonym for Ukrainian Supreme Liberation Council (UHVR).
FJDUST	Cable indicator for CIA security.
FJGOODS	Cryptonym for Foreign Representation of the Ukrainian Supreme Liberation Council (ZPUHVR).
FJHAKI	Estonia.
FJLESSON	North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO).

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Term	Definition
FJMACHINE	Free Europe Exile Relations (FEER), a Division of the Free Europe Committee, Inc. James McCargar was European Director of FEER (1955-58).
FJPASTIME	Cable indicator for military support flights.
FJPLEAD	Foreign intelligence collection activities against the Peoples Republic of China (PRC) and the Chinese communists.
FJROWDY	Stockholm.
FJSTEAL	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (USSR).
Flachslander, Josef	CAPEDAL-3, CASTONE-16, CAROAST-3 (cryptonyms). Associated with Project CASTONE.
Flegel, Arwed	V-2954 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). Alfred FRIEDMANN, Hans Hermann MIGSCH, NIETSCH (Gehlen Organization aliases).
FLUSH	OSS cryptonym for Fritz Schwend.
FOGDOGS	Air Reconnaissance Wing at Clark Field.
FORD	CAMISADE (formerly FORD) are OSS/SSU/CIG cryptonyms for Joachim Weinert.
Foreign Armies East	From 1942-45, Reinhard Gehlen was Chief, Fremde Heere Ost (Foreign Armies East), Hitler's intelligence group with mission to obtain all possible intelligence material dealing with military, political, or economic situation in the USSR and southeastern European countries. In April 1945 before the war ended, Hitler replaced Gehlen with Gerhard Wessel as head of this group. See Gehlen Organization.
FOX	FOX/UJLENTIL refers to SATURN Program's West German air-reception teams with drop and landing zones plotted.
Frank, Friedrich	V-14415 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). FRANKE, KRUEGER (Gehlen Organization alias).
FRANKE	Gehlen Organization alias for Friedrich Frank.
FRANKE, Hans	Gehlen Organization alias for Hans Sander.
Fremde Heere Ost	From 1942-45, Reinhard Gehlen was Chief, Fremde Heere Ost (Foreign Armies East), Hitler's intelligence group with mission to obtain all possible intelligence material dealing with military, political, or economic situation in the USSR and southeastern European countries. In April 1945 before the war ended, Hitler replaced Gehlen with Gerhard Wessel as head of this group. See Gehlen Organization.
Friede, Willy Heinrich	V-2835 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). Frank PAX (Gehlen Organization alias).
FRIEDMANN, Alfred	Gehlen Organization alias for Arwed Flegel.
FRIESE, Gustav	Gehlen Organization alias for Kurt Froehlich.
FRIESEN	Gehlen Organization alias for Heinz Felfe.
Froehlich, Kurt	V-2327 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). Gustav FRIESE (Gehlen Organization alias).
Froehlich, Sergie	CANUCK, JG-2627, KM-26 (cryptonyms). PRUNE (OSS/SSU cryptonym).
Fumy, Rudolf	Rudolf FUNK (Gehlen Organization alias).
FUNK, Rudolf	Gehlen Organization alias for Rudolf Fumy.
GADULL	Cryptonym for Shaqir Kabashi.
GAMBIT	OSS cryptonym for Hildegard Beetz.
GANTNER, Helmut	Gehlen Organization/BND alias for Hermann Griesse.
GARBO	Cryptonym for American War Refugee Board, which was established in 1944 by President Roosevelt to "rescue endangered refugees in every area of the world" and initiated its activities in Stockholm. The Board funded Raoul Wallenberg's assignment in wartime Budapest (1944-45) to protect Hungarian Jews from Nazi persecution and deportation.

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Term	Definition
Garrette, Jose	Considered by OSS for use with Plan CAESAR.
Gehlen Organization	ODEUM, OFFSPRING, RUSTY, ZIPPER (cryptonyms). Immediately after the war, the KEYSTONE group of Germans with some formerly associated with Foreign Armies East and headed by Herman Baun merged with the BOLERO group of Germans from Foreign Armies East and headed by Reinhard Gehlen to form the Gehlen Organization with Gehlen as Chief. In 1956, the Gehlen Organization became the West German Intelligence Service (BND).
Gehlen, Reinhard	UTILITY (cryptonym). Robert GRABER, Dr. SCHNEIDER (aliases). See also Fremde Heere Ost, Foreign Armies East, Gehlen Organization.
Gehrich, Inge Marie	CASUSTAIN-15 (cryptonym). Associated with CASUSTAIN Project.
Geipel, Walter	V-3348 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). Werner GRUNERT (Gehlen Organization alias).
Geist, Karl	RINGWALD-1, GRAVID-5 (cryptonyms). Considered for ICEBERG Program.
Genoud, Francois	INFISHY-2 (cryptonym).
Gerebkov, Georg	CANAKIN, SLOTH (OSS/SSU/CIG/CIA cryptonyms).
Gesellschaft fuer Wehrkunde (GfW)	QKSNITCH (Gesellschaft fuer Wehrkunde (GfW)) under Project KMMANLY was a study group of former high ranking German Army officers that was created by OPC in 1952 and terminated in 1953. Wilhelm Classen, Eberhard Von Nostitz, Burghard Von Preussen, Felix Steiner associated with Project.
GHORMLEY, Everett M.	Pseudonym for Stasys Rastikis.
Gimzauskas, Kazys	V-15775 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). ULMANN (Gehlen Organization alias).
GIORDANO, Mario K.	Pseudonym for Aleks Kurgvel.
Girg, Walter	Walter GIRK (Gehlen Organization alias).
GIRK, Walter	Gehlen Organization alias for Walter Girg.
Glanert, Georg	GRIFFITH (Gehlen Organization alias).
Glasenapp, Werner Franz	CAUTERY-5 (cryptonym). Associated with Project CAUTERY.
Globke, Hans	CAUSA-1 (cryptonym when he was Liaison Contact in the West German Chancellor's Office for discussions and planning during 1951-56 for the transfer of the Gehlen Organization from CIA sponsorship to the West German government).
Gmelin, Ulrich	JG-8955 (cryptonym). Associated with LCPROWL Project.
Goerz, Hellmuth	BEKING-8D (cryptonym). Associated with BECRIPPLE/BEKING Project.
Goettsch, Werner	CAINFER-1 (cryptonym).
GOFORTH, Robert T.	Pseudonym for Alfreds Berzins.
Goleniewski, Michal	Senior Polish Intelligence Service defector and former CIA agent-in-place.
Golitsyn, Anatoliy	AELADLE (cryptonym). Soviet defector and former KGB officer.
GOLTEDGE, Louis G.	Pseudonym for Freds Launags.
GOMACE	Cryptonym for Ivan Docheff.
GORDON	Gehlen Organization alias for Hans Scheidt.
GRABER, Robert	Alias for Reinhard Gehlen.
GRAGORA	Counterintelligence Corps Detachment 430 of G-2 US Forces Austria (CIC Det 430 G-2 USFA).
GRALDER-1	Cryptonym for Wilhelm Dietrich.
GRALLSPICE	Cryptonym for Sergie Shebalin.
GRAM	Gehlen Organization alias for Hans Erich Schoebel.
GRANOLITE-10	Cryptonym for Otto Schulmeister.
GRANOLITE-30	Cryptonym for Theodor Von Albert.
GRATLAS	Vienna Operations Base in Stiftsdaserne.
Grauer, Gustav	GRAUERT (Gehlen Organization alias).

Term	Definition
GRAUERT	Gehlen Organization alias for Gustav Grauer.
GRAVEYARD	DTLINEN (formerly EARTHENWARE, GRAVEYARD) (1951-60) was a CIA covert propaganda, harassment, and sabotage activity subsidizing both the overt and covert the activities of the Kampgruppe gegen Unmenschlichkeit (Fighting Group against Inhumanity (KgU)) against East Germany. The KgU (CAJERSEY), an overt organization, sought to expose conditions in the USSR and Soviet Zone of Germany which were considered crimes against humanity. Heinrich Otto Krause associated with Project. Erich Von Sivers considered for possible use on Project.
GRAVID-5	Cryptonym for Karl Geist.
GRCAMERA	Cryptonym for Otto Schulmeister.
GRCROOND	GRCROOND Project involved staybehind paramilitary operations in Austria to develop escape and evasion network. GRREPAIR Project developed the central section of the escape and evasion network in Austria. Egbert Hochhauser, Hans Tschurtscenthaler considered for possible use on Project GRCROOND.
GRCROOND	GRCROOND / GRREPAIR (1952-62) sought to develop and strengthen the Austrian paramilitary program so that this program could be activated at full strength in the event of hostilities. The program included staybehind, evasion and escape; guerrilla warfare and resistance; paramilitary training; and caching of equipment. Egbert Hochhauser, Hans Tschurtscenthaler considered for possible use on Project GRCROOND.
GREENGROCER	Austrian State Police.
GREENSOAP	Austrian Military Intelligence Service (AMIS).
GREENSOAP-10	Cryptonym for Walter Kainz when he was Liaison Contact at AMIS.
GRENGULF	Austrian State Police.
Griesse, Hermann	Helmut GANTNER (Gehlen Organization/BND alias).
GRIFFITH	Gehlen Organization alias for Georg Glanert.
Grombach, John V.	John V. Grombach headed the POND, a codename at State Department for an intelligence operation founded in WWII, was conducted jointly by the War and State Departments. GROUNDHOG was cryptonym for the POND. One Foreign Service Officer (FSO) in each US Embassy (in the countries covered by the POND) was the POND officer and was provided with secret funds under his control and secret communications direct to the Department. James McCargar was FSO in Budapest (1946-47) and was also the POND officer in Hungary at that time.
GROOVY	Cable indicator for Austrian intelligence operations.
GROSSBAHN	Cryptonym for Otto Von Bolschwing.
GROUNDHOG	GROUNDHOG was cryptonym for the POND organization headed by John V. Grombach. The POND, a codename at State Department for an intelligence operation founded in WWII, was conducted jointly by the War and State Departments. One Foreign Service Officer (FSO) in each US Embassy (in the countries covered by the POND) was the POND officer and was provided with secret funds under his control and secret communications direct to the Department. James McCargar was FSO in Budapest (1946-47) and was also the POND officer in Hungary at that time.
GROWER	US Embassy, Vienna.

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Term	Definition
GRREPAIR	GRCROOND / GRREPAIR (1952-62) sought to develop and strengthen the Austrian paramilitary program so that this program could be activated at full strength in the event of hostilities. The program included staybehind, evasion and escape; guerrilla warfare and resistance; paramilitary training; and caching of equipment. Egbert Hochhauser, Hans Tschurtscenthaler considered for possible use on Project GRCROOND.
GRUELER	G-2 US Forces Austria (G-2 USFA).
Gruenwaldt, Wilhelm	AECADILT-10, AEVIRGIL-109 (cryptonyms). Associated with AECARRERA/AEVIRGIL Project.
GRUESOME	Detachment 35 of G-2 US Forces Austria (Det 35 G-2 USFA).
GRUESOME 201	US Army's cryptonym for Karl Haas. Haas is Det 35 G-2 US Forces Austria's (Det 35 G-2 USFA's) Source No. 201.
GRUNERT, Werner	Gehlen Organization alias for Walter Geipel.
GULL	OSS/SSU/CIG cryptonym for Victor Larionoff.
GUMDROP	OSS/SSU cryptonym for Karl Suess.
Haas, Karl	GRUESOME 201 (G-2 US Forces Austria's cryptonym for Haas).
HABEDANK, Hans	Gehlen Organization alias for Hans Handrack.
Haderlein, Andreas	V-9112 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). ALBERT, Albert HALBACH, Arthur HESSE, Albert RICHTER (Gehlen Organization aliases).
HAEHNERT	Gehlen Organization alias for Johannes Hossbach.
HAENDLER	Gehlen Organization alias for Guenther Woest.
HAHN, Cleveland O.	Pseudonym for Freds Launags.
HALBACH, Albert	Gehlen Organization alias for Andreas Haderlein.
Handrack, Hans	V-11760 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). Hans HABEDANK, Rolf OSTERREICH (Gehlen Organization aliases).
Hantel, Otto	CACUS-4 (cryptonym).
HARVARD	HARVARD (1951-65) was designed initially to provide safehouse and operational aid facilities for CIA activities in Germany. In 1952, the HARVARD mission was expanded to include the rehabilitation and resettlement of defectors, agents, and agent-trainees.
HASSEL, Werner	Gehlen Organization alias for Ernst Helfsgott.
HATHOR	OSS/SSU cryptonym for Paul Dickopf.
Hazners, Vilis	AEKILO-2 (cryptonym). Associated with AEBALCONY, AEFREEMAN/AEFLAG, AEMARSH Projects. See also Daugavas Vanagi.
HBCAPON	CIA OSO Station (Karlsruhe).
HBCHEST	Sweden.
HBDEBATE	HBDEBATE/JBLIMBERS refers to clandestine coordinating and planning committee, SHAPE.
HBFINCH	US Embassy.
HBGROPING	West German Federal Government.
HBHATCH	Latvia.
HBLAURITE	West German Foreign Intelligence Service (BND).
HBREBEL	Russian Zone of Germany.
HBTROUT	Canada.
Hebenstreit, Erno Karoly	XX-61 (Otto Von Bolschwing's cryptonym for a member of his XX Net (Hungarian Catholic Group living in West) in Austria).
Hehn, Juergen Von	V-18526 (Gehlen Organization V-Number).
Heidschuch, Erich	V-2620 (Gehlen Organization V-Nymber). Eduard BERGMANN (Gehlen Organization alias).
Heinz, Friedrich Wilhelm	CAPOTE (cryptonym). Associated with Amt Blank, the predecessor organization of part of the West German Ministry of Defense.

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Term	Definition
Helfsgott, Ernst	V-7041 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). Werner HELLER, Willi HILLMANN, Werner HASSEL (Gehlen Organization aliases).
HELLER	OSS/SSU alias for Heinz Schmalschlager.
HELLER, Werner	Gehlen Organization alias for Ernst Helfsgott.
Helms, Richard M.	Fletcher M. KNIGHT (pseudonym). Richard M. Helms was Director of Central Intelligence (DCI) from 1966-73 and Deputy Director for Plans (DDP) from 1962-65.
HEMERET, Lyman M.	Pseudonym for Arturs Brombergs.
HENNE	Operation HENNE was a Gehlen Organization operation against the Hungarian Trade Mission in Frankfurt. The Gehlen Organization used Helmut Triska in this operation.
Hennyey, Gustav	Considered for possible use with National Committee for a Free Europe (NCFE).
Herczeg, Karl	Associated with Project DTPILLAR.
HERRING	OSS/SSU alias for Kuno Wirsich.
HESSE, Arthur	Gehlen Organization alias for Andreas Haderlein.
Heusinger, Adolf	Adolf HORN (Gehlen Organization alias). RNMELLATE (cryptonym when he was Liaison Contact at the West German Ministry of Defense).
HH-1	Otto Von Bolschwing's cryptonym for Anton Fellner.
HIAG	Hilfsgemeinschaft auf Gegenseitigkeit (HIAG), veterans organization of former SS members.
HIAS	Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society (HIAS).
HIAWATHA	Cryptonym for Herbert Von Strempel.
Hilger, Gustav	CALABEL-1 (cryptonym when he was Liaison Contact at the West German Foreign Office). Stephen H. HOLCOMB, Arthur T. LATTER (pseudonyms). Associated with Project AEFORD (formerly PBSTEAM).
Hillmann, Fritz	CARCER-1 (cryptonym).
HILLMANN, Willi	Gehlen Organization alias for Ernst Helfsgott.
Hirsemann, Johannes	CABATON-39 (cryptonym). Associated with Project CABATON.
HIWAY	Cable indicator for Hungarian intelligence operations.
Hochhauser, Egbert	Considered for possible use on Project GRCROOND.
HOEFNER, Ludwig	Gehlen Organization alias for Ludwig Pfahls.
Hoeher, Wolfgang	V-2996 (Gehlen Organization V-Number).
HOFFMAN	Gehlen Organization alias for Hans Clemens.
Hoffmann, Otto	Paul BERGER, PAUL (Gehlen Organization aliases).
HOLCOMB, Stephen H.	Pseudonym for Gustav Hilger.
HOLGERS	Gehlen Organization alias for Walter Kurreck.
HOLM	Gehlen Organization alias for Major General Horst Wendland.
HOLM, Guenther	Gehlen Organization alias for Walter Otten.
HOPKALIT	Polish Intelligence Service cryptonym for Kurt Billmaier.
Horak, Stephan	PL-507 (cryptonym). Briefly attended ZRELOPE training program.
HORN, Adolf	Gehlen Organization alias for Adolf Heusinger.
Horst, Cornelius Van Der	V-2951 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). CONNY (Gehlen Organization alias).
Hossbach, Johannes	HAEHNERT (Gehlen Organization alias).
Hrinioch, Ivan	CAPARISON, CARTEL-1, AECASSOWARY-3, CASSOWARY-3, QRDYNAMIC-3 (cryptonyms). Associated with Projects BELLADONNA/TRIDENT, AERODYNAMIC (formerly CARTEL, ANDROGEN, AECARTHAGE), QRDYNAMIC/QRPLUMB (formerly AEBEEHIVE).
HTCURIO	American or US, not US Government.
HTENFORCE	United Press.
HTEXOTIC	Munich, Germany.

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HTFULFIL	Deutsche Soldaten Zeitung (DSZ), German Soldiers Newspaper. See KMMANLY.
HTMANDOLA	US Army Europe (USAEUR).
HTNEIGH	OBLIVIOUS (1949-55), formerly HTNEIGH and part of OBOPUS, provided support to National Committee for Free Albania (NCFA) as CIA's overt vehicle for political, psychological, paramilitary activities against Albania. Hasan Dosti associated with OBLIVIOUS.
HTOUTRIG	HTOUTRIG Project was planned to be an Hungarian veterans' organization to serve as a pool for prospective paramilitary and propaganda activities and combat the fast-growing organization of the notorious General Zako, but Project never became operational. Ferenc Koszorus named as Principal Agent on Project.
HTOXIDE	London.
ICEBERG	ICEBERG (1948-53) was Vienna Operations Base's staybehind program and selected, trained, and placed W/T operators and other types of staybehind agents in strategic locations in Eastern Austria to become active only after the outbreak of hostilities and the loss of this area to hostile forces. Karl Geist considered for possible use on Project.
ICEFALL-CRESTFALL	Indicator for material sent from State Department to CIA.
Iglhaut, Hans	Considered for possible use on Project KMMANLY.
INFISHY-2	Cryptonym for Francois Genoud.
INS	US Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS). LNYUMA, ODURGE (cryptonyms).
Iron Guard	The Rumanian Iron Guard (RIG) was an ultra-nationalist, anti-Semitic, fascist movement and political party in Rumania from 1927 into the early part of WWII. The Iron Guard, which collaborated with the Nazis and is well known for its participation in the Holocaust, was responsible for terrorism and atrocities in Rumania.
IVY	Plan IVY (1944-45) conducted by OSS, Italian Navy, and Committee of National Liberation to prevent possible sabotage by Germans of industry in northern Italy by setting up network of counterespionage cells. Junio Valerio Borghese associated with Project.
JACKBOX	British Secret Intelligence Service.
JAGUAR	British Intelligence Service (BIS).
Janelsins, Peteris	AEMARSH-15 (cryptonym). Associated with Project AEMARSH.
Jansen, Erwin	Franz URBANEK (Gehlen Organization alias).
JANSONS	Cryptonym for Vidvuds Sveics while working for the Swedes.
Janums, Vilis	AECANOE-3 (cryptonym). Associated with Project TPTONIC.
JBCLOUD	Latvia.
JBCREOLE	Voice of America (VOA).
JBLIMBERS	HBDEBATE/JBLIMBERS refers to clandestine coordinating and planning committee, SHAPE.
JBMINIMUM	Psychological test.
JBPARSON	Albanian holding/training camp in West Germany associated with Project BGFIEND.
JBRADDLE Equipment	Wireless/transmission equipment.
JBTHRONG	Gesellschaft Freies Europa (Society for a Free Europe).
JDC	American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee (commonly called the "JOINT" or the JDC).
JG-2627	Cryptonym for Sergie Froehlich.
JG-2633	Cryptonym for Helmut Vogt.
JG-3534	Cryptonyms for Alarich Bross.
JG-3721	Cryptonym for Aleks Kurgvel.

Term	Definition
JG-4095	Cryptonym for Georg Kretzschmar.
JG-4796	Cryptonym for Walter Menke.
JG-5394	Cryptonym for Alfreds Riekstins.
JG-5397	Cryptonym for Edvins Ozolins.
JG-5809	Cryptonym for Michael Rudko.
JG-5817	Cryptonym for Lyubomir Ortinskiy.
JG-6024	Cryptonym for Karl Jobke.
JG-6424	Cryptonym for Romulus Mandel.
JG-6628	Cryptonym for Christian Schwarting.
JG-6732	Cryptonym for Sven-Gunner Treuhoff.
JG-6734	Cryptonym for Hans Otto.
JG-7091	Cryptonym for Friedrich Carstenn.
JG-7300	Cryptonym for Heinz Debrassine.
JG-7653	Cryptonym for Eberhard Tellkamp.
JG-7749	Cryptonym for Helmut Kalich.
JG-8955	Cryptonym for Ulrich Gmelin.
JG-8970	Cryptonym for Viktor Ziegler.
JG-9633	Cryptonym for Wilhelm Classen.
JIGGER	OSS cryptonym for Herbert Berthold-Bernard.
JK-44	OSS cryptonym for Sergio Mainetto.
JK-78	Cryptonym for Ugo Dadone.
JKLANCE	Central Intelligence Agency (CIA).
Jobke, Karl	JG-6024 (Cryptonym). Associated with LCPROWL Apparat Project.
JOINT	American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee (commonly called the "JOINT" or the JDC).
JUSTIZIN	Gehlen Organization alias for Eberhard Non Nostitz.
Kabashi, Ahmet	THROWOFF-2 (cryptonym). Associated with Project BGFIEND.
Kabashi, Shaqir	THROWOFF-4, THROTTLER-1, THUNDERCLAP-5, GADULL (cryptonyms). Associated with Project BGFIEND.
KAEMMER, Fritz	Gehlen Organization alias for Werner Finsterer.
KAHR, Fritz	Gehlen Organization alias for Franz Karmasin.
Kainz, Walter	V-14801 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). KORN, Walter SCHADE (Gehlen Organization alias). GREENSOAP-10 (cryptonym when he was Liaison Contact at AMIS)
Kalich, Helmut	JG-7749 (cryptonym). Associated with Project LCPROWL.
KALNINS, Herbert	Alias for Herberts Zagars.
Kanayan, Drostamat	PELOPS (cryptonym). Associated with Project AIN concerning activities with the Armenians during 1952-54.
KAPOK	Cable indicator for document sensitivity.
Karmasin, Franz	V-16131 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). Fritz KAHR, Fritz WUNDER (Gehlen Organization aliases).
Kashuba, Ivan	AECAVATINA-12, CAVATINA-12 (cryptonyms).
KATPOL	KATonai POLitikai Csoport (KATPOL) was the Intelligence Department of the Hungarian Ministry of Defense, which later became VKF-II (Hungarian Military Intelligence Service).
KAUFMANN, Franz	Alias for Leopold Voller.
Kaya, Okinori	POSONNET-1 (cryptonym).
Kayser-Eichberg, Ulrich	Ulrich KIEL (Gehlen Organization alias). UJDUCAT-4 (cryptonym).
Kedia, Michael	V-11881 (Gehlen Organization V-Number).
KELLER, Ernst	Gehlen Organization alias for Eberhard Non Nostitz.
Kemritz, Hans	SAVOY (cryptonym).

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KEYSTONE	KEYSTONE refers to a group of Germans with some from Foreign Armies East and headed by Herman Baun immediately after the war. The KEYSTONE group merged with the BOLERO group (headed by Reinhard Gehlen) to form the Gehlen Organization with Gehlen as Chief.
KEYWAY	CIA Europe Division.
KgU	Kampfgruppe gegen Unmenschlichkeit (KgU), or Fighting Group against Inhumanity. CAJERSEY (cryptonym). See DTLINEN.
KIBITZ	KIBITZ was Karlsruhe Base's program to develop a staybehind net in Germany (1949-53). Walter Kopp, Hans Rues, Eduard Woellner associated with Project. Anton Dukavits worked in Walter Kopp's net.
KIBITZ-15	Cryptonym for Walter Kopp.
KIBITZ-16	Cryptonym for Hans Rues.
KIBITZ-17	Cryptonym for Eduard Woellner.
KIBITZ-201	Cryptonym for Anton Dukavits.
KIEL, Ulrich	Gehlen Organization alias for Ulrich Kayser-Eichberg.
KILKENNY	Cryptonym for Zsolt Aradi.
KIRCHNER, Peter	Gehlen Organization alias for Heinz Anders.
Klaus, Bruno	V-14802, formerly V-19331 (Gehlen Organization V-Number).
KM-26	Cryptonym for Sergie Froehlich.
KM-64	Cryptonyms for Alarich Bross.
KMBALL	CIA European Division personnel matters.
KMCASHIER	Nippon Television Corporation. Matsutaro Shoriki associated with Project.
KMCOCKY	US Army Assistant Chief of Staff for Intelligence.
KMHITHER-C	KMHITHER-C Project involved resistance and staybehind activities in West Germany. Viktor Ziegler associated with Project.
KMJUNKMAN	US Air Force, Office of Special Investigations (USAF/OSI).
KMKIMONO	Program for training agents.
KMMANLY	KMMANLY (1951-53) was originally designed to counter the actions of pacifist and neutralist groups in West Germany who were opposed to ratification of the contractual agreements. In practice KMMANLY sought to win support for the European Defense Community (EDC) in areas of veterans' affairs and military publishing. To achieve these aims, three publications were utilized under KMMANLY -- Die Deutsche Soldaten Zeitung (The German Soldiers' Newspaper, (DSZ)), Europaische Wehrkorrespondenz (European Defense Newsletter, (EWK)), Wehr Wissenschaftliche Rundschau (Military Science Journal, (WWR)). In addition KMMANLY supported the Gesellschaft fuer Wehrkunde (GfW), a military science study group composed of former high ranking German Army officers. Wilhelm Classen (PA), Eberhard Von Nostitz, Burghard Von Preussen, Felix Steiner associated with GfW part of Project. Josef Berschneider, Hans Iglhaut, Werner Strecker considered for possible use on KMMANLY.
KMPRUDE	Bund Deutsche Jugend (BDJ) or League of German Youth, an organization in Project LCPROWL.
KNIGHT, Fletcher M.	Pseudonym for Richard M. Helms, who was DCI from 1966-73 and DDP from 1962-65.
KNOBBY	CIA Office of Policy Coordination (OPC).
Knoll, Kurt	V-5450 (Gehlen Organization V-Number).
KOBIRD	CIA East Asia Division.
KOCH	OSS/SSU cryptonym for Georgs Gaston Kulikovskis.
Kocins, Rudolf	Considered for possible use on Project AEBLOSSOM.
Koenen, Hans	STMURAL-1 (cryptonym).

Term	Definition
Koerner, Horst	V-14125 (Gehlen Organization V-Number).
Kollenyi, Gyorgy	V-14411, V-17562 (Gehlen Organization V-Numbers).
Kopjas	The Kopjas organization, organized by Andreas Zako in Hungary during WWII, was a special anti-Soviet combat intelligence group under the auspices of the SS and Arrow Cross whose mission was to infiltrate the Russian front to collect information and commit acts of sabotage.
Kopp, Walter	KIBITZ-15 (cryptonym). Associated with the KIBITZ staybehind program.
KORB	Gehlen Organization alias for Edmund Krause.
KORF, Fritz	Gehlen Organization alias for Karl Joseph Feist.
KORN	Gehlen Organization alias for Walter Kainz.
KORTMANN	Gehlen Organization alias for Siegfried Nickel.
Korzhan, Michael	AECAPELIN-1, AEBATH-1, AEDOGMA-1, CAPELIN-1, PETROCLUS (cryptonyms). Associated with Projects BELLADONNA, AEDOGMA/AEBATH. V-13611 (formerly V9460.9) (Gehlen Organization V-Numbers).
Koszorus, Ferenc	Principal Agent on Project HTOUTRIG.
Kozma, Ferenc	PETER (Belgian cryptonym). VENUS (cryptonym). Associated with VENUS Project.
Krassowsky, Werner	V-10721 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). Werner MILLER (Gehlen Organization alias).
Krause, Edmund	KORB (Gehlen Organization alias).
Krause, Heinrich Otto	Associated with Project DTLINEN.
KRAUSS, Dr.	Gehlen Organization alias for Emil Augsburg.
Kretzschmar, Georg	JG-4095 (cryptonym). Associated with Project DTBEYOND.
Krichbaum, Wilhelm	V-8838 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). KRUG (Gehlen Organization alias).
Kroeger, Ernst	V-15769 (Gehlen Organization V-Number).
Krombholz, Franz	Associated with LCPROWL/Apparat Project.
KRUEGER	Gehlen Organization alias for Friedrich Frank.
Krueger, Alfred Kurt	DISTAFF-60 (cryptonym).
KRUG	Gehlen Organization alias for Wilhelm Krichbaum.
Krull, Heinz Karl	ZIGZAG (OSS cryptonym). CANCAN (OSS/SSU/CIG cryptonym).
KRUSE, Otto	Gehlen Organization alias for Walter Lueth.
KUBARK	Central Intelligence Agency (CIA).
KUBASS	CIA Directorate of Science and Technology (DS&T).
KUCAGE	CIA Psychological and Paramilitary Operations Staff.
KUCHAP	CIA Deputy Director for Intelligence (DDI).
KUCITY	CIA Technical Services Division.
KUDESK	CIA Counterintelligence Center.
Kudoke, Hans Joachim	CADINGY (cryptonym).
KUDOVE	CIA Deputy Director for Operations (DDO).
KUENAST	LfV, which were the Field Offices of the BfV (West German Office for the Protection of the Constitution, Internal Security Service).
KUFIRE	CIA Foreign Intelligence Staff.
KUGOWN	CIA Psychological and Paramilitary Operations Staff.
Kuhara, Fusanosuke	POSHARK (cryptonym).
KUHOOK	CIA Paramilitary Operations Staff.
KUJAZZ	CIA Office of National Estimates.
KUJUMP	CIA Contact Division
KUKNOB	CIA Office of Scientific Intelligence (OSI).
Kulikovskis, Georgs Gaston	KOCH, CADRE (OSS/SSU cryptonyms).
KUMONK	CIA Office of Political Analysis (OPA).

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Term	Definition
Kurgvel, Aleks	JG-3721, AELUNG, AEPIONEER-6, AEJAMMER-8 (cryptonyms). Mario K. GIORDANO (pseudonym), Mr. A. CLAYTON (alias), Mr. W. CARLSON (alias). Associated with Projects LCHOMELY, AEBASIN, AEACRE, AEPIONEER, AEJAMMER, AEREALITY, AEROOT, AETARGET, AESCREEN, TPMURILLO.
KURIOT	CIA Technical Services Division (TSD).
Kurreck, Walter	V-7630 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). HOLGERS, Kurt WAGNER (Gehlen Organization alias).
Kushel, Francis	CAMBISTA-10 (cryptonym). Associated with AEQUOR Project. See also BNR.
KUSODA	Center for CIA Security.
KUTUBE	CIA Foreign Intelligence Staff.
KUTWIN	Office of Strategic Services (OSS).
Kutzler, Heinrich	CAUTERY-18 (cryptonym). Associated with CAUTERY Project.
KUWOLF	CIA Political and Psychological Staff.
KUWRAP	CIA Counterintelligence Center.
Kuznetsov, Josef	TROY (OSS/SSU cryptonym).
LACERATOR	Cryptonym for Ugo Dadone.
Laipenieks, Edgars	AESIDECAR-2 (cryptonym). Associated with AEBALCONY Project.
LANDSEER-10	Cryptonym for Wilhelm Dietrich.
LANGE, Otmar	Gehlen Organization alias for Otto Somann.
LAPSA	Alias for Janis Presnikovs.
Larionoff, Victor	CAMISOLE, GULL (OSS/SSU/CIG cryptonyms).
LARKSPUR	OSS cryptonym for Sergio Mainetto.
LATTER, Arthur T.	Pseudonym for Gustav Hilger.
Latvian Consultative Panel	Latvian Consultative Panel, which was renamed Latvian Freedom Committee of the National Committee for a Free Europe (NCFE), was headed by Vilis Hazners.
Latvian Freedom Committee	Latvian Consultative Panel, which was renamed Latvian Freedom Committee of the National Committee for a Free Europe (NCFE), was headed by Vilis Hazners.
Launags, Freds	CAMBARO-1, AECAMBARO-1, AEHAWKEYE-1 (cryptonyms). Cleveland O. HAHN, Louis G. GOLTEDGE, Raymond S. CHURGIN (pseudonyms). Associated with Projects AECOB, AEMARSH.
LAUNAIS, Philip E.	Pseudonym for Constantine Mierlak.
LCCASSOCK	LCCASSOCK (1954-61) was a publishing and distribution company in West Berlin that produced and covertly distributed propaganda material for East Germans, providing them with Western-oriented information and harrassing, embarrassing and exposing officials and policies of the East German regime. Hans Lobbes, Karl Heinz Marbach (PA), Guenther Schmidt associated with Project.
LCCASSOCK-1	Cryptonym for Karl Heinz Marbach.
LCCASSOCK-4	Cryptonym for Hans Lobbes.
LCDATA	CIA Office of General Counsel (OGC).
LCFIREBOX	Cryptonym for Scientific Detachment, 7955.
LCFLUTTER	Polygraph test.
LCHARVEST	LCHARVEST (TPFAST, TPTERRY, VLVIGOR) involved operations against Peoples Republic of China (PRC) scientists and efforts to monitor PRC state technology.
LCHOMELY	LCHOMELY involved operations out of Germany into Estonia. Aleks Kurgvel associated with Project.
LCIMPROVE	Information concerning Soviet intelligence services worldwide.
LCLEMUR	Vienna, Austria.

Term	Definition
LCLODE	Cable indicator for communications.
LCPAGAN	Tarantel news service in West Germany.
LCPROWL	LCPROWL Project (1950-53) in Germany involved anti-communist psychological warfare, accomplished by the BDJ (Bund Deutsche Jugend or League of German Youth) (KMPRUDE), and a staybehind organization that would conduct paramilitary/sabotage activities (LCPROWL BDJ Apparat) in the event of war. Alarich Bross, Friedrich Carstenn, Heinz Debrassine, Ulrich Gmelin, Karl Jobke, Franz Krombholz, Walter Menke, Hans Otto, Christian Schwarting, Eberhard Tellkamp, Helmut Vogt, Willi Weinsberg associated with Project.
League of German Youth	Bund Deutsche Jugend (BDJ) or League of German Youth, an organization in Project LCPROWL. KMPRUDE (cryptonym).
Lebed, Mykola	ANTLER, AECASSOWARY-2, CARTEL-2 CASSOWARY-2, QRDYNAMIC-2 (cryptonyms). Associated with Projects BELLADONNA/TRIDENT, AERODYNAMIC (formerly CARTEL, ANDROGEN, AECARTHAGE), QRDYNAMIC/QRPLUMB (formerly AEBEEHIVE).
Ledwinke, Karl	V-14401 (Gehlen Organization V-Number).
Lehmann, Fredrich Otto	CADUCITY (cryptonym).
LFSALAD	Cryptonym for Tatsuo Aso.
LfV	LfV were the Field Offices of the BfV (West German Office for the Protection of the Constitution, Internal Security Service). CAVATA, CAWHISPER, CAZAMIA, KUENAST (cryptonyms).
LHDEN	East Germany.
LHGRAB	East German Intelligence Service.
Lienhard, Heinrich	V-2026 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). Heinz ENGELHARDT, Heinz DERNBURG (Gehlen Organization aliases).
LILAC	Cryptonym for Erich Wender.
Lileikis, Alexandras	AECHAMP-7, AEMANNER-7 (cryptonyms). Associated with AECHAMP Project.
LINCOLN	Cryptonym for Helmut Casemir.
LINDE, Arturs	Alias for Arturs Brombergs.
LINDEMANN, Peter	Gehlen Organization alias for Ludwig Pfahls.
Linhart, Ferdinand	SS-5 (Otto Von Bolschwing's cryptonym for a member of his SS Net (Socialist Party Net) in Austria).
Lipping, Elmar	AEBASIN-4 (cryptonym). Associated with Project AEBASIN.
LNBEET	US Secret Service.
LNBRAN	National Security Agency (NSA).
LNBUZZ	US Government.
LNCAST	US Air Force (USAF).
LNCOLLAR	U.S. Drug Enforcement Administration.
LNCUFF	US Embassy, Legation, Consulate.
LNDROP	US Department of Commerce.
LNEASE	US Air Force, Office of Special Investigations (USAF/OSI).
LNERGO	US Federal Bureau of Investigation.
LNFALL	US Embassy, Legation, or Consulate.
LNFORT	US Government.
LNGLUE	US Army.
LNGOLD	US Department of State.
LNHARP	US Government.
LNLEVY	US Department of the Air Force.
LNLOUP	US Mission to the United Nations.
LNLUTE	US Government.

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Term	Definition
LNPACK	US Air Force (USAF).
LNPURE	US Embassy, Legation, or Consulate.
LNREAD	US Army.
LNSHOE	Defense Intelligence Agency (DIA).
LNSLED	US Department of Defense (DoD).
LNTONE	US Department of Justice.
LNTUBA	Cryptonym for US Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA).
LNTUCK	US Department of Navy.
LNVENT	US Department of Treasury.
LNWILT	US Army Counterintelligence Corps (US Army CIC).
LNYATE	US Information Communications Agency (ICA).
LNYUMA	US Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS).
Lobbes, Hans	CAUTERY-1, LCCASSOCK-4 (cryptonyms). Associated with CAUTERY and LCCASSOCK Projects.
LOHRMANN, Fritz	Gehlen Organization alias for Fritz Gustav Erdmann.
Lopatinsky, Yury	ACROBAT, CAPARISON-3, CARTEL-3, CASSOWARY-4, AECASSOWARY-4, QRDYNAMIC-4 (cryptonyms). Associated with Projects BELLADONNA/TRIDENT, AERODYNAMIC (formerly CARTEL, ANDROGEN, AECARTHAGE), and QRDYNAMIC/QRPLUMB (formerly AEBEEHIVE).
Lottum, Andreas	CAUTERY-8 (cryptonym). Paul BRUCKNER (alias). Associated with CAUTERY Project.
LOVETSKY, Boris	Pseudonym for Nikolajs Balodis.
Ludtke, Wilhelm	CAUTERY-4, BESMIRCH-2, BECRIPPLE-2 (cryptonyms). Associated with Projects CAUTERY, BECRIPPLE, BESMIRCH.
Lueth, Walter	V-9245 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). Otto KRUSE (Gehlen Organization alias).
LWCATCH	Crytonynm for the 1985 search for Josef Mengele.
MABUSE, Dr.	Gehlen Organization alias for Joseph Schreieder.
Maeda, Minoru	Considered for possible use on Project DTPILLAR.
Mailat, Vasile	V-15050 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). URSU (Gehlen Organization alias).
Mainetto, Sergio	DEVILFISH, LARKSPUR, JK-44 (OSS cryptonyms). Associated with Plan CIRCLE. See also ONARMO.
MAIR	Gehlen Organization alias for Hermann Bickler.
Makowski, Ernst	V-615 (Gehlen Organization V-Number).
MALAMENT, Henry R.	Alias for Hasan Dosti.
MALT	OSS/SSU cryptonym for Heinz Schmalschlager.
Mandel, Romulus	AEROOT-7, JG-6424, PL-535 (cryptonyms). Associated with Project AEROOT.
Mannil, Harry	WKORANGE-62 (cryptonym).
Marbach, Karl Heinz	CADRIER, LCCASSOCK-1 (cryptonyms). Associated with Project LCCASSOCK.
Margarit, Jon	TRAJAN, UJDRIFTER (cryptonyms).
Mast, Heinrich Von	V-5300 (Gehlen Organization V-Number).
Matviyeyko, Myron	CAPANEUS (cryptonym). Associated with BELLADONNA/TRIDENT Projects.
McCargar, James	Kenneth H. CALLENDER (pseudonym). Associated with the POND (1946-47) and FJMACHINE (1955-58).
Mehnert, Walter	AEABYSS-1 (cryptonym). Associated with AEABYSS Project.
Mellenthin, Elfina	CAUTERY-10 (cryptonym). Associated with Project CAUTERY.
Mellenthin, Walter	CAUTERY-3 (cryptonym). Associated with Project CAUTERY.
MEMACE	Cryptonym for Ivan Docheff.

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Term	Definition
Mende, Gerhard Von	CAPRIFORM (cryptonym). See also Oestministerium.
Mengele, Josef	LWCATCH (cryptonym for 1985 search for Josef Mengele).
Menke, Walter	JG-4796 (cryptonym). Associated with LCPROWL Apparat.
Merk, Kurt	V-12041 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). Walter PETERSON (Gehlen Organization alias).
Metzner, Alfred	V-23411 (Gehlen Organization V-Number).
Meyer, Georg	CANNONADE, CLIP (OSS/SSU cryptonyms). Associated with SYBILLE Project.
MfS	East German Ministry of State Security.
MHABYSS	Narcotics.
MHBK	Magyar Harcosok Bajtarsi Kozossege (MHBK), the League of Hungarian Veterans, was organized by Andreas Zako after WWII as a right-wing veterans group formed from the fascist elements of the Kopjas organization and with networks throughout Europe and the Americas. The MHBK had five branches in Austria alone and worked closely with French intelligence, which financed its efforts to gather intelligence in Hungary.
MHBRUSH	West German Federal Government.
MHHARSH	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (USSR).
MHNYMPH	Soviet Subversive Activities in Europe.
MHORDER	Activities of hostile intelligence services against the US Government and other governments.
MHSPAWN	Cable indicator for covert action propaganda.
Mierlak, Constantine	AEPRIMER-1, AEREADY-2 (cryptonyms). Philip E. LAUNAIS (pseudonym). Donald R. WAKILD (alias). Associated with Projects AEPRIMER and AEREADY.
MIGSCH, Hans Hermann	Gehlen Organization alias for Arwed Flegel.
MILLER, Werner	Gehlen Organization alias for Werner Krassowsky.
MINSKY, Simeon	Pseudonym for Boris Ragula.
MKNOVA	Technical Services unit in Frankfurt.
MKTOPAZ	CIA Technical Services Division (TSD).
MONOGRAM	Fall MONOGRAM is the German cryptonym for double agent case involving Hans Erich Schoebel against the Czechs.
Montjoye-Vaufrey, Hugo	EE-1 (Otto Von Bolschwing's cryptonym for a member of his EE Net (Catholic Church Connections) in Austria.
Moritz, Kurt	V-3080 (Gehlen Organization V-Number).
Mueller, Carl Heinz	CAISSON-19 (cryptonym).
Mueller, Franz	V-1721 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). NETTKE (Gehlen Organization alias).
Mueller, Josef	ROBOT (OSS/SSU cryptonym).
NADELWALD	NADELWALD/UJKEVEL refers to the SATURN Program's West German escape and evasion teams. Josef Stigler associated with UJKEVEL Project.
NCFA	National Committee for Free Albania (NCFA). OBLIVIOUS (cryptonym). Hasan Dosti was President of NCFA (1949-54).
NCFE	National Committee for a Free Europe (NCFE). TPTONIC, QKIVORY (cryptonyms). Vilis Hazners was associated with the Latvian Consultative Panel, which was renamed Latvian Freedom Committee of the NCFE. Gustav Hennyey considered for possible use with NCFE.
Nebel, Ludwig	OSTRICH (OSS and British cryptonym).
NETTKE	Gehlen Organization alias for Franz Mueller.
Neugebauer, Erich	CABATON-165 (cryptonym). Associated with CABATON Project.
NFIB	National Foreign Intelligence Board (NFIB). ODAGOG (cryptonym).

Term	Definition
Nickel, Siegfried	V-7048 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). KORTMANN (Gehlen Organization alias).
NIETSCH	Gehlen Organization alias for Arwed Flegel.
Niznansky, Ladislav	Associated with the Czech desk of Radio Free Europe (RFE).
NOLTE, Erich	Gehlen Organization alias for Eberhard Non Nostitz.
Nostitz, Eberhard Von	V-12899 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). Ernst KELLER, Erich NOLTE, JUSTIZIN (Gehlen Organization aliases). Associated with GfW part of Project KMMANLY and with the BND's STORCH staybehind program.
NOSTRIL	Cryptonym for Tscherim Soobzokov.
NSA	National Security Agency (NSA). LNBRAN, ODINCH (cryptonyms).
NTS	National Alliance of Russian Solidarists (Narodno Trudovoi Soyuz (NTS)) reportedly was founded in the 1930s by Russian emigres with extreme rightest and anti-Semitic views and collaborated closely with the Nazis in Russia, providing local administrators, propagandists, and informants. The NTS rebuilt itself on purely anti-Communist grounds in 1945. After the war, the NTS has its own newspaper "Possev." CABOCHE-1, PDGIDEON, SHUBA 100 (cryptonyms for NTS). See AESAURUS, QKDROOP.
NVABROAD	US Department of State.
NVBLAZON	US Government.
NVCANOPY	US Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI).
NVENGRAM	US Embassy, Legation, or Consulate.
NVGIFT	US Department of State.
NVGROUP	US Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI).
NVIDEA	US Department of State.
NVTERRACE	US Embassy.
NWBOLTON	Central Intelligence Agency (CIA).
OBDURATE	OBDURATE (formerly OBSTACLE, Plan CHARITY) (1954-56), incorporated into OBLONG in 1956, exploited the intelligence potential of a significant Albanian émigré group in Rome (Balli Kombetar). Xhaver Deva associated with Project.
OBHUNT	Infiltration missions into Albania via airdrops or overland to organize underground resistance, establish safe houses, collect operational intelligence, and to spread propaganda. These missions were associated with Project BGFIEND.
OBLIVIOUS	OBLIVIOUS (1949-55), formerly HTNEIGH and part of OBOPUS/BGFIEND, provided support to National Committee for Free Albania (NCFA) as CIA's overt vehicle for political, psychological, paramilitary activities against Albania. Hasan Dosti associated with OBLIVIOUS.
OBLONG	OBDURATE (formerly OBSTACLE, Plan CHARITY) (1954-56), incorporated into OBLONG in 1956, exploited the intelligence potential of a significant Albanian émigré group in Rome (Balli Kombetar). Xhaver Deva associated with Project.

Term	Definition
OBOPUS	OBOPUS (formerly BGFIEND) (1949-58) was initially a joint US-British covert action program designed to overthrow the Soviet dominated regime of Enver Hoxha in Albania and evolved into establishing and exploiting National Committee for Free Albania (NCFA), propaganda media, infiltration agents, and economic warfare. VALUABLE was the British Albanian plan. The file includes Country Plan for Albania (V. 1); Project Outline, Reviews, Termination (V. 2); OBLIVIOUS: NCFA (V. 3); BGFIEND/JBPARSON: Albanian Holding/Training Camp W. Germany (V. 4); BGFIEND RED Team (V. 5); BGFIEND APPLE Team (V. 6); BGFIEND WILLOW Team (V. 7); BGFIEND-VALUABLE Leaflet Drops (V. 8); OBTUSE: Propaganda Campaign (V. 9); OBTEST: Clandestine Radio Broadcasts (V. 10); OBHUNT & OBSIDIOUS: Infiltration Missions (V. 11); BGSPEED: Vessel for Offshore Propaganda Missions (V. 12); BGFIEND Operations (V. 13-30); Photographs (V. 31). Hasan Dosti associated with OBLIVIOUS (part of OBOPUS). Xhaver Deva Principal Agent (PA) on BGFIEND. Destan Berisha, Ahmet Kabashi, Shaqir Kabashi associated with BGFIEND.
OBSIDIOUS	Infiltration missions into Albania via airdrops or overland to organize underground resistance, establish safe houses, collect operational intelligence, and to spread propaganda. These missions were associated with Project BGFIEND.
OBSTACLE	OBDURATE (formerly OBSTACLE, Plan CHARITY) (1954-56), incorporated into OBLONG in 1956, exploited the intelligence potential of a significant Albanian émigré group in Rome (Balli Kombetar). Xhaver Deva associated with Project.
OBTEST	Clandestine radio broadcasts into Albania and associated with Project BGFIEND.
OBTUSE	Propaganda campaign against Albania, which included distribution of leaflets, printed matter, and a small quantity of consumer goods via overflights and a limited mail campaign. This propaganda campaign was associated with Project BGFIEND.
ODACID	US Department of State.
ODAGOG	National Foreign Intelligence Board (NFIB).
ODAPSE	US National Security Council.
ODAXLE	US Department of Energy.
ODEARL	US Department of Defense.
ODENVY	US Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI).
ODEUM	Gehlen Organization.
ODIBEX	US Army.
ODINCH	National Security Agency (NSA).
ODOATH	US Department of Navy.
ODOPAL	US Army Counterintelligence Corps.
ODUNIT	US Air Force.
ODURGE	US Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS).
ODWIFE	US Agency for International Development.
ODYOKE	US Government.
Oebsger-Roeder, Rudolf	V-11728 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). RANKE, ROPP (Gehlen Organization aliases).
Oestministerium	Oestministerium was the German Ministry for the Eastern Occupied Territories, headed by Alfred Rosenberg and collaborated with the SS beginning 1943. During WWII, Gerhard Von Mende and Stanislaw Stankiewicz associated with the Oestministerium.

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Term	Definition
Offczarek, Emmerich	V-7500 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). Dr. Emmerich SCHAEFFER, Dr. Oskar ECKERT, DOKTOR, Dr. SCHREITER (Gehlen Organization aliases).
OFFSPRING	Gehlen Organization.
Ogata, Taketora	POCAPON (cryptonym).
OGIVE	CIA Office of Special Operations (OSO).
Ohlbrecht, Helmut	V-2616 (Gehlen Organization V-Number).
OKOLO, Herberts	Pseudonym for Edvins Ozolins.
Olbrueck, Erich	V-7902 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). Heinrich ALLMANN, Erich PONS (Gehlen Organization aliases).
ONARMO	ONARMO (Opera Nazionale Assistionza Religiosa Morale Operai) was an organization in Rome that sponsored illegal immigration to Spain and South America. The Rome Office of the International Red Cross was staffed with a large number of German sympathizers who were facilitating the immmigration of Germans to South America. ONARMO also appeared to have the blessing of the Vatican. Sergio Mainetto was recruited by US Army CIC to penetrate ONARMO. This operation (Plan CIRCLE) was directed by the US Army CIC during 1946-48. CIA was given access to the information obtained in this operation.
OPTIC	Schematic diagrams of BND agent nets.
ORDWAY, William F.	Pseudonym for General Charles P. Cabell when he was DDCI.
Ortinskiy, Lyubomir	AECASSOWARY-27, CASSOWARY-27, JG-5817, PL-497 (cryptonyms). Associated with Projects BOULDER, AERODYNAMIC, and QRDYNAMIC.
OSI	US Air Force, Office of Special Investigations (USAF/OSI). LNEASE (cryptonym).
OSKARS	Alias for Arturs Stankevics.
OSS	Office of Strategic Services (OSS). KUTWIN, WOHIVE, ZACAMBRIC (cryptonyms). Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) and its predecessor organizations are Coordinator of Information (COI), 11 Jul. 1941 - 12 Jun. 1942; Office of Strategic Services (OSS), 13 Jun. 1942 - 1 Oct. 1945; Strategic Services Unit (SSU), 27 Sep. 1945 - 19 Oct. 1946; Central Intelligence Group (CIG), 22 Jan. 1946 - 18 Sep. 1947; and Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), 25 Sep. 1947.
OSTERREICH, Rolf	Gehlen Organization alias for Hans Handrack.
OSTRICH	OSS and British cryptonym for Ludwig Nebel.
Ostrowsky, Radislaw	AETOMAC-2 (cryptonym). See also BZR/BCR.
Otten, Walter	V-2837 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). Guenther HOLM (Gehlen Organization alias).
Otto, Hans	JG-6734 (cryptonym). Associated with LCPROWL Apparat Project.
OUN	Organization of Ukrainian Nationalists (OUN). AECAVATINA, CAVATINA (cryptonyms). The OUN, which was formed before WWII to achieve an independent Ukrainian state, accepted violence as a political tool against enemies of its cause and was in the business of assassination and terror. After the invasion of Poland (1939), the OUN collaborated with Germany against the Poles and, later, against the Soviet Union. In 1940, the OUN divided into two competing factions -- the larger faction OUN-B (headed by Stefan Bandera) and the smaller faction OUN-M (headed by Andre Melnik). Both OUN factions created their own special forces units, named "Rolland" and "Nachtigall."
OUN-B	Bandera faction of Organization of Ukrainian Nationalists (OUN-B). AECAVATINA-6, CAVATINA-6 (cryptonyms).

Term	Definition
Ozolins, Edvins	AECAMUSO-2, CAMUSO-2, JG-5397, TIBETAN-6 (cryptonyms). Herberts OKOLO (pseudonym). Associated with Projects AECOB/ZRLYNCH, CA-LAND.
Ozolins, Janis	AECOB-8 (cryptonym). Associated with Project AECOB.
Ozols, Janis	Considered for possible use on AECOB Project.
Pankevich, Miron	FIDO (OSS/SSU cryptonym).
Pannwitz, Heinz	CARETINA (cryptonym). TEJA (BND cryptonym).
PANOPTIKUM	Fall PANOPTIKUM is the cryptonym for the German double agent case involving Friederich Busch against the KGB.
Panzinger, Friedrich	V-1150 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). Heinz PAULSEN (Gehlen Organization alias). UJNUTLET (CIA cryptonym during the time the Germans ran him as a double agent against the Soviets).
Papanace, Constantine	DEPTHLESS-4, UJDRUID (cryptonyms).
PAPERCLIP	DoD project that brought German and Austrian scientists to the U.S. after WWII
Parilli, Luigi	ROHR (Gehlen Organization alias).
PARKER	Gehlen Organization alias for Ernst Worm.
PASTIME	PASTIME (1948-52) was Berlin Base's staybehind program, including trained W/T operators, agents, cutouts, and informants prepared for activation in the event of hostilities. PASTIME used some of the same people as the KIBITZ staybehind program.
PAUL	Gehlen Organization alias for Otto Hoffmann.
PAULSEN, Heinz	Gehlen Organization alias for Friedrich Panzinger.
PAX, Frank	Gehlen Organization alias for Willy Heinrich Friede.
PBAFFIRM	Cryptonym for the American Committee for the Liberation of the Peoples of Russia (AMCOMLIB), which is a part of Project QKACTIVE.
PBBAND	Cable indicator for CIA Office of Current Intelligence (OCI) material.
PBBLOOM	Der Telegraf, a major West German daily newspaper.
PBCHORD	Cryptonym for the Munich Office of the American Committee for the Liberation of Peoples of Russia (AMCOMLIB), which is a part of Project QKACTIVE.
PBCHUTE	Lithuania.
PBPRIME	United States.
PBRAMPART	G-2 US Army Europe (G-2 USAREUR) plan for staybehind in former American zone.
PBSTEAM	PBSTEAM (formerly EUCHRE, later AEFORD) (1948-50) provided the services, experience, and backgound of a Russian specialist, Gustav Hilger, for not only CIA but also other U.S. Government agencies.
PBSWING	US Embassy, Legation, or Consulate.
PDGIDEON	Cryptonym for National Alliance of Russian Solidarists (Narodno Trudovoi Soyuz (NTS)), which reportedly was founded in the 1930s by Russian emigres with extreme rightest and anti-Semitic views and collaborated closely with the Nazis in Russia, providing local administrators, propagandists, and informants. The NTS rebuilt itself on purely anti-Communist grounds in 1945. After the war, the NTS has its own newspaper "Possev." See AESAURUS, QKDROOP.
PELOPS	Cryptonym for Drostamat Kanayan.

Term	Definition
PEP	The United States Escapee Program (USEP) or President's Escapee Program (PEP) was established in 1952 to assist escapees from the Soviet Bloc (nationals from Poland, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Albania, Bulgaria, the Baltic States, or the USSR) fleeing from persecution and despair to countries of asylum in Europe. The Department of State, Foreign Operations Administration, had the responsibility of implementing this program, which assisted the escapees to get settled in the western world.
PEPPERMILL	CIA cryptonym for German double agent case involving Hans Erich Schoebel against the Czechs.
Perkonkrusts	Perkonkrusts (Thundercross or Swastika League) was a radical nationalist movement in Latvia that was not only anti-Semitic, but their racial attitudes were all inclusive toward any Latvian minority.
PETER	Belgian cryptonym for Ferenc Kozma.
PETERIS	Alias for ILmars Rupners.
PETERSON, Walter	Gehlen Organization alias for Kurt Merk.
PETROCLUS	Cryptonym for Michael Korzhan.
Pfahls, Ludwig	V-7915 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). Ludwig PILZ, Ludwig HOEFNER, Peter LINDEMANN (Gehlen Organization aliases).
Pfaundler, Wolfgand Von	CC-13 (Otto Von Bolschwing's cryptonym for a member of his CC Net in Austria).
Pidhainy, Bohdan	AECAVATINA-5, CAVATINA-5 (cryptonyms).
PIER, Arthur	Alias for Asher Ben-Nathan.
PILZ, Ludwig	Gehlen Organization alias for Ludwig Pfahls.
PIPELINE	Defector Project.
PIRL	Positive Intelligence Recruitment Lead (PIRL).
PL-489	Cryptonym for Michael Rudko.
PL-497	Cryptonym for Lyubomir Ortinskiy.
PL-507	Cryptonym for Stephan Horak.
PL-535	Cryptonym for Romulus Mandel.
PNEXCEL	Central Intelligence Agency (CIA).
PNINFINITE	Central Intelligence Agency (CIA).
PNJEWEL	Central Intelligence Agency (CIA).
PNORACLE	CIA Directorate of Intelligence.
PNPEAK	Central Intelligence Agency (CIA).
PNRADIUS	Central Intelligence Agency (CIA).
PNREADY	Central Intelligence Agency (CIA).
PNVALUE	Central Intelligence Agency (CIA).
PNWORLD	Central Intelligence Agency (CIA).
POAIM-12	Cryptonym for Tsunezo Wachi.
POBULK	Yomiuri newspaper, Japan.
POCAPON	Cryptonym for Taketora Ogata.
PODALTON	Free Japan Broadcast Productions.
PODAM	Cryptonym for Matsutaro Shoriki.
PODAUB	National Police Agency, Japan.
PODIVA	CIA Station.
POJACKPOT-1	Cryptonym for Matsutaro Shoriki.
POLESTAR-5	Cryptonym for Eiichi Tatsumi.
POLUNATE	Cabinet Research Chamber (CRC) of the Japanese Government.
Polygraph Test	CARRIAGE, LCFLUTTER, and SGSWIRL (cryptonyms).
POMONA	Cryptonym for Kurt Reichert.

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Term	Definition
POND	GROUNDHOG was cryptonym for the POND organization headed by John V. Grombach. The POND, a codename at State Department for an intelligence operation founded in WWII, was conducted jointly by the War and State Departments. One Foreign Service Officer (FSO) in each US Embassy (in the countries covered by the POND) was the POND officer and was provided with secret funds under his control and secret communications direct to the Department. James McCargar was FSO in Budapest (1946-47) and was also the POND officer in Hungary at that time.
Ponger-Verber Espionage Case	TOPHOLE (cryptonym). Kurt Ponger, a U.S. Army officer during WWII, interrogated war crimes suspects and witnesses at Nuremberg after the war. In 1949, he was recruited by Soviets and he recruited Otto Verber, who was also a U.S. Army officer during WWII. In 1953, Ponger and Verber were arrested by U.S. military authorities and convicted of espionage.
PONS, Erich	Gehlen Organization alias for Erich Olbrueck.
POPOV, Anton	Alias for Destan Berisha.
Popov, Lt. Col. Petr S.	CIA penetration of the GRU in East Germany.
Poppe, Nikolai	Professor Karl BERGSTROM (pseudonym).
POSHARK	Cryptonym for Fusanosuke Kuhara.
POSONNET-1	Cryptonym for Okinori Kaya.
Possev	Newspaper published by NTS (National Alliance of Russian Solidarists) after the war.
PP-5	Otto Von Bolschwing's cryptonym for Johann Angerer as a member of his PP Net (Austrian Police and a counterintelligence network) in Austria.
PREGNANT	Cryptonym for NKVD Captain FNU Skurin.
President's Escapee Program (PEP)	The United States Escapee Program (USEP) or President's Escapee Program (PEP) was established in 1952 to assist escapees from the Soviet Bloc (nationals from Poland, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Albania, Bulgaria, the Baltic States, or the USSR) fleeing from persecution and despair to countries of asylum in Europe. The Department of State, Foreign Operations Administration, had the responsibility of implementing this program, which assisted the escapees to get settled in the western world.
Presnikovs, Janis	AECOB-6 (cryptonym). LAPSA (alias). Associated with Project AECOB.
Pretzell, Ernst	Albert RUHLAND (Gehlen Organization alias).
Preussen, Burghard Von	Associated with GfW part of Project KMMANLY.
Probst, Otto	SS-3 (Otto Von Bolschwing's cryptonym for a member of his SS Net (Socialist Party Net) in Austria).
PRUNE	OSS/SSU cryptonym for Sergie Froelich.
Puchta, Adolf	V-3015 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). Alfred BAUER (Gehlen Organization alias).
Purwin, Hildegard	Hildegard Purwin, widowed Blum, divorced Beetz, nee Burkhardt.
QAFEAT	Cryptonym for West German Foreign Intelligence Service (BND).
QKACTIVE	QKACTIVE (1951-71), operating through a proprietary cover organization (American Committee for the Liberation of the People of the USSR (AMCOMLIB) (PBAFFIRM)), sought to conduct overt anti-Soviet activities to weaken the Soviet regime and thereby reduce its threat to world security through radio broadcasts (Radio Free Europe and Radio Liberty), the Institute for the Study of the USSR (BGCALLUS) Chaired by Stanislaw Stankiewicz, and published articles and books. Karl Toennies considered for possible use on Project QKACTIVE. See also PBCHORD.

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Term	Definition
QKBROIL	QKBROIL (1951-54), which was superceded by Project SHELLFIRE in 1954, was a program to encourage the Rumanian people to resist communism; to establish a clandestine underground in Rumania to hamper Soviet/satellite military operations and to serve as a nucleus for wartime resistance; to undermine the political, economic, and military structure of communist Rumania; to develop a National Committee for a Free Europe (NCFE) Political Center (Rumanian National Refugee Organization) as cover for overt activities and a covert operational support arm for OPC operations. Nicolae Radescu associated with Project.
QKCIGAR	US Government.
QKCOAST	Baltic States.
QKDEMON	QKDEMON (formerly UMPIRE, EDUCATOR) (1949-50) was a psychological warfare project and provided the production and dissemination of covert propaganda against the Soviet Union and its satellites using radio broadcasts and printed material. Hildegard Beetz associated with Project.
QKDROOP	QKDROOP (1950-52) provided funds, material support, and operational guidance to the National Alliance of Solidarists (NTS or Natsionalny Trudovoi Soyuz), an anti-Soviet emigre organization which was actively engaged in clandestine activities against the Soviet regime and Soviet occupation forces in Germany and Austria During WWII, the NTS was a Nazi-related propaganda organization. See also AESAURUS/AENOBLE.
QKELUSION	West German Social Democratic Party (SPD).
QKFEARFUL	CADROIT (formerly TPEMBER) (1949-55) subsidized and guided the Investigative Committee of Free Jurists (Untersuchungsausschuss freiheitlicher Juristen (UfJ)), which developed from one person as the head of a notional committee in West Berlin to an active organization with a West Berlin Headquarters staff of 75 and about 2,000 East German covert contacts, many from the legal profession and/or East German government. The UfJ, with CIA assistance, conducted extensive propaganda campaigns in East Germany, based mainly on information from East German informants, to expose illegal actions, breaches of justice, and acts of inhumanity committed and tolerated by authorities in East Germany. An outgrowth of the UfJ-sponsored International Congress of Jurists in Berlin (1952) was the establishment of the International Commission of Jurists in The Hague, which was supported by CIA under Project QKFEARFUL. CADROIT also included CADROWN (1952-55), a paramilitary organization established in East Germany for wartime use. Helmut Casemir associated with Project CADROIT.
QKFENCE	LCPROWL Project Team at Station in Germany.
QKFLOWAGE	US Information Communications Agency (ICA).
QKIVORY	TPTONIC (formerly QKIVORY) refers to National Committee for a Free Europe (NCFE) and its subcommittees. Vilis Janums associated with TPTONIC.
QKJOLLIER	US Army Military Intelligence Division.
QKNAGNAG	Deutsche Soldaten Zeitung (DSZ), German Soldiers Newspaper. See KMMANLY.
QKSNITCH	QKSNITCH (Gesellschaft fuer Wehrkunde (GfW)) under Project KMMANLY was a study group of former high ranking German Army officers that was created by OPC in 1952 and terminated in 1953. Wilhelm Classen, Eberhard Von Nostitz, Burghard Von Preussen, Felix Steiner associated with Project.

Term	Definition
QKSTAIR	BGCONVOY (formerly QKSTAIR) (1950-55) was the basic political and psychological (PP) and paramilitary (PM) program against Bulgaria with the objective of conducting psychological warfare (PW) operations against the Bulgarian regime and establishing in the country resistance organizations capable of PM activity of various types. BGCONVOY also provided for the development and exploitation of the Principal Agent, Ivan Docheff, who was leader of the Bulgarian National Front, and the newspaper published by the group.
QRDYNAMIC	QRDYNAMIC/QRPLUMB (formerly AEBEEHIVE) (1970-91) superceded Project AERODYNAMIC and supported the Ukrainian émigré organization ZP / UHVR (Ukrainian Supreme Liberation Council) with a New York publishing arm called Prolog Research Corporation (QRTENURE, AETENURE) and a Munich Office, Ukrainian Society for Foreign Studies (QRTERRACE, AETERRACE), publisher of the monthly journal Suchasnist. CIA terminated QRPLUMB after the fall of the Berlin Wall in 1991 and provided funds to enable Prolog to transition to a privately-funded company. In 1992, Prolog's monthly Ukrainian journal Suchasnist (Contemporary Times) was successfully transitioned to a publishing company in Kiev, Ukraine and thereafter was published as a collaborative effort between Prolog and a Ukrainian group in Kiev. Ivan Hrinioch, Mykola Lebed, Yury Lopatinsky, Lyubomir Ortinskiy associated with Project.
QRDYNAMIC-1	Cryptonym for Ukrainian émigré organization, ZP/UHVR, Foreign Representation of the Ukrainian Supreme Liberation Council.
QRDYNAMIC-2	Cryptonym for Mykola Lebed.
QRDYNAMIC-3	Cryptonym for Ivan Hrinioch.
QRPLUMB	QRDYNAMIC/QRPLUMB (formerly AEBEEHIVE) (1970-91) superceded Project AERODYNAMIC and supported the Ukrainian émigré organization ZP / UHVR (Ukrainian Supreme Liberation Council) with a New York publishing arm called Prolog Research Corporation (QRTENURE, AETENURE) and a Munich Office, Ukrainian Society for Foreign Studies (QRTERRACE, AETERRACE), publisher of the monthly journal Suchasnist. CIA terminated QRPLUMB after the fall of the Berlin Wall in 1991 and provided funds to enable Prolog to transition to a privately-funded company. In 1992, Prolog's monthly Ukrainian journal Suchasnist (Contemporary Times) was successfully transitioned to a publishing company in Kiev, Ukraine and thereafter was published as a collaborative effort between Prolog and a Ukrainian group in Kiev. Ivan Hrinioch, Mykola Lebed, Yury Lopatinsky, Lyubomir Ortinskiy associated with Project.
QRTENURE	Prolog Research Corporation, the New York publishing arm of Project QRPLUMB.
QRTERRACE	Ukrainian Society for Foreign Studies, which was the Munich office of QRPLUMB and published the monthly journal Suchasnist.
Rademacher, Franz	Fiol Bartolome ROSELLO (alias).
Radescu, Nicolae	Associated with Project QKBROIL.

Term	Definition
RADIO Operation	AESAURUS / AENOBLE (initially AEROSOL, renamed AEGIDEON / AENOBLE in 1958) operation (1950-61) maintained communications with agents of the National Alliance of Russian Solidarists (Narodno Trudovoi Soyuz or NTS (CABOCHE-1, PDGIDEON, SHUBA-100)). NTS was founded in 1930s by Russian emigres with extreme rightest and anti-Semitic views and collaborated closely with the Nazis in Russia, providing local administrators, propagandists, and informants. NTS rebuilt itself in 1945 as an anti-Soviet émigré organization inside the USSR and with its own newspaper "Possev." This project sought the development and exploitation of NTS agents as long-term hot war assets and as sources of operational positive and psychological intelligence. The Project included Operation CARCASS, training/dispatch into USSR of agents to organize resistance groups and collect FI; Operation SPAIN to establish NTS groups in US zone/Germany and Austria against Soviet occupation forces through propaganda, defection, resistance, and collecting FI; Operation RADIO to establish a mobile covert radio operated by NTS for propaganda into East Zone. See also QKDROOP.
RADISH	Cryptonym for Leonid Tschoudnowsky.
Ragula, Major Boris	AECAMBISTA-2, CAMBISTA-2 (cryptonyms). Simeon MINSKY (pseudonym). BNR's Operations Chief and BNR's interim delegate to AMCOMLIB. Associated with Project AEQUOR.
Ranica	Ranica (The Morning) was a pro-Nazi Byelorussian newspaper sponsored by the Oestministerium (German Ministry for the Eastern Occupied Territories). During 1944-45, Stanislaw Stankiewicz was editor of Ranica.
RANKE	Gehlen Organization alias for Rudolf Oebsger-Roeder.
Rastikis, Stasys	AEPOLE-5 (cryptonym). Everett M. GHORMLEY (pseudonym). Associated with Project AEPOLE.
Rauch, Fritz	V-58 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). Fritz ROEMER (Gehlen Organization alias).
REDBIRD	Operations involving the illegal return of defectors and emigres to USSR as agents.
REDBLOCK	CIA Soviet Division.
REDCAP	REDCAP (1951-65) was the planned collection of information on Soviet personnel stationed abroad for the purpose of operational exploitation, including defection inducement. Sergie Shebalin associated with Project.
REDCOAT	CIA Soviet Division.
REDLEG	CIA Soviet Division.
REDSKIN	Operations involving legal methods of placing, recruiting, and communicating with agents within the USSR.
REDSOX	Operations involving the illegal return of defectors and emigres to USSR as agents.
REDTOP	CIA Soviet Division.
REDWOOD	Action indicator for information for CIA Soviet Division.
REG	Returnee Exploitation Group (REG), the reception, exploitation, and resettlement of German and Austrian scientists and technicians who have returned from work in the USSR. TPENTITLE (cryptonym).
Regen, Erwin	CAISSON-10 (cryptonym).
Reichert, Kurt	CALESA-1, POMONA (OSS/SSU cryptonyms).

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Term	Definition
Reihle, Oskar	UJDRYROT (cryptonym for Oskar Reihle during the time that Heinz Felfe and Hans Clemens (both arrested for espionage in 1961) were under investigation as alleged KGB penetrations of Gehlen/BND. Reihle was associated with Felfe and Clemens). RISCHKE (Gehlen Organization alias).
Reiser, Heinrich Josef	V-2629 (Gehlen Organization V-Number).
Reiss, Arthur	Arthur REITER (Gehlen Organization alias).
REITER, Arthur	Gehlen Organization alias for Arthur Reiss.
RFE	Radio Free Europe (RFE). Ladislav Niznansky (Czech desk) and Assen Tzankoff (RFE Paris) associated with Project.
RICHTER, Albert	Gehlen Organization alias for Andreas Haderlein.
Riekstins, Alfreds	CAMUSO-1, JG-5394 (cryptonyms). Igor A. FELDMAN (pseudonym). Associated with Project AECOB/ZRLYNCH.
RINGWALD-1	Cryptonym for Karl Geist.
RISCHKE	Gehlen Organization alias for Oskar Reihle.
RNMELLATE	Cryptonym (1957) for Adolf Heusinger.
RNMOOSEY	Cryptonyms for Alarich Bross.
RNPILLOW	Cryptonym for Arturs Brombergs.
RNSPLUNT	Cryptonym for Wilhelm Classen.
ROBOT	Cryptonym for Josef Mueller.
ROEMER, Fritz	Gehlen Organization alias for Fritz Rauch.
ROESSELSPRUNG	Gehlen Organization purchase of "garbage" from Josef Urban.
ROHR	Gehlen Organization alias for Luigi Parilli.
ROPP	Gehlen Organization alias for Rudolf Oebsger-Roeder.
ROSELLO, Fiol Bartolome	Alias for Franz Rademacher.
ROSSON, Daniel K.	Pseudonym for Arno Scholz.
Roth, Georg	V-14410 (Gehlen Organization V-Number).
RSHA	Reich Main Security Office (RSHA).
RTACTION	Cryptonym for Central Intelligence Agency (CIA).
Rudko, Michael	AEBOLSTER-1, JG-5809, PL-489 (cryptonyms).
Rues, Hans	KIBITZ-16 (cryptonym). Associated with KIBITZ Project.
RUHLAND, Albert	Gehlen Organization alias for Ernst Pretzell.
Rungis, Peteris	AECOB-5 (cryptonym). Associated with Project AECOB/ZRLYNCH.
Rupners, ILmars	AECOB-4 (cryptonym). PETERIS (alias). Associated with Project AECOB.
RUSTY	Gehlen Organization.
RVROCK	Central Intelligence Agency (CIA).
RYBAT	Cable indicator for sensitivity of information.
SAENGER, Heinrich	Gehlen Organization alias for Hans Sommer.
Saevecke, Theo	CAUTERY-2 (cryptonym). Associated with CAUTERY Project. CABANJO (cryptonym when he was Liaison Contact at the BKA).
Sander, Hans	V-5850 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). Hans FRANKE, Hermann BORCHERS (Gehlen Organization aliases).
SARAZEN	OSS Cryptonym for Zsolt Aradi.
SARTORIUS, Friedrich Von	Rote Kapelle alias for Friedrich Berger.
SATURN	SATURN (1949-61) was Gehlen Organization's (and later BND's) staybehind program for East/West Germany, and included UJLENTIL (STORCH, AFU Program, FOX, WIESEL) and NADELWALD/UJKEVEL. SATURN referenced in KIBITZ file.
SAUER, Herbert	Gehlen Organization alias for Hans Sommer.
SAVOY	Cryptonym (late 1940s) for Hans Kemritz.
SCHADE, Walter	Gehlen Organization alias for Walter Kainz.
SCHAEFFER, Dr. Emmerich	Gehlen Organization alias for Emmerich Offczarek.

Term	Definition
SCHAUTH, Heinz	Gehlen Organization alias for Heinz Anders.
Scheidt, Hans	GORDON (Gehlen Organization alias).
Schmalschlager, Heinz	MALT (OSS/SSU Cryptonym). HELLER (OSS/SSU alias). AVOCET, CANDIDA (CIA cryptonyms). V-67 (formerly V-91) (Gehlen Organization V-Number).
SCHMIDT	Gehlen Organization alias for Hermann Bickler.
Schmidt, Guenther	Associated with LCCASSOCK Project.
Schmidt, Martin	V-7501 (Gehlen Organization V-Nymber). SYDOW (Gehlen Organization alias).
Schmitz, Hans	Dr. SCHNEIDERHAN (Gehlen Organization alias).
SCHNEIDER, Dr.	Alias for Reinhard Gehlen.
SCHNEIDERHAN, Dr.	Gehlen Organization alias for Hans Schmitz.
Schoebel, Hans Erich	GRAM (Gehlen Organization alias). Fall MONOGRAM (German cryptonym, German double agent case against the Czechs). PEPPERMILL (CIA cryptonym, German double agent case against the Czechs).
Scholz, Arno	CAMLET-1 (cryptonym). Daniel K. ROSSON (pseudonym). Associated with Project TPOASIS.
Schreieder, Joseph	V-7627 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). Heinz BAUER, Dr. MABUSE (Gehlen Organization aliases). CABOLT (CIA cryptonym when he was Liaison Contact at LfV).
SCHREITER, Dr.	Gehlen Organization alias for Emmerich Offczarek.
Schruebbers, Hubert	CAVATA-16, CAWHISPER-16 (cryptonyms when he was Liaison Contact at the BfV).
SCHUBERT, Hans	Gehlen Organization alias for Hans Carl Schumacher.
Schuetz, Carl	V-2978 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). SCHUSTER (Gehlen Organization alias).
Schulmeister, Otto	EE-4 (Otto Von Bolschwing's cryptonym for a member of his EE Net (Catholic Church Connections) in Austria) . GRANOLITE-10, GRCAMERA (cryptonyms).
Schumacher, Hans Carl	V-7025 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). Hans SCHUBERT (Gehlen Organization alias).
SCHUSTER	Gehlen Organization alias for Carl Schuetz.
Schwarting, Christian	JG-6628 (cryptonym). Associated with LCPROWL Apparat.
Schwarzwaeller, Ernst	V-2952 (Gehlen Organization V-Number).
Schwend, Fritz	FLUSH (OSS cryptonym). CAMERA (OSS/SSU cryptonym).
Schwerin, Gerhard Von	CAFILA (cryptonym). Gerhard Von Schwerin was Konrad Adenauer's military advisor.
Seebode, Hans Waldemar	CAFIGHT-2, CAHELM-1, CASUSTAIN-5 (cryptonyms). Associated with CAFIGHT, CAHELM, CASUSTAIN Projects.
Seibold, Fritz	V-2730 (Gehlen Organization V-Number).
SEIDEMANN, Otmar	Gehlen Organization alias for Otto Somann.
SENNER, Heinrich	Gehlen Organization alias for Hans Sommer.
SGCIDER	Germany.
SGHOLDEN	Munich Headquarters.
SGSWIRL	Polygraph test.
Shebalin, Sergie	CATARATA, CACHINO-4, GRALLSPICE (cryptonyms). Rostislav ANTONOV (pseudonym). Associated with Project REDCAP.

Term	Definition
SHELLFIRE	QKBROIL (1951-54), which was superceded by Project SHELLFIRE in 1954, was a program to encourage the Rumanian people to resist communism; to establish a clandestine underground in Rumania to hamper Soviet/satellite military operations and to serve as a nucleus for wartime resistance; to undermine the political, economic, and military structure of communist Rumania; to develop a political center (part of NCFE) called the Rumanian National Refugee Organization as cover for overt activities and a covert operational support arm for OPC operations. Nicolae Radescu associated with Project.
Shoriki, Matsutaro	POJACKPOT-1 and PODAM (cryptonyms). Associated with KMCASHIER Project.
Shqiperia	A newspaper published by the National Committee for Free Albania.
SHUBA-100	Cryptonym for National Alliance of Russian Solidarists (Narodno Trudovoi Soyuz (NTS)), which reportedly was founded in the 1930s by Russian emigres with extreme rightest and anti-Semitic views and collaborated closely with the Nazis in Russia, providing local administrators, propagandists, and informants. The NTS rebuilt itself on purely anti-Communist grounds in 1945. After the war, the NTS has its own newspaper "Possev." See AESAURUS, QKDROOP.
SI	OSS Secret Intelligence Branch.
Silberberg, Otto Anton	BELVEDERE-6B (cryptonym).
SILL, Dr.	Gehlen Organization alias for Wolfgang Steinbichl.
Sima, Horia	FALLIBLE (cryptonym).
Sivers, Erich Von	Considered for possible use on DTLINEN Project.
Skaistlauks, ILgvars	Considered for possible use on Project AECHAMP.
Skurin, Captain FNU	PREGNANT (cryptonym).
SLOTH	OSS/SSU/CIG/CIA cryptonym for Georg Gerebkov.
Slymakovsky, Volodymyr Bohdan	AECAPELIN-2, CAPELIN-2 (cryptonyms).
SMABET	Canadian Department of External Affairs.
SMABLE	Royal Canadian Mounted Police.
SMABOVE	Royal Canadian Mounted Police, Security and Intelligence.
SMADD	Canada.
SMEDDUM	British Liaison Office.
SMOOTHER	British Military Intelligence.
SMOTH	British Intelligence Service (BIS).
SMYOPIA	British Intelligence Service (BIS).
Somann, Hans	V-2950 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). Otmar LANGE, Otmar SEIDEMANN (Gehlen Organization aliases).
Sommer, Hans	V-2857 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). Heinrich SAENGER, Herbert SAUER, Heinrich SENNER (Gehlen Organization aliases).
SONR	Council of Liberation of the Peoples of Russia, an anticommunist front formed in Europe in 1951.
Soobzokov, Tscherim	NOSTRIL (cryptonym). George A. BALLACH (alias). Kenneth W. DESNEW (pseudonym). Associated with AEACRE, AEASTER, AEDEPOT (formerly AEREADY) Projects.
Spade, Juris	Considered for possible use on Project AEBLOSSOM.

Term	Definition
SPAIN Operation	AESAURUS / AENOBLE (initially AEROSOL, renamed AEGIDEON / AENOBLE in 1958) operation (1950-61) maintained communications with agents of the National Alliance of Russian Solidarists (Narodno Trudovoi Soyuz or NTS (CABOCHE-1, PDGIDEON, SHUBA-100)). NTS was founded in 1930s by Russian emigres with extreme rightest and anti-Semitic views and collaborated closely with the Nazis in Russia, providing local administrators, propagandists, and informants. NTS rebuilt itself in 1945 as an anti-Soviet émigré organization inside the USSR and with its own newspaper "Possev." This project sought the development and exploitation of NTS agents as long-term hot war assets and as sources of operational positive and psychological intelligence. The Project included Operation CARCASS, training/dispatch into USSR of agents to organize resistance groups and collect FI; Operation SPAIN to establish NTS groups in US zone/Germany and Austria against Soviet occupation forces through propaganda, defection, resistance, and collecting FI; Operation RADIO to establish a mobile covert radio operated by NTS for propaganda into East Zone. See also QKDROOP.
SPD	West German Social Democratic Party (SPD). CABAKER, QKELUSION (cryptonyms).
Spitz, George	CANZONET, TARBABY (cryptonyms). Used by the Office of Strategic Services (OSS) in 1945 on their investigation of the RSHA (Reich Main Security Office) Financial Operation.
Srb, George	CAMEL (OSS/SSU cryptonym).
SS-3	Otto Von Bolschwing's cryptonym for Otto Probst as a member of his SS Net (Socialist Party Net) in Austria.
SS-5	Otto Von Bolschwing's cryptonym for Ferdinand Linhart as a member of his SS Net (Socialist Party Net) in Austria.
SS-8	Otto Von Bolschwing's cryptonym for Rupert Zechtl as a member of his SS Net (Socialist Party Net) in Austria.
SSU	Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) and its predecessor organizations are Coordinator of Information (COI), 11 Jul. 1941 - 12 Jun. 1942; Office of Strategic Services (OSS), 13 Jun. 1942 - 1 Oct. 1945; Strategic Services Unit (SSU), 27 Sep. 1945 - 19 Oct. 1946; Central Intelligence Group (CIG), 22 Jan. 1946 - 18 Sep. 1947; and Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), 25 Sep. 1947.
STAHL, Werner	Gehlen Organization alias for Werner Starke.
STAHLMANN, Hans	BfV alias for Johannes Streubing.
Stankevics, Arturs	AECOB-3 (cryptonym). OSKARS (alias). Associated with Project AECOB.
Stankiewicz, Stanislaw	AECAMBISTA-17, CAMBISTA-17 (cryptonyms). Associated with AEQUOR and BGCALLUS/QKACTIVE Projects. See also Oestministerium, Ranica.
Starke, Werner	Werner STAHL (Gehlen Organization alias).
STBRANT-1	Cryptonym for Tatsuo Aso.
Steinbichl, Wolfgang	V-92 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). Dr. SILL (Gehlen Organization alias).
STENEOPHYE	Audio installation.
Stetsko, Yaroslav	AECAVATINA-2, CAVATINA-2 (cryptonyms).
STEVENS, Malcolm W.	Pseudonym for Zsolt Aradi.
Stigler, Josef	A-287 (cryptonym). EDER (alias). Associated with Project UJKEVEL.
Stiglics, Roberts	ALLEYCAT-14 (cryptonym).
STMURAL-1	Cryptonym for Hans Koenen.

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Term	Definition
STORCH	STORCH/UJLENTIL refers to SATURN Program's West German foreign intelligence staybehind observer/reporter teams.
Strecker, Werner	Considered for possible use on Project KMMANLY.
Strempel, Herbert Von	HIAWATHA (cryptonym). Considered for possible use on Project ALCATRAZ.
Streubing, Johannes	Hans STAHLMANN (BfV alias).
Suchasnist	Monthly journal published by QRPLUMB's Munich Office, the Ukrainian Society for Foreign Studies.
Suess, Karl	GUMDROP (OSS/SSU cryptonym).
SUNRISE	Operation SUNRISE refers to the negotiations and surrender of German forces in northern Italy carried out by OSS/Bern (Allen Dulles) prior to the collapse of the Third Reich. The surrender shortened the war in Italy and reportedly saved countless lives.
Supper, Adolf	V-20798 (Gehlen Organization V-Number).
SVDUAL	American or United States (not US Government).
Sveics, Vidvuds	AECOB-7 (cryptonym). Associated with AECOB Project. VALDEMAR, JANSONS (Cryptonyms while working for Swedes).
SVMACE	CIA Deputy Director for Operations (DDO).
SYBILLE	SSU SYBILLE Project provided information on émigré groups. Ivan Docheff was head of the Bulgarian Section, which was a network in Bad Gasten with possible agents and communication lines into Bulgaria. Georg Meyer was also associated with Project SYBILLE and provided information on Russian emigre groups.
SYDOW	Gehlen Organization alias for Martin Schmidt.
SYMPHONY	Project SYMPHONY (1946-47) was an OSS/SSU project to use the influx of Jewish refugees into Austria from Rumania, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, and Poland managed by the Jewish Agency for Palestine (JAFP) in Austria (active beginning 1944 with mission of organizing and facilitating Jewish emigration to Palestine) and the Bricha (an unofficial Jewish organization active post-war that established illegal routes and guided illegal transports through Europe) for sources of CI information, to identify communists/Soviet agents among the refugees, and to gain information about the JAFP intelligence service. Asher Ben-Nathan (aka Arthur PIER), who was head of JAFP in Austria, was the chief agent (CONDUCTOR). Erich Wender (LILAC) associated with Project.
TAKEMATSU	Plan TAKEMATSU (1940s/50s) was the operational plan of US Army G-2 Far East Command in clandestine operations within Japan/peripheral areas using former Japanese intelligence personnel. Seizo Arisue, Torashiro Kawabe associated with this plan.
Tann, Inge Von Der	CC-3 (Otto Von Bolschwing's cryptonym for a member of his CC Net in Austria).
TARBABY	Cryptonym for George Spitz.
Tatsumi, Eiichi	POLESTAR-5 (cryptonym).
TEJA	BND cryptonym for Heinz Pannwitz.
Tellkamp, Eberhard	JG-7653 (cryptonym). Associated with LCPROWL/Apparat Project.
The Asia Foundation	The Asia Foundation undertook programs via private institutions in Asia to counteract the spread and appeal of communism. DTPILLAR (cryptonym). Karl Herczeg associated with Project.
THROTTLER-1	Cryptonym for Shaqir Kabashi.
THROWOFF-2	Cryptonym for Ahmet Kabashi.
THROWOFF-3	Cryptonym for Destan Berisha.
THROWOFF-4	Cryptonym for Shaqir Kabashi.
THUNDERCLAP-5	Cryptonym for Shaqir Kabashi.

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Term	Definition
TIB	Technical Intelligence Branch (TIB), which was the US Army European Command's designator for the Gehlen Organization (1945-49).
TIBETAN-6	Cryptonym for Edvins Ozolins.
TIEBARS	Swedish Defense Staff.
TILBURY	Swedish intelligence organization.
TILBURY-1	Cryptonym for Andrejs Apsits.
TILESTONE	TILESTONE (1946-48) involved missions into Soviet occupied Baltic States. Stasys Zymantas-Zakevicius associated with Project.
Till, Heinz	Considered for possible use on Project CATADPOLE.
TIRRALIRRA	Cryptonym for Stasys Zymantas-Zakevicius.
TLBRANT	Cryptonym for Tatsuo Aso.
Toennies, Karl	Considered for possible use on Project QKACTIVE.
TOEXCEL	CIA Europe Division agent training.
TOPHOLE	Kurt Ponger-Otto Verber Espionage Case. Ponger, a U.S. Army officer during WWII, interrogated war crimes suspects and witnesses at Nuremberg after the war. In 1949, he was recruited by Soviets and he recruited Verber, who was also a U.S. Army officer during WWII. In 1953, Ponger and Verber were arrested by U.S. military authorities and convicted of espionage.
TPAPLUCK	Staybehind activities training and recruitment.
TPEMBER	CADROIT (formerly TPEMBER) (1949-55) subsidized and guided the Investigative Committee of Free Jurists (Untersuchungsausschuss freiheitlicher Juristen (UfJ)), which developed from one person as the head of a notional committee in West Berlin to an active organization with a West Berlin Headquarters staff of 75 and about 2,000 East German covert contacts, many from the legal profession and/or East German government. The UfJ, with CIA assistance, conducted extensive propaganda campaigns in East Germany, based mainly on information from East German informants, to expose illegal actions, breaches of justice, and acts of inhumanity committed and tolerated by authorities in East Germany. An outgrowth of the UfJ-sponsored International Congress of Jurists in Berlin (1952) was the establishment of the International Commission of Jurists in The Hague, which was supported by CIA under Project QKFEARFUL. CADROIT also included CADROWN (1952-55), a paramilitary organization established in East Germany for wartime use. Helmut Casemir associated with Project CADROIT.
TPEMBER Apparat	CADROWN (formerly TPEMBER Apparat, CADRASTIC) (1952-55) was approved in 1952 as Amendment 3 to Project TPEMBER to establish a paramilitary resistance apparat in East Germany for escape and evasion and other staybehind resistance activities in case of war with the USSR. TPEMBER (later CADROIT) (1949-55) supported a campaign to expose and to prevent where possible, illegal actions, breaches of justice, and acts of inhumanity committed and tolerated by authorities in East Germany. This was effected through the League of Free Jurists in East Germany.
TPENTITLE	Returnee Exploitation Group (REG), the reception, exploitation, and resettlement of German and Austrian scientists and technicians who have returned from work in the USSR.
TPFAST	LCHARVEST (TPFAST, TPTERRY, VLVIGOR) involved operations against Peoples Republic of China (PRC) scientists and efforts to moitor PRC state technology.

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Term	Definition
TPMURILLO	TPMURILLO (1964-74) provided personnel to conduct research on the Soviet Union based on information in overt sources with special emphasis on Soviet services, personnel, and operations. Aleks Kurgvel associated with Project.
TPOASIS	TPOASIS (1949-54) subsidized the production and East Zone distribution of two special weekly editions of Der Telegraf. Arno Scholz associated with Project.
TPSTALL	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (USSR).
TPTERRY	LCHARVEST (TPFAST, TPTERRY, VLVIGOR) involved operations against Peoples Republic of China (PRC) scientists and efforts to moitor PRC state technology.
TPTONIC	TPTONIC (formerly QKIVORY) refers to National Committee for a Free Europe (NCFE) and its subcommittees. Vilis Janums associated with TPTONIC.
TQHIGHROAD	Central Intelligence Agency (CIA).
TRAJAN	Cryptonym for Jon Margarit.
TRAUBE, Fritz	Gehlen Organization alias for Fritz Dorn.
Treuhoff, Sven-Gunner	JG-6732, CABALLETA-2 (cryptonyms). Associated with Projects DTRAPID and JBEDICT.
TRIDENT	BELLADONNA involved collection of foreign intelligence on USSR and TRIDENT involved collection of counterintelligence on USSR through Ukrainian emigre activities and personalities (1946-48). Ivan Hrinioch, Michael Korzhan, Mykola Lebed, Yury Lopatinsky, Myron Matviyeyko associated with Projects.
Triska, Helmut	Considered for possible use on ZODIAC recruiting operation. Associated with Gehlen Organization Operation HENNE. V9134.2 (Gehlen Organization V-Number).
TROY	OSS/SSU cryptonym for Josef Kuznetsov.
Tschoudnowsky, Leonid	CAMPHOR, RADISH (OSS/SSU cryptonyms).
Tschurtscenthaler, Hans	GRBEAVER (cryptonym). Considered for possible use on Project GRCROOND.
TsOPE	Central Association of Post-War Emigres (TsOPE) located in Munich. See AEVIRGIL.
TT-1	Otto Von Bolschwing's cryptonym for Wolfram Bitschnau as a member of his TT Net (Vorarlberg Security Directorate Unit) in Austria.
TT-2	Otto Von Bolschwing's cryptonym for Wilhelm Dietrich as a member of his TT Net (Vorarlberg Security Directorate Unit) in Austria.
TT-5	Otto Von Bolschwing's cryptonym for Leopold Voller as a member of his TT Net (Vorarlberg Security Directorate Unit) in Austria.
TT-6	Otto Von Bolschwing's cryptonym for Karl Von Winkler as a member of his TT Net (Vorarlberg Security Directorate Unit) in Austria.
Tumash, Vitaut	AECAMBISTA-16, CAMBISTA-16 (cryptonyms). Frederick K. VONEL (pseudonym). Associated with Project AEQUOR.
Tymewycz, Roman	AECASSOWARY-60, QRDYNAMIC-60 (cryptonyms). Clerical employee in Branch Office of Project AERODYNAMIC.
Tzankoff, Assen	Associated with Radio Free Europe (RFE) in Paris.
UB	Polish Intelligence Service.
UHVR	Ukrainian Supreme Liberation Council (UHVR). FJDRAFT (cryptonym).
UJDOWN	Cryptonym for Kurt Behnke during German investigation of him as a suspect MfS or Soviet agent during 1954-59. Behnke was also known to Heinz Felfe, who was a KGB penetration of Gehlen/BND for 10 years until his arrest in 1961.
UJDRACO	Gehlen Organization visits to the United States.

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Term	Definition
UJDREADFUL	Cryptonym for Ernst Worm.
UJDRIFTER	Cryptonym for Jon Margarit.
UJDRIZZLY	West German investigations of the Rote Kapelle.
UJDROLLERY	Gehlen Organization counterintelligence/counterespionage (CI/CE) projects.
UJDROSHKY	Gehlen Organization program to polygraph its personnel.
UJDROVER	Soviet Embassy in East Germany.
UJDROWSY	Cryptonym for Heinz Felfe.
UJDRUG	CIA cryptonym when the Germans ran him as a double agent against the KGB in Fall PANOPTIKUM.
UJDRUID	Cryptonym for Constantine Papanace.
UJDRUM	Cryptonym for Hans Clemens.
UJDRYROT	Cryptonym for Oskar Reihle during the time that Heinz Felfe and Hans Clemens (both arrested for espionage in 1961) were under investigation as alleged KGB penetrations of Gehlen/BND. Reihle was associated with Felfe and Clemens.
UJDUCAT-4	Cryptonym for Ulrich Kayser-Eichberg.
UJDUSK	West German Foreign Intelligence Service (BND).
UJKEVEL	NADELWALD/UJKEVEL refers to the SATURN Program's West German escape and evasion teams. Josef Stigler associated with UJKEVEL Project.
UJLENTIL	SATURN Program's STORCH, AFU Program, FOX, and WIESEL programs.
UJNUTLET	CIA Cryptonym for Friedrich Panzinger when the Germans were running him as a double agent against the Soviets.
UJRANDOM	Cable Indicator for BND investigations.
UJVAULT	Cable indicator for BND requests for name checks.
ULMANN	Gehlen Organization alias for Kazys Gimzauskas.
Umpfenbach, Georg	CAECTOMY-18, CATADPOLE-1, CABATON-46 (cryptonyms).
UMPIRE	QKDEMON (formerly UMPIRE, EDUCATOR) (1949-50) was a psychological warfare project and provided the production and dissemination of covert propaganda against the Soviet Union and its satellites using radio broadcasts and printed material. Hildegard Beetz associated with Project.
Unglaube, Heinz	V-7043 (Gehlen Organization V-Number).
United States Escapee Program (USEP)	The United States Escapee Program (USEP) or President's Escapee Program (PEP) was established in 1952 to assist escapees from the Soviet Bloc (nationals from Poland, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Albania, Bulgaria, the Baltic States, or the USSR) fleeing from persecution and despair to countries of asylum in Europe. The Department of State, Foreign Operations Administration, had the responsibility of implementing this program, which assisted the escapees to get settled in the western world.
UNREST	Cryptonym for Otto Von Bolschwing.
Untersuchungsausschuss freiheitlicher Juristen (UfJ)	Untersuchungsausschuss freiheitlicher Juristen (UfJ), the Investigative Committee of Free Jurists, was subsidized under Project CADROIT (formerly TPEMBER).
UPA	Ukrainian Revolutionary Army (UPA).
UPGROWTH	West German Federal Government.
UPHILL	West German Foreign Intelligence Service (BND).
UPSWING	West German Foreign Intelligence Service (BND).
UPTHRUST	Cryptonym for Konrad Adenauer.

Term	Definition
Urban, Josef	V-13690 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). BEFINAL-103 (CIA cryptonym while monitoring his peddling of fabricated intelligence reports). See ROESSELSPRUNG and DILLINGER.
URBANEK, Franz	Gehlen Organization alias for Erwin Jansen.
URMOTHER	Clandestine Cold War Activities.
URSU	Gehlen Organization alias for Vasile Mailat.
US Agency for International Development	ODWIFE (cryptonym).
US Air Force OSI	US Air Force, Office of Special Investigations (USAF/OSI). KMJUNKMAN, LNEASE (cryptonyms).
US Army	DYMAGPIE, LNGLUE, LNREAD, ODIBEX (cryptonyms).
US Army CIC	US Army Counterintelligence Corps (US Army CIC or CIC). BGHABIT, DYMACULE, LNWILT, ODOPAL (cryptonym).
US Army Europe	HTMANDOLA (cryptonym).
US Army Military Intelligence Division	QKJOLLIER (cryptonym).
US Department of Commerce	LNDROP (cryptonym).
US Department of Justice	LNTONE (cryptonym).
US Department of Navy	DYMADNESS, LNTUCK, ZASEESAW (cryptonyms).
US Department of State	DYMAROON, LNGOLD, NVABROAD, NVGIFT, NVIDEA, ODACID, ZASEAL (cryptonyms).
US Department of the Air Force	LNLEVY
US Department of Treasury	LNVENT (cryptonym).
US Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA)	LNTUBA (cryptonym).
US Embassy, Legation, Consulate	LNCUFF, LNFALL, NVENGRAM (cryptonym).
US Embassy, Vienna	GROWER (cryptonym).
US Federal Bureau of Investigation	DYMACACO, LNERGO, NVCANOPY (cryptonyms).
US Government	LNBUZZ, LNFORT, LNLUTE, NVBLAZON, ODYOKE, QKCIGAR (cryptonyms).
US Immigration and Naturalization Service	US Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS). LNYUMA, ODURGE (cryptonyms).
US Information Communications Agency	LNYATE (cryptonym).
US National Security Council	ODAPSE (cryptonym).
US Secret Service	LNBEET (cryptonym).
USAEUR	US Army Europe (USAEUR). HTMANDOLA (cryptonym).
USAF	US Air Force (USAF). LNCAST, LNPACK (cryptonyms).
USAGE	Cryptonym for Otto Von Bolschwing.
USEP	The United States Escapee Program (USEP) or President's Escapee Program (PEP) was established in 1952 to assist escapees from the Soviet Bloc (nationals from Poland, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Albania, Bulgaria, the Baltic States, or the USSR) fleeing from persecution and despair to countries of asylum in Europe. The Department of State, Foreign Operations Administration, had the responsibility of implementing this program, which assisted the escapees to get settled in the western world.
USSR	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (USSR). CKPOLAR, FJSTEAL, MHHARSH, TPSTALL (cryptonyms).
USTASHA	The Ustasha was a Croatian organization put in charge of the Independent state of Croatia by the Axis powers in 1941. The Ustasha, which followed Nazi policies, sought to exterminate all Serbs, Jews, Gypsies, and others who opposed them, and was responsible for massacres and other atrocities.
UTILITY	Cryptonym for Reinhard Gehlen.
V-10721	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Werner Krassowsky.

Term	Definition
V-11364	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Murat Ferid.
V-1150	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Friedrich Panzinger.
V-11540	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Walter Vaeth.
V-11718	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Emil Duplitzer.
V-11728	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Rudolf Oebsger-Roeder.
V-11760	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Hans Handrack.
V-11881	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Michael Kedia.
V-12024	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Walter Domes.
V-12041	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Kurt Merk.
V-12643	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Karl Wellhoener.
V-12899	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Eberhard Non Nostitz.
V-13600	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Josef Didinger.
V-13611	V-13611 (formerly V9460.9) were Gehlen Organization V-Numbers for Michael Korzhan.
V-13690	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Josef Urban.
V-14011	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Walter Vollmer.
V-14105	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Erich Vogel.
V-14125	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Horst Koerner.
V-14401	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Karl Ledwinke.
V-14410	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Georg Roth.
V-14411	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Gyorgy Kollenyi.
V-14415	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Friedrich Frank.
V-14801	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Walter Kainz.
V-14802	V-14802 (formerly V-19331) were Gehlen Organization V-Numbers for Bruno Klaus.
V-15050	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Vasile Mailat.
V-15769	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Ernst Kroeger.
V-15775	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Kazys Gimzauskas.
V-16131	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Franz Karmasin.
V-1721	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Franz Mueller.
V-17562	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Gyorgy Kollenyi.
V-18526	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Juergen Von Hehn.
V-19331	V-14802 (formerly V-19331) were Gehlen Organization V-Numbers for Bruno Klaus.
V-2026	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Heinrich Lienhard.
V-20798	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Adolf Supper.
V-21511	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Guenther Woest.
V-21554	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Karl Wildner.
V-22352	V-22352 (formerly V-7038) were Gehlen Organization V-Numbers for Konrad Fiebig.
V-2327	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Kurt Froehlich.
V-23411	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Alfred Metzner.
V-2354	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Werner Finsterer.
V-2600	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Ludwig Albert.
V-2616	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Helmut Ohlbrecht.
V-2620	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Erich Heidschuch.
V-2629	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Heinrich Josef Reiser.
V-2665	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Hans Clemens.
V-2665.2	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Fritz Gustav Erdmann.
V-2665.5	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Fritz Baltrusch.
V-2713	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Herbert Boehrsch.
V-2730	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Fritz Seibold.
V-2777	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Karl Zenger.

Term	Definition
V-2835	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Willy Heinrich Friede.
V-2837	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Walter Otten.
V-2857	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Hans Sommer.
V-2881	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Fritz Arlt.
V-2907	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Emil Augsburg.
V-2950	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Otto Somann.
V-2951	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Cornelius Van Der Horst.
V-2952	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Ernst Schwarzwaeller.
V-2954	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Arwed Flegel.
V-2978	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Carl Schuetz.
V-2982	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Friederich Busch.
V-2996	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Wolfgang Hoeher.
V-3002	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Alexander Dolezalek.
V-3015	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Adolf Puchta.
V-3080	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Kurt Moritz.
V-3348	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Walter Geipel.
V-3376	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Fritz Dorn.
V-3399	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Guenter Hans Bernau.
V-3595	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Ebrulf Zuber.
V-3597	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Ernst Worm.
V-4985	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Andreas Biederbick.
V-5300	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Heinrich Von Mast.
V-5450	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Kurt Knoll.
V-58	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Fritz Rauch.
V-5850	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Hans Sander.
V-615	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Ernst Makowski.
V-616	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Erich Deppner.
V-6606	V-6628 (formerly V-6606) were Gehlen Organization V-Numbers for Wilhelm Dietrich.
V-6628	V-6628 (formerly V-6606) were Gehlen Organization V-Numbers for Wilhelm Dietrich.
V-67	V-67 (formerly V-91) were Gehlen Organization V-Numbers for Heinz Schmalschlager.
V-6732	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Anton Boehm (prior to 1950).
V-7025	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Hans Carl Schumacher.
V-7038	V-22352 (formerly V-7038) were Gehlen Organization V-Numbers for Konrad Fiebig.
V-7041	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Ernst Helfsgott.
V-7043	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Hans Unglaube.
V-7048	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Siegfried Nickel.
V-7500	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Emmerich Offczarek.
V-7501	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Martin Schmidt.
V-7627	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Joseph Schreieder.
V-7630	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Walter Kurreck.
V-7902	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Erich Olbrueck.
V-7915	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Ludwig Pfahls.
V-8833	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Karl Joseph Feist.
V-8838	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Wilhelm Krichbaum.
V-8864	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Ludwig Wolff.
V-91	V-67 (formerly V-91) were Gehlen Organization V-Numbers for Heinz Schmalschlager.
V-9107	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Hans Bauer.
V-9112	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Andreas Haderlein.

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Term	Definition
V-9134.2	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Helmut Triska.
V-9136.8	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Christian Zarp.
V-92	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Wolfgang Steinbichl.
V-9245	Gehlen Organization V-Number for Walter Lueth.
V-9460.9	V-13611 (formerly V9460.9) were Gehlen Organization V-Numbers for Michael Korzhan.
Vaeth, Walter	V-11540 (Gehlen Organization V-Number).
VALDEMAR	Cryptonym for Vidvuds Sveics while working for the Swedes.
VALUABLE	British program in Albania. See also OBOPUS/BGFIEND.
VENUS	VENUS, a cryptonym for Ferenc Kozma, also refers to the VENUS operation, a double agent operation initially begun in 1949 by the Belgians to penetrate right-wing Hungarian émigré organizations. Ferenc Kozma associated with Project.
Vettermann, Horst Paul	CAMBIO-0, CAUTERY-16 (cryptonyms). Associated with Project CAMBIO, CAUTERY.
Viksna, Voldis	AECOB-1 (cryptonym). Associated with Project AECOB.
VLIK	Supreme Committee for Lithuanian Liberation (VLIK) was formed in Lithuania in 1943 to set up a nationwide network of organizations that would resist the German occupation and attempts to form an SS Legion in Lithuania.
VLKIVA	CIA Office of Policy Coordination (OPC).
VLVIGOR	LCHARVEST (TPFAST, TPTERRY, VLVIGOR) involved operations against Peoples Republic of China (PRC) scientists and efforts to moitor PRC state technology.
Vogel, Erich	V-14105 (Gehlen Organization V-Number).
Vogt, Helmut	JG-2633 (cryptonym). Merrit C. CRASKE (alias). Associated with the League of German Youth (BDJ) of Project LCPROWL.
Voice of America (VOA)	JBCREOLE (cryptonym).
Voller, Leopold	TT-5 (Otto Von Bolschwing's cryptonym for a member of his TT Net (Vorarlberg Security Directorate Unit) in Austria). Franz KAUFMANN, Leopold WALTER (aliases).
Vollmer, Walter	V-14011 (Gehlen Organization V-Number).
VONEL, Frederick K.	Pseudonym for Vitaut Tumash.
Voss, Klavoli	ANT (OSS/SSU cryptonym).
VULTURE	KIBITZ staybehind program burial/caching of W/T equipment.
Wachi, Tsunezo	POAIM-12 (cryptonym).
WAGNER, Kurt	Gehlen Organization alias for Walter Kurreck.
WAKILD, Donald R.	Alias for Constantine Mierlak.
WALTER, Leopold	Alias for Leopold Voller.
War Refugee Board	GARBO is cryptonym for American War Refugee Board, which was established in 1944 by President Roosevelt to "rescue endangered refugees in every area of the world" and initiated its activities in Stockholm. The Board funded Raoul Wallenberg's assignment in wartime Budapest (1944-45) to protect Hungarian Jews from Nazi persecution and deportation.
Washington, DC	ZRMETAL (cryptonym).
WASt	Wehrmachts Abwehr Stelle (WASt). German armed forces personnel records.
WEBER	Gehlen Organization alias for Ernst Worm.
WEBER, Ludwig	Gehlen Organization alias for Ludwig Wolff.
Wehr Wissenschaftliche Rundschau (WWR)	Wehr Wissenschaftliche Rundschau (WWR), under Project KMMANLY, was a Military Science Journal.
WEIGAND, Fritz	Gehlen Organization alias for Werner Finsterer.

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Term	Definition
Weinert, Joachim	CAMISADE (formerly FORD) (OSS/SSU/CIG cryptonyms). CARDIFF (alias when he was agent for NKVD officer Captain FNU Skurin).
Weinsberg, Willi	Associated with LCPROWL Project.
Weiss, Kurt	WINTERSTEIN (Gehlen Organization alias).
Wellhoener, Karl	V-12643 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). Karl WOGE (Gehlen Organization alias).
Wender, Erich	LILAC (cryptonym). Associated with Project SYMPHONY.
Wendland, Major General Horst	WENDT, HOLM (Gehlen Organization aliases). Major General Horst Wendland was Reinhard Gehlen's Deputy at the BND.
WENDT	Gehlen Organization alias for Major General Horst Wendland.
Wenger, Erich	CAVATA-17 (cryptonym when he was Liaison Contact at BfV).
WERNER	Gehlen Organization alias for Fritz Arlt.
West German Federal Government	HBGROPING, MHBRUSH, UPGROWTH (cryptonyms).
WIESEL	WIESEL/UJLENTIL refers to SATURN Program's West German caching program (neutral W/T, operational aids, barter material, hard-rations, and medical supply caches).
Wildner, Karl	V-21554 (Gehlen Organization V-Number).
WILDORF, Daniel	Gehlen Organization alias for Walter Domes.
WILKE, Dr. Karl	Gehlen Organization alias for Karl Joseph Feist.
WINKLER	Gehlen Organization alias for Hermann Bickler.
Winkler, Karl Von	TT-6 (Otto Von Bolschwing's cryptonym for a member of his TT Net (Vorarlberg Security Directorate Unit) in Austria).
WINTERSTEIN	Gehlen Organization alias for Kurt Weiss.
WINTERSTEIN, Werner	Gehlen Organization alias for Werner Finsterer.
Wirsich, Kuno	CAMOMILE (OSS/SSU cryptonym). HERRING (OSS/SSU alias). Considered for possible use by OSS on Project ALCATRAZ.
Wirth, Josef Hermann	CC-12 (Otto Von Bolschwing's cryptonym for a member of his CC Net in Austria).
Wirth, Ulrich	BARLEY, CANNABIN (OSS/SSU cryptonyms).
Wischmann, Guenther	CAPELLA (OSS/SSU cryptonym when he was an agent of Fritz Schwend).
WKORANGE-62	Cryptonym for Harry Mannil.
WNINTEL	Warning Intelligence Sources and Methods.
WOACRE	CIA Technical Services Division.
WOBONE	CIA Office of Security.
WOBUOY	CIA Division D.
WOCORK	American or United States, but not US Government.
WODUAL	American or United States, but not US Government.
WOECRU	CIA Office of Central Reference (OCR).
Woellner, Eduard	KIBITZ-17 (cryptonym). Associated with Project KIBITZ.
Woest, Guenther	V-21511 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). HAENDLER (Gehlen Organization alias).
WOFACT	Central Intelligence Agency (CIA).
WOFIRM	Central Intelligence Agency (CIA).
WOGE, Karl	Gehlen Organization alias for Karl Wellhoener.
WOGEAR	CIA Office of Political Analysis (OPA).
WOHIVE	Office of Strategic Services (OSS).
WOHORN	CIA Office of National Estimates (ONE).
WOLADY	American or United States, but not US Government.
WOLENS	CIA Foreign Intelligence Staff.
WOLF, Erich	Gehlen Organization alias for Hans Bauer.
Wolff, Ludwig	V-8864 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). Ludwig WEBER (Gehlen Organization alias).

Term	Definition
WOLIME	Cable indicator for CIA International Activities Division.
WOLOBE	CIA Office of Scientific Intelligence (OSI).
WOLOCK	CIA Technical Services Division.
WOMACE	CIA Deputy Director for Operations (DDO).
WOMUSE	CIA Counterintelligence Center (CIC).
Worm, Ernst	V-3597 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). WEBER, PARKER (Gehlen Organization aliases). UJDREADFUL (cryptonym).
WOROMP	CIA Deputy Director for Intelligence (DDI).
WOYARD	CIA Directorate of Science and Technology (DS&T).
WRINGER	US Air Force center for refugee exploitation under the command of the 7050th Air Intelligence Service Wing.
WSCORNY	Berlin.
WSSIREN	Psychological Warfare.
WSSPEAR	Political Warfare.
WUNDER, Fritz	Gehlen Organization alias for Franz Karmasin.
X-2	OSS Counterespionage Branch.
XX-21	Otto Von Bolschwing's cryptonym for Josephus Zagon as a member of his XX Net (Hungarian Catholic Group) in Austria.
XX-61	Otto Von Bolschwing's cryptonym for Erno Karoly Hebenstreit as a member of his XX Net (Hungarian Catholic Group living in West) in Austria.
ZACABAL	Central Intelligence Agency (CIA).
ZACABIN	CIA Office of Special Operations (OSO).
ZACACTUS	CIA Office of Policy Coordination (OPC).
ZACALICO	CIA Office of Scientific Intelligence (OSI).
ZACAMBRIC	Office of Strategic Services (OSS).
Zagars, Herberts	AEMARSH-1 (cryptonym). Herbert KALNINS (alias). Associated with Project AEMARSH.
Zagon, Josephus	XX-21 (Otto Von Bolschwing's cryptonym for a member of his XX Net (Hungarian Catholic Group) in Austria).
Zarp, Christian	V-9136.8 (Gehlen Organization V-Number)
ZASEAL	US Department of State.
ZASEESAW	US Department of Navy.
Zch/OUN	Foreign Section of Organization of Ukrainian Nationalists (Zch/OUN). AECAVATINA, CAVATINA (cryptonyms). After the war, Zch/OUN was headed by Stefan Bandera.
Zechtl, Rupert	SS-8 (Otto Von Bolschwing's cryptonym for a member of his SS Net (Socialist Party Net) in Austria).
Zenger, Karl	V-2777 (Gehlen Organization V-Number).
Ziegler, Viktor	JG-8970 (cryptonym). Associated with Project KMHITHER-C.
ZIGZAG	OSS cryptonym for Heinz Karl Krull.
ZIPPER	Gehlen Organization.
ZODIAC	ZODIAC Operation aimed at the defection of East Bloc individuals while they were outside the Iron Curtain. Helmut Triska considered for possible use on this Project.
ZPUHVR	Foreign Representation of the Ukrainian Supreme Liberation Council (ZPUHVR). AECASSOWARY-1, CASSOWARY-1, FJGOODS, QRDYNAMIC-1 (cryptonyms).
ZRCROWN	British.
ZRELOPE	Training program for agents.

Term	Definition
ZRLYNCH	AECOB, approved in 1950, was a vehicle for foreign intelligence (FI) operations into and within Soviet Latvia and involved infiltration and exfiltration of black agents and the recruitment of legally resident agents in the USSR, especially Latvia. ZRLYNCH was approved in 1950 for use of the Latvian Resistance Movement, which had been formed in 1944, as a vehicle for clandestine activities within the USSR. ZRLYNCH was renewed in 1952 as a part of AECOB, which then provided both FI and political and psychological (PP) activities. AECOB / ZRLYNCH PP project was terminated in 1955. AECOB FI project was terminated in 1959. Roberts Ancans, Andrejs Apsits, Nikolajs Balodis, Arturs Brombergs, Freds Launags, Edvins Ozolins, Janis Ozolins, Janis Presnikovs, Alfreds Riekstins, Peteris Rungis, ILmars Rupners, Arturs Stankevics, Vidvuds Sveics, Voldis Viksna associated with Project. Janis Ozols considered for possible use on Project.
ZRMETAL	Washington, DC.
ZRNAUNTLE	ZRNAUNTLE was a staybehind paramilitary project. Xhaver Deva, Ivan Docheff associated with this Project.
ZRPENNY	Activity to counter communist-sponsored world youth festival in Helsinki.
Zuber, Ebrulf	V-3595 (Gehlen Organization V-Number). ACKERMAN (Gehlen Organization alias).
Zymantas-Zakevicius, Stasys	TIRRALIRRA (cryptonym). Associated with Project TILESTONE.